

## Key comparison CCM.FF-K6.2011

**MEASURAND :** Relative error of a gas flow meter

**GAS FLOW RATE :** 2 m<sup>3</sup>/h to 100 m<sup>3</sup>/h

**TRANSFER STANDARD :** A rotary gas meter (see Section 3 of the Final Report)

$x_i$  : relative error of the transfer standard as obtained by laboratory  $i$

$$x_i = 100 [(V_t - V_s)/V_s]$$

where  $V_t$  and  $V_s$  are the volumes indicated by the transfer standard (in m<sup>3</sup>) and measured by the national reference standard (in m<sup>3</sup>), respectively

$U_i$  : expanded uncertainty ( $k = 2$ ) of the measurement reported by laboratory  $i$

|                            | SMU   |       | PTB   |       | SE    |       | NMIA  |       | NIST  |       | CENAM |       | KRISS |       | NIM   |       | CMS   |       | NMJ   |       | LNE-LADG |       |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Flow / (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_i$ | $U_i$ | $x_i$    | $U_i$ |
| 2                          | -0.16 | 0.12  | -0.10 | 0.05  | -0.18 | 0.20  | -0.01 | 0.16  | -0.15 | 0.10  | -0.22 | 0.17  | -     | -     | -     | -     | -0.24 | 0.18  | -     | -     | -        | -     |
| 4.5                        | -0.07 | 0.12  | 0.06  | 0.05  | -0.10 | 0.17  | 0.10  | 0.16  | 0.00  | 0.11  | -0.02 | 0.16  | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.06  | 0.18  | -     | -     | -        | -     |
| 6.6                        | -0.01 | 0.12  | 0.11  | 0.05  | -0.05 | 0.17  | 0.14  | 0.16  | 0.04  | 0.11  | 0.02  | 0.16  | -     | -     | -     | -     | 0.15  | 0.15  | 0.00  | 0.28  | -        | -     |
| 9.1                        | 0.03  | 0.12  | 0.14  | 0.05  | -0.04 | 0.17  | 0.26  | 0.16  | 0.08  | 0.10  | 0.09  | 0.16  | 0.02  | 0.18  | 0.16  | 0.18  | 0.17  | 0.15  | -     | -     | -        | -     |
| 13.1                       | 0.07  | 0.12  | 0.17  | 0.05  | 0.01  | 0.17  | 0.29  | 0.16  | 0.10  | 0.14  | 0.15  | 0.07  | 0.18  | 0.17  | 0.18  | 0.18  | 0.15  | 0.16  | 0.28  | 0.11  | 0.25     |       |
| 16                         | 0.08  | 0.12  | 0.17  | 0.05  | 0.02  | 0.17  | 0.29  | 0.16  | 0.14  | 0.10  | 0.23  | 0.15  | 0.16  | 0.18  | 0.18  | 0.19  | 0.22  | 0.15  | 0.21  | 0.28  | 0.15     | 0.25  |
| 24                         | 0.11  | 0.12  | 0.19  | 0.05  | 0.07  | 0.17  | 0.31  | 0.16  | 0.17  | 0.10  | 0.27  | 0.15  | 0.18  | 0.18  | 0.22  | 0.18  | 0.22  | 0.15  | 0.24  | 0.28  | 0.17     | 0.25  |
| 32                         | 0.13  | 0.12  | 0.21  | 0.05  | 0.15  | 0.17  | 0.33  | 0.16  | 0.18  | 0.10  | 0.27  | 0.15  | 0.26  | 0.18  | 0.25  | 0.18  | 0.24  | 0.15  | 0.22  | 0.28  | 0.21     | 0.25  |
| 40                         | 0.15  | 0.12  | 0.23  | 0.05  | 0.11  | 0.17  | 0.36  | 0.16  | 0.21  | 0.10  | 0.30  | 0.15  | 0.25  | 0.18  | 0.29  | 0.18  | 0.25  | 0.15  | 0.24  | 0.28  | 0.23     | 0.25  |
| 50                         | 0.18  | 0.12  | 0.24  | 0.05  | 0.17  | 0.17  | 0.38  | 0.16  | 0.24  | 0.10  | 0.31  | 0.15  | 0.27  | 0.18  | 0.32  | 0.18  | 0.25  | 0.15  | 0.20  | 0.28  | 0.25     | 0.25  |
| 60                         | 0.20  | 0.12  | 0.25  | 0.05  | 0.15  | 0.17  | 0.38  | 0.16  | 0.25  | 0.11  | 0.30  | 0.15  | 0.28  | 0.18  | 0.35  | 0.18  | 0.27  | 0.15  | 0.23  | 0.28  | 0.26     | 0.25  |
| 70                         | 0.23  | 0.12  | 0.27  | 0.05  | 0.22  | 0.17  | 0.40  | 0.16  | 0.27  | 0.10  | 0.31  | 0.15  | 0.30  | 0.18  | 0.38  | 0.18  | -     | -     | 0.22  | 0.28  | 0.25     | 0.25  |
| 80                         | 0.27  | 0.12  | 0.29  | 0.05  | 0.24  | 0.17  | 0.40  | 0.16  | 0.29  | 0.10  | 0.32  | 0.15  | 0.30  | 0.18  | 0.40  | 0.18  | -     | -     | 0.24  | 0.28  | 0.29     | 0.25  |
| 90                         | 0.31  | 0.12  | 0.31  | 0.083 | 0.25  | 0.17  | 0.40  | 0.16  | 0.29  | 0.10  | 0.32  | 0.15  | 0.32  | 0.18  | 0.41  | 0.18  | -     | -     | 0.26  | 0.28  | 0.27     | 0.25  |
| 100                        | 0.35  | 0.12  | 0.35  | 0.083 | 0.25  | 0.17  | 0.41  | 0.16  | 0.31  | 0.10  | 0.33  | 0.15  | 0.30  | 0.18  | 0.42  | 0.18  | -     | -     | 0.21  | 0.28  | 0.28     | 0.25  |

The standard uncertainty of the corrections and stability of the transfer standard is estimated to be equal to 0.031 % and is combined by root-sum-of-squares with the ( $U_i/2$ ) values (see Section 5.6 of the Final Report). The resulting expanded uncertainty ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_{i,s}$ , is given in the following tables.

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MEASURAND : Relative error of a gas flow meter

GAS FLOW RATE : 2 m<sup>3</sup>/h to 100 m<sup>3</sup>/h

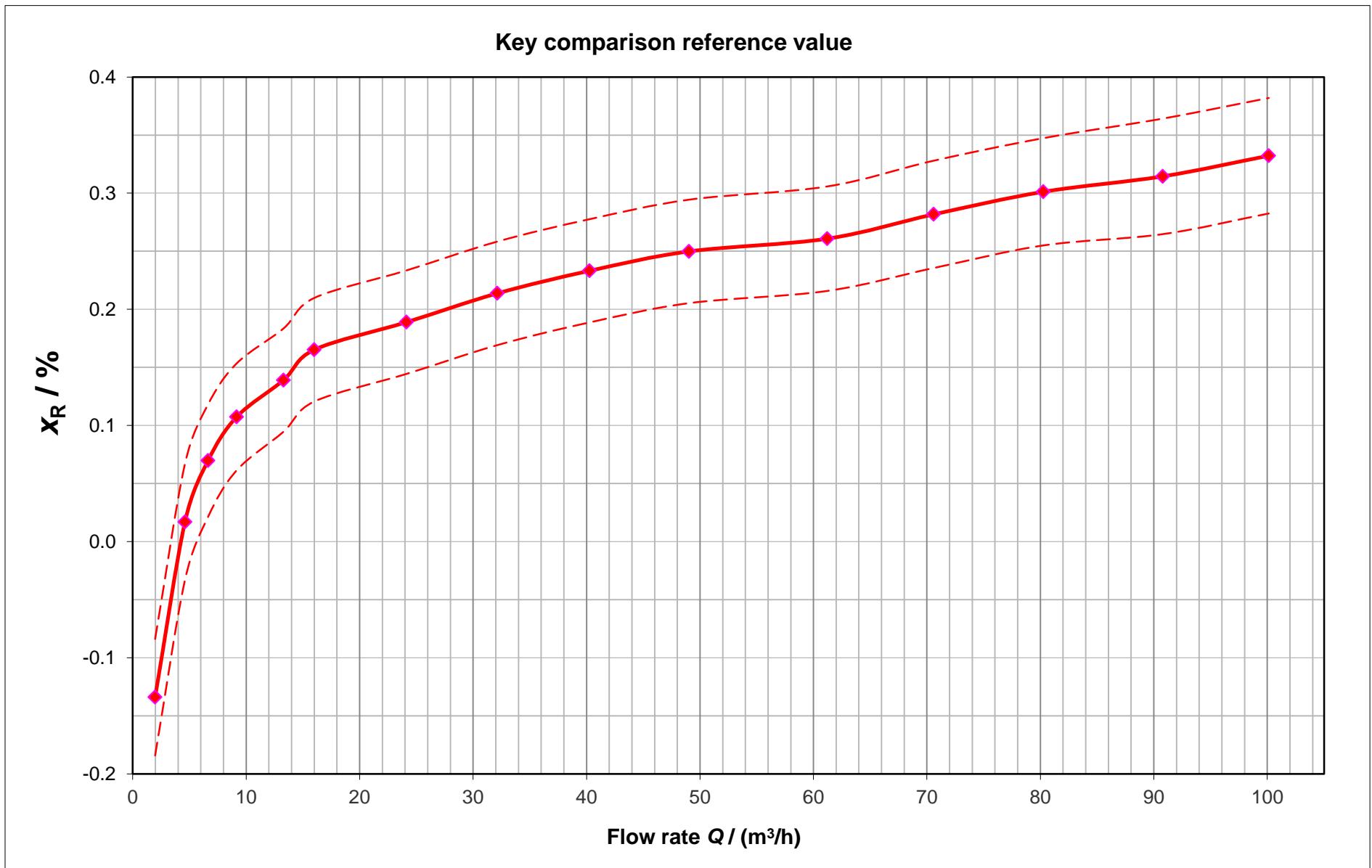
TRANSFER STANDARD : A rotary gas meter (see Section 3 of the Final Report)

The computation of the key comparison reference value,  $x_R$ , and of its standard uncertainty,  $u_R$ , is explained in Section 6 of the Final Report.

| Flow rate<br>$I$ (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_R$<br>/ % | $u_R$ |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------|
| 2                                    | -0.134       | 0.025 |
| 4.5                                  | 0.017        | 0.025 |
| 6.6                                  | 0.070        | 0.024 |
| 9.1                                  | 0.107        | 0.023 |
| 13.1                                 | 0.139        | 0.022 |
| 16                                   | 0.165        | 0.022 |
| 24                                   | 0.189        | 0.022 |
| 32                                   | 0.214        | 0.022 |
| 40                                   | 0.233        | 0.022 |
| 50                                   | 0.250        | 0.022 |
| 60                                   | 0.261        | 0.022 |
| 70                                   | 0.282        | 0.023 |
| 80                                   | 0.301        | 0.023 |
| 90                                   | 0.314        | 0.025 |
| 100                                  | 0.332        | 0.025 |

The degree of equivalence of laboratory  $i$  with respect to the key comparison reference value is given by a pair of terms:  $D_i$  and its expanded uncertainty ( $k = 2$ ) computed as explained in Section 6 of the Final Report. The normalized degrees of equivalence  $En_i$  are also computed according to equation 16 on page 14 of the Final Report.

The pair-wise degrees of equivalence may be computed as explained in Section 6.4 of the Final Report. They are not reported here.



The two red dash curves correspond to  $(x_R + U_R)$  and  $(x_R - U_R)$ , where  $U_R$  is the expanded uncertainty ( $k = 2$ ) of  $x_R$

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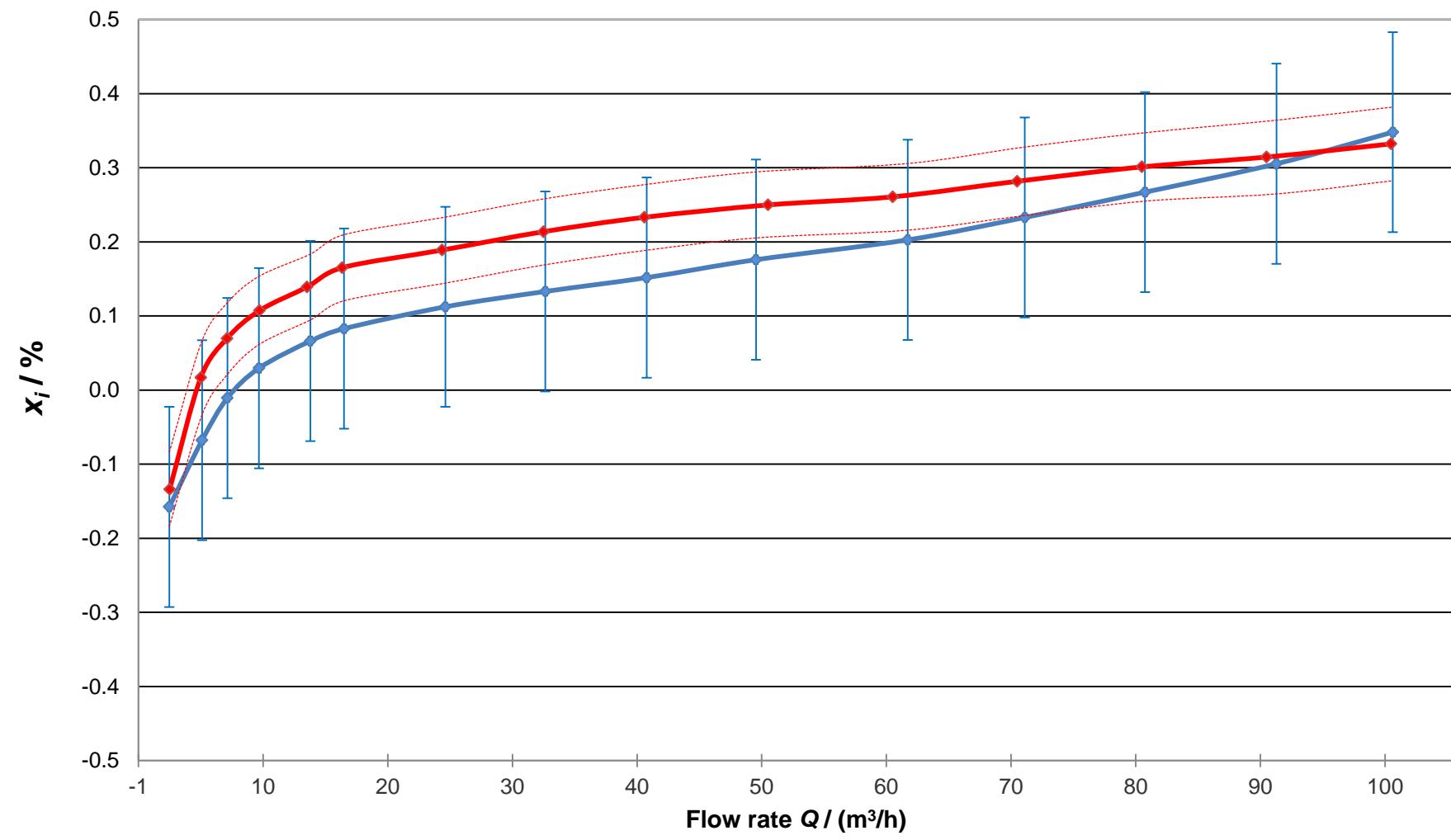
TRANSFER STANDARD : A rotary gas meter (see Section 3 of the Final Report)

In the following, equivalence is demonstrated by providing the  $D_i$  and  $En_i$  values for one participating laboratory all over the range of flow rates. The curve of the key comparison reference value is added on the graphs showing the values  $x_i$  and  $U_{is}$  obtained by each participant.

Participant: SMU (Slovakia)

| Flow rate<br>/ (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_i$<br>/ % | $U_i$<br>/ % | $U_{is}$<br>/ % | $D_i$<br>/ % | $En_i$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| 1.98                               | -0.16        | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.02        | 0.19   |
| 4.60                               | -0.07        | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.09        | 0.67   |
| 6.64                               | -0.01        | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.08        | 0.64   |
| 9.17                               | 0.03         | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.08        | 0.61   |
| 13.29                              | 0.07         | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.07        | 0.57   |
| 16.00                              | 0.08         | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.08        | 0.65   |
| 24.12                              | 0.11         | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.08        | 0.60   |
| 32.14                              | 0.13         | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.08        | 0.63   |
| 40.27                              | 0.15         | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.08        | 0.64   |
| 49.04                              | 0.18         | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.07        | 0.58   |
| 61.21                              | 0.20         | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.06        | 0.46   |
| 70.60                              | 0.23         | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.05        | 0.38   |
| 80.25                              | 0.27         | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.03        | 0.27   |
| 90.79                              | 0.31         | 0.12         | 0.135           | -0.01        | 0.07   |
| 100.13                             | 0.35         | 0.12         | 0.135           | 0.02         | 0.13   |

CCM.FF-K6.2011: participant SMU (Slovakia)



The solid blue curve represents the participant's results,  $x_i$ , with expanded uncertainty bars ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_{IS}$

The solid red curve represents the key comparison reference value

The two red dash curves correspond to  $(x_R + U_R)$  and  $(x_R - U_R)$ , where  $U_R$  is the expanded uncertainty ( $k = 2$ ) of  $x_R$

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MEASURAND : Relative error of a gas flow meter

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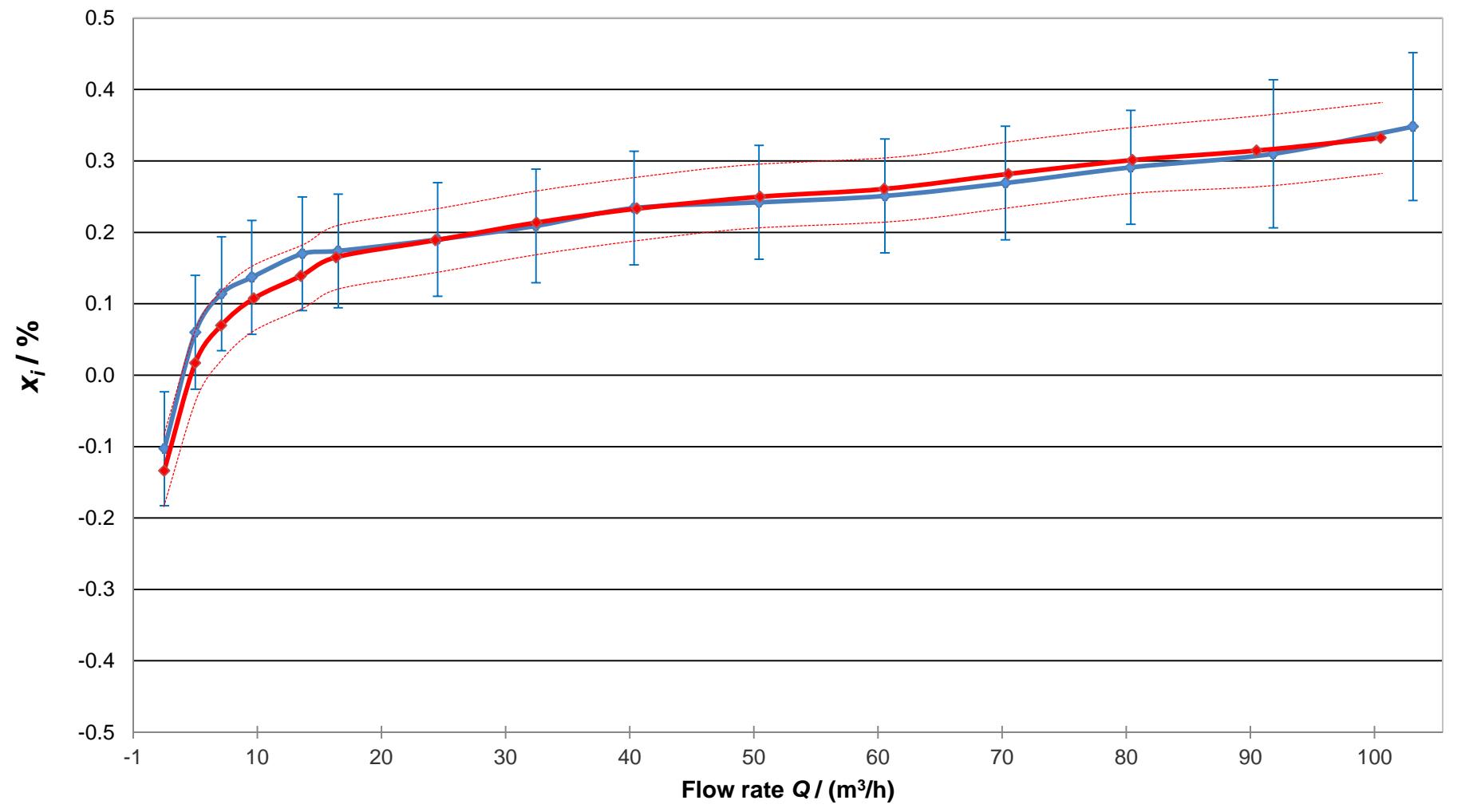
TRANSFER STANDARD : A rotary gas meter (see Section 3 of the Final Report)

In the following, equivalence is demonstrated by providing the  $D_i$  and  $En_i$  values for one participating laboratory all over the range of flow rates. The curve of the key comparison reference value is added on the graphs showing the values  $x_i$  and  $U_{is}$  obtained by each participant.

Participant: PTB (Germany)

| Flow rate<br>/ (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_i$<br>/ % | $U_i$<br>/ % | $U_{is}$<br>/ % | $D_i$<br>/ % | $En_i$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| 2.02                               | -0.10        | 0.05         | 0.080           | 0.03         | 0.50   |
| 4.51                               | 0.06         | 0.05         | 0.080           | 0.04         | 0.70   |
| 6.62                               | 0.11         | 0.05         | 0.080           | 0.04         | 0.70   |
| 9.06                               | 0.14         | 0.05         | 0.080           | 0.03         | 0.46   |
| 13.13                              | 0.17         | 0.05         | 0.080           | 0.03         | 0.47   |
| 16.02                              | 0.17         | 0.05         | 0.080           | 0.01         | 0.13   |
| 24.03                              | 0.19         | 0.05         | 0.080           | 0.00         | 0.02   |
| 31.95                              | 0.21         | 0.05         | 0.080           | 0.00         | 0.07   |
| 39.85                              | 0.23         | 0.05         | 0.080           | 0.00         | 0.01   |
| 49.92                              | 0.24         | 0.05         | 0.080           | -0.01        | 0.12   |
| 60.06                              | 0.25         | 0.05         | 0.080           | -0.01        | 0.15   |
| 69.77                              | 0.27         | 0.05         | 0.080           | -0.01        | 0.20   |
| 79.87                              | 0.29         | 0.05         | 0.080           | -0.01        | 0.16   |
| 91.35                              | 0.31         | 0.083        | 0.104           | 0.00         | 0.05   |
| 102.60                             | 0.35         | 0.083        | 0.104           | 0.02         | 0.17   |

CCM.FF-K6.2011: participant PTB (Germany)



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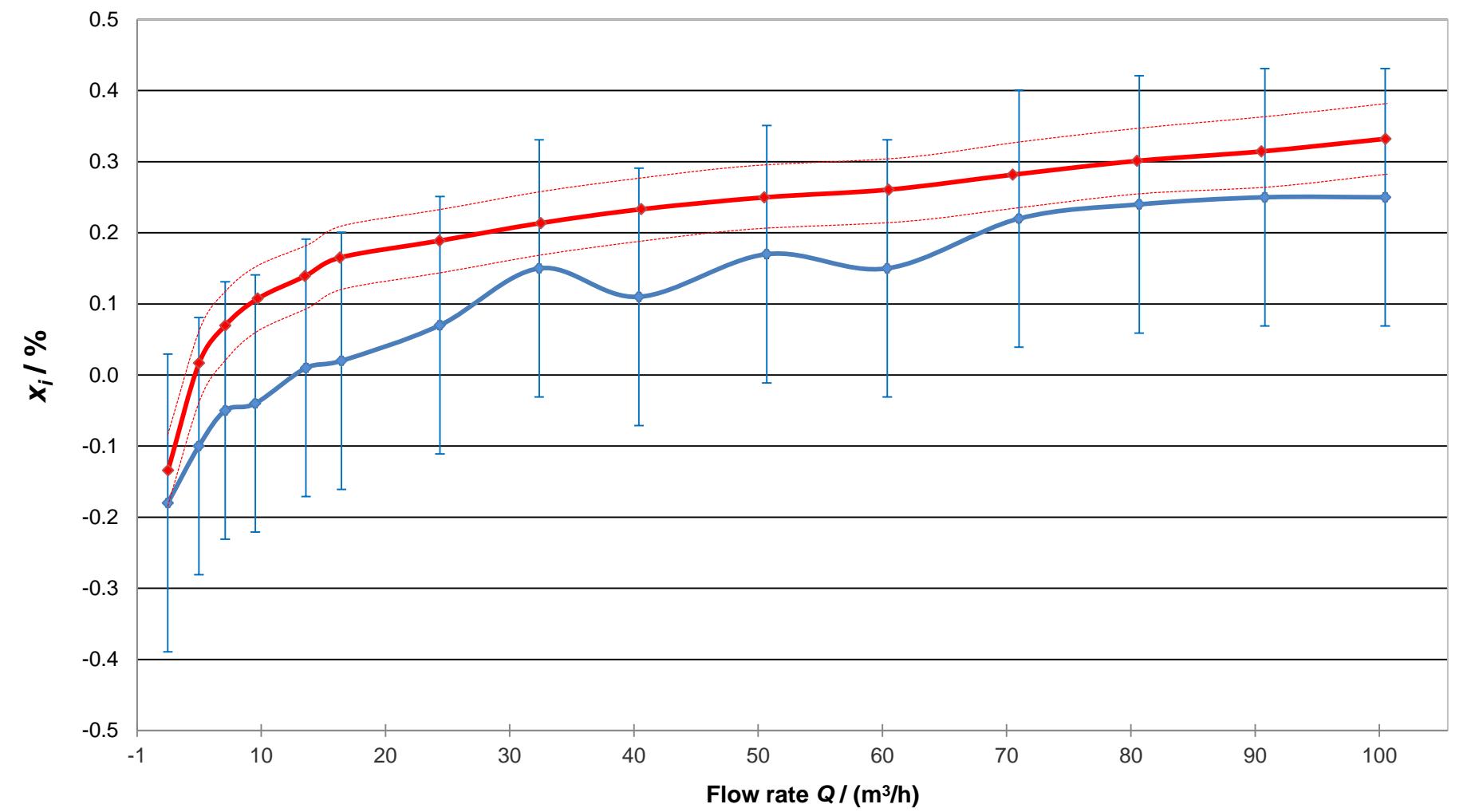
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Participant: SE "Ivano-Frankivskstandard metrologia" (Ukraine)

| Flow rate<br>/ (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_i$<br>/ % | $U_i$<br>/ % | $U_{is}$<br>/ % | $D_i$<br>/ % | $En_i$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| 1.98                               | -0.18        | 0.20         | 0.209           | -0.05        | 0.23   |
| 4.48                               | -0.10        | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.12        | 0.67   |
| 6.60                               | -0.05        | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.12        | 0.69   |
| 9.02                               | -0.04        | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.15        | 0.84   |
| 13.10                              | 0.01         | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.13        | 0.74   |
| 15.96                              | 0.02         | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.15        | 0.83   |
| 23.88                              | 0.07         | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.12        | 0.68   |
| 31.87                              | 0.15         | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.06        | 0.36   |
| 39.90                              | 0.11         | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.12        | 0.70   |
| 50.19                              | 0.17         | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.08        | 0.46   |
| 59.89                              | 0.15         | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.11        | 0.63   |
| 70.49                              | 0.22         | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.06        | 0.35   |
| 80.17                              | 0.24         | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.06        | 0.35   |
| 90.28                              | 0.25         | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.06        | 0.37   |
| 99.97                              | 0.25         | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.08        | 0.47   |

CCM.FF-K6.2011: participant SE "Ivano-Frankivskstandard metrologia" (Ukraine)



The solid blue curve represents the participant's results,  $x_i$ , with expanded uncertainty bars ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_{IS}$

The solid red curve represents the key comparison reference value

The two red dash curves correspond to  $(x_R + U_R)$  and  $(x_R - U_R)$ , where  $U_R$  is the expanded uncertainty ( $k = 2$ ) of  $x_R$

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GAS FLOW RATE : 2 m<sup>3</sup>/h to 100 m<sup>3</sup>/h

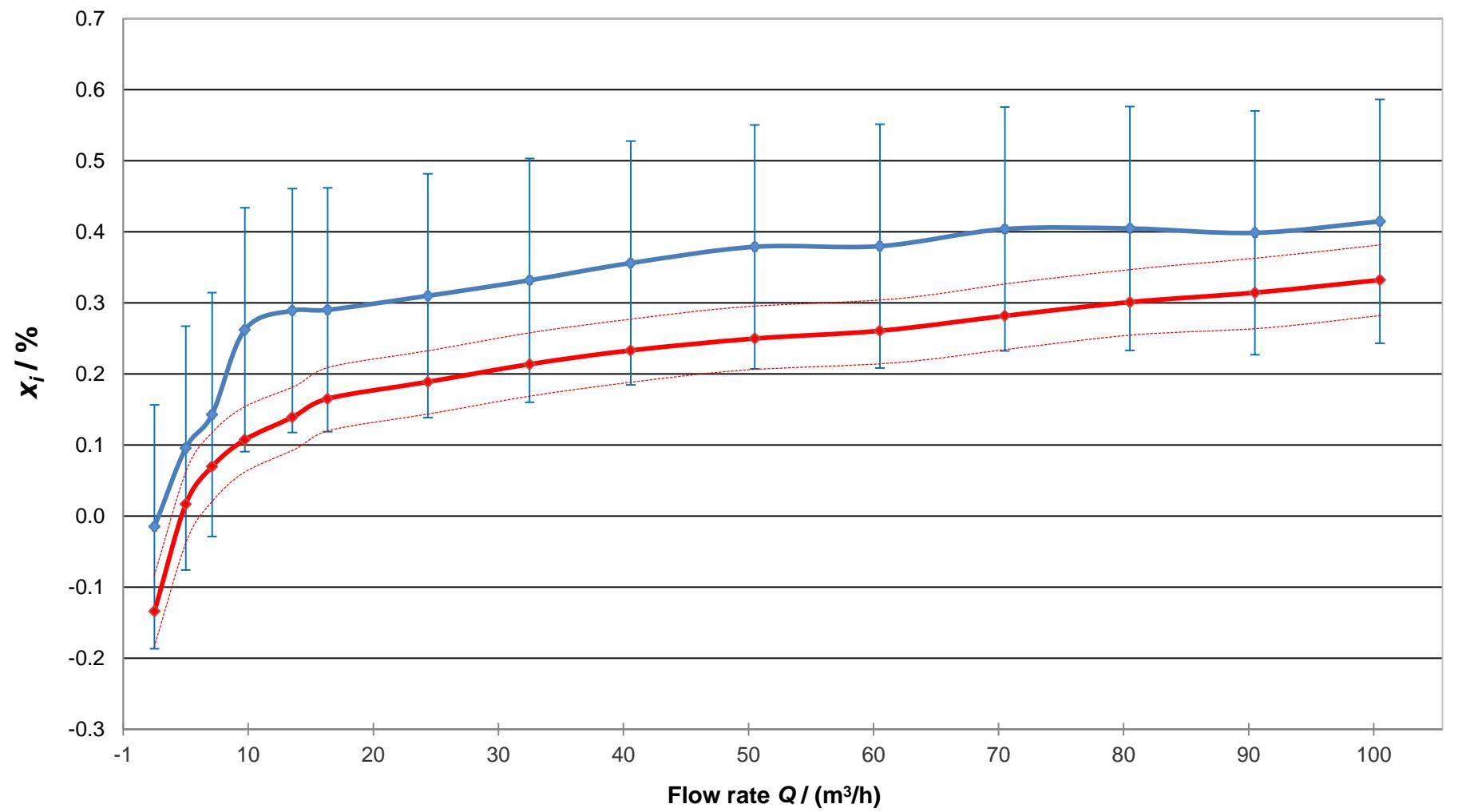
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Participant: NMIA (Australia)

| Flow rate<br>/ (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_i$<br>/ % | $U_i$<br>/ % | $U_{is}$<br>/ % | $D_i$<br>/ % | $En_i$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| 2.00                               | -0.01        | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.12         | 0.73   |
| 4.50                               | 0.10         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.08         | 0.48   |
| 6.60                               | 0.14         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.07         | 0.44   |
| 9.22                               | 0.26         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.15         | 0.94   |
| 13.02                              | 0.29         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.15         | 0.91   |
| 15.84                              | 0.29         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.13         | 0.76   |
| 23.86                              | 0.31         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.12         | 0.73   |
| 32.00                              | 0.33         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.12         | 0.71   |
| 40.08                              | 0.36         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.12         | 0.74   |
| 50.00                              | 0.38         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.13         | 0.78   |
| 60.01                              | 0.38         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.12         | 0.72   |
| 70.00                              | 0.40         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.12         | 0.74   |
| 80.01                              | 0.40         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.10         | 0.63   |
| 90.00                              | 0.40         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.08         | 0.51   |
| 100.00                             | 0.41         | 0.16         | 0.172           | 0.08         | 0.50   |

CCM.FF-K6.2011: participant NMIA (Australia)



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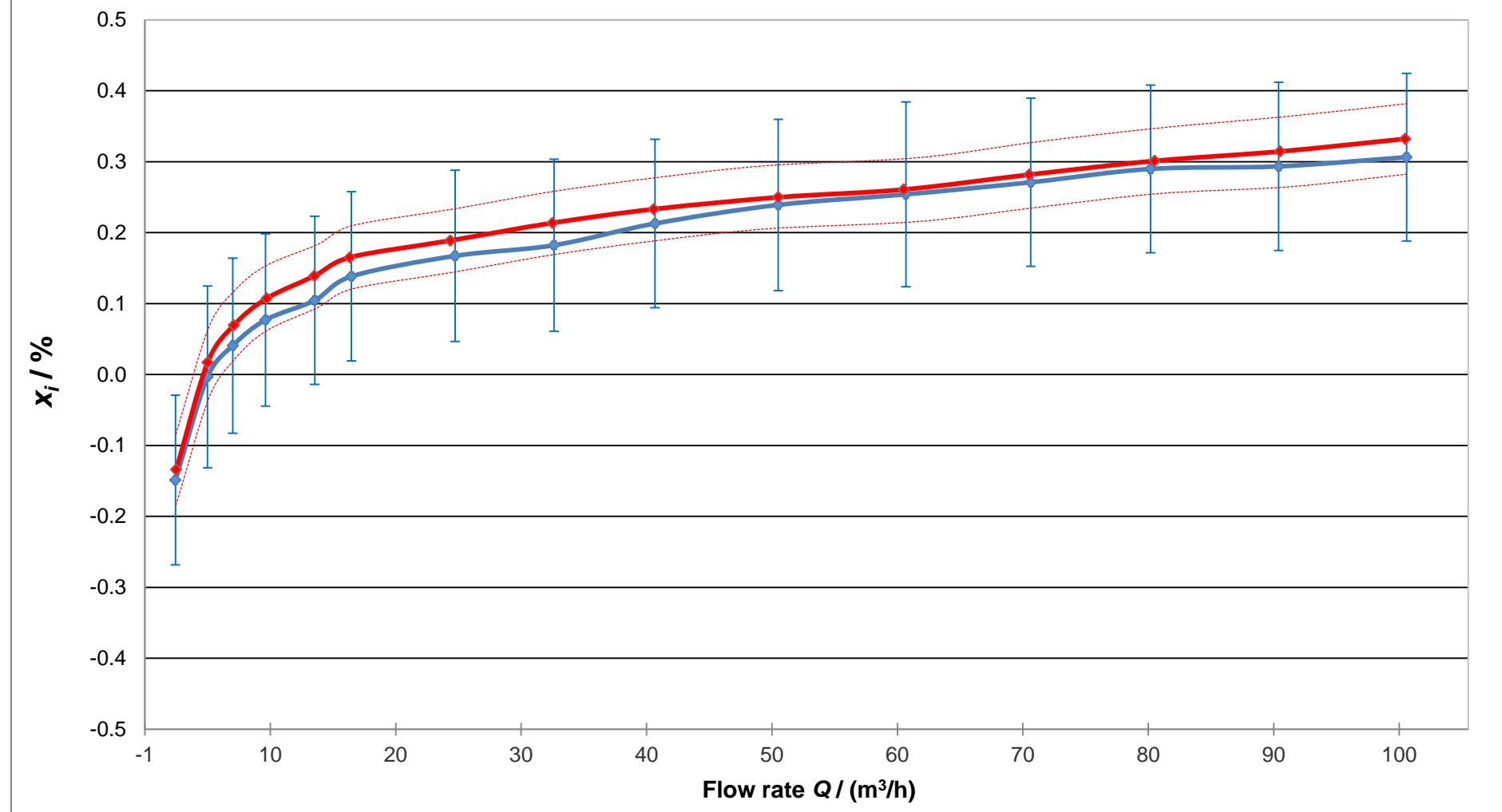
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Participant: NIST (United States)

| Flow rate<br>/ (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_i$<br>/ % | $U_i$<br>/ % | $U_{is}$<br>/ % | $D_i$<br>/ % | $En_i$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| 1.94                               | -0.15        | 0.10         | 0.120           | -0.02        | 0.14   |
| 4.50                               | 0.00         | 0.11         | 0.128           | -0.02        | 0.17   |
| 6.51                               | 0.04         | 0.11         | 0.123           | -0.03        | 0.25   |
| 9.12                               | 0.08         | 0.10         | 0.121           | -0.03        | 0.27   |
| 13.05                              | 0.10         | 0.10         | 0.118           | -0.03        | 0.31   |
| 15.97                              | 0.14         | 0.10         | 0.119           | -0.03        | 0.24   |
| 24.24                              | 0.17         | 0.10         | 0.121           | -0.02        | 0.19   |
| 32.12                              | 0.18         | 0.10         | 0.121           | -0.03        | 0.28   |
| 40.17                              | 0.21         | 0.10         | 0.119           | -0.02        | 0.18   |
| 50.00                              | 0.24         | 0.10         | 0.121           | -0.01        | 0.10   |
| 60.18                              | 0.25         | 0.11         | 0.130           | -0.01        | 0.06   |
| 70.13                              | 0.27         | 0.10         | 0.118           | -0.01        | 0.10   |
| 79.68                              | 0.29         | 0.10         | 0.118           | -0.01        | 0.10   |
| 89.90                              | 0.29         | 0.10         | 0.118           | -0.02        | 0.20   |
| 100.09                             | 0.31         | 0.10         | 0.118           | -0.03        | 0.24   |

CCM.FF-K6.2011: participant NIST (United States)



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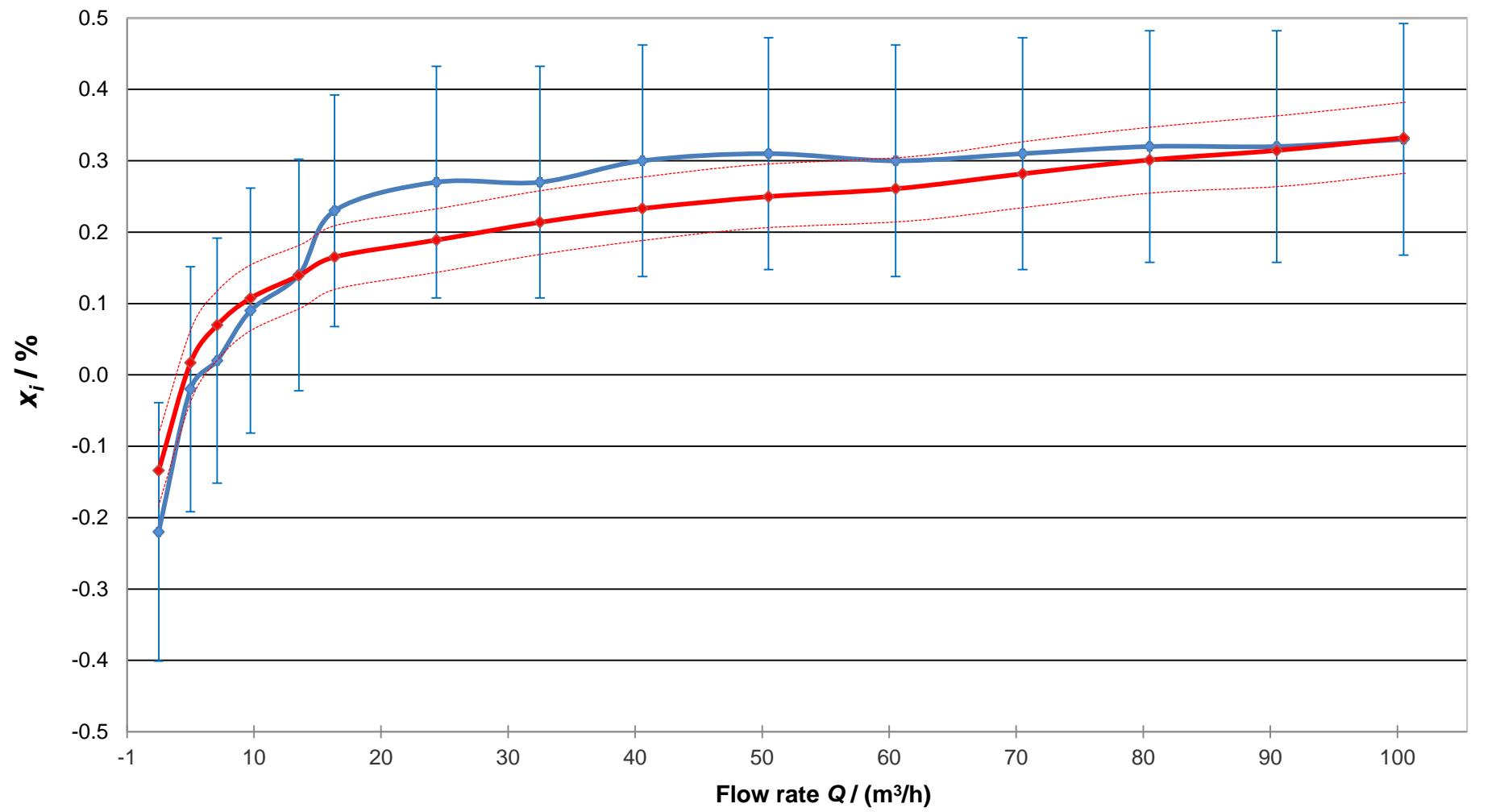
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Participant: CENAM (Mexico)

| Flow rate<br>/ (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_i$<br>/ % | $U_i$<br>/ % | $U_{is}$<br>/ % | $D_i$<br>/ % | $En_i$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| 2.00                               | -0.22        | 0.17         | 0.181           | -0.09        | 0.49   |
| 4.50                               | -0.02        | 0.16         | 0.172           | -0.04        | 0.22   |
| 6.60                               | 0.02         | 0.16         | 0.172           | -0.05        | 0.30   |
| 9.22                               | 0.09         | 0.16         | 0.172           | -0.02        | 0.11   |
| 13.02                              | 0.14         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.00         | 0.01   |
| 15.84                              | 0.23         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.06         | 0.42   |
| 23.86                              | 0.27         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.08         | 0.52   |
| 32.00                              | 0.27         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.06         | 0.36   |
| 40.08                              | 0.30         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.07         | 0.43   |
| 50.00                              | 0.31         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.06         | 0.39   |
| 60.01                              | 0.30         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.04         | 0.25   |
| 70.00                              | 0.31         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.03         | 0.18   |
| 80.01                              | 0.32         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.02         | 0.12   |
| 90.00                              | 0.32         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.01         | 0.04   |
| 100.00                             | 0.33         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.00         | 0.01   |

CCM.FF-K6.2011: participant CENAM (Mexico)



The solid blue curve represents the participant's results,  $x_i$ , with expanded uncertainty bars ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_{IS}$

The solid red curve represents the key comparison reference value

The two red dash curves correspond to  $(x_R + U_R)$  and  $(x_R - U_R)$ , where  $U_R$  is the expanded uncertainty ( $k = 2$ ) of  $x_R$

## Key comparison CCM.FF-K6.2011

MEASURAND : Relative error of a gas flow meter

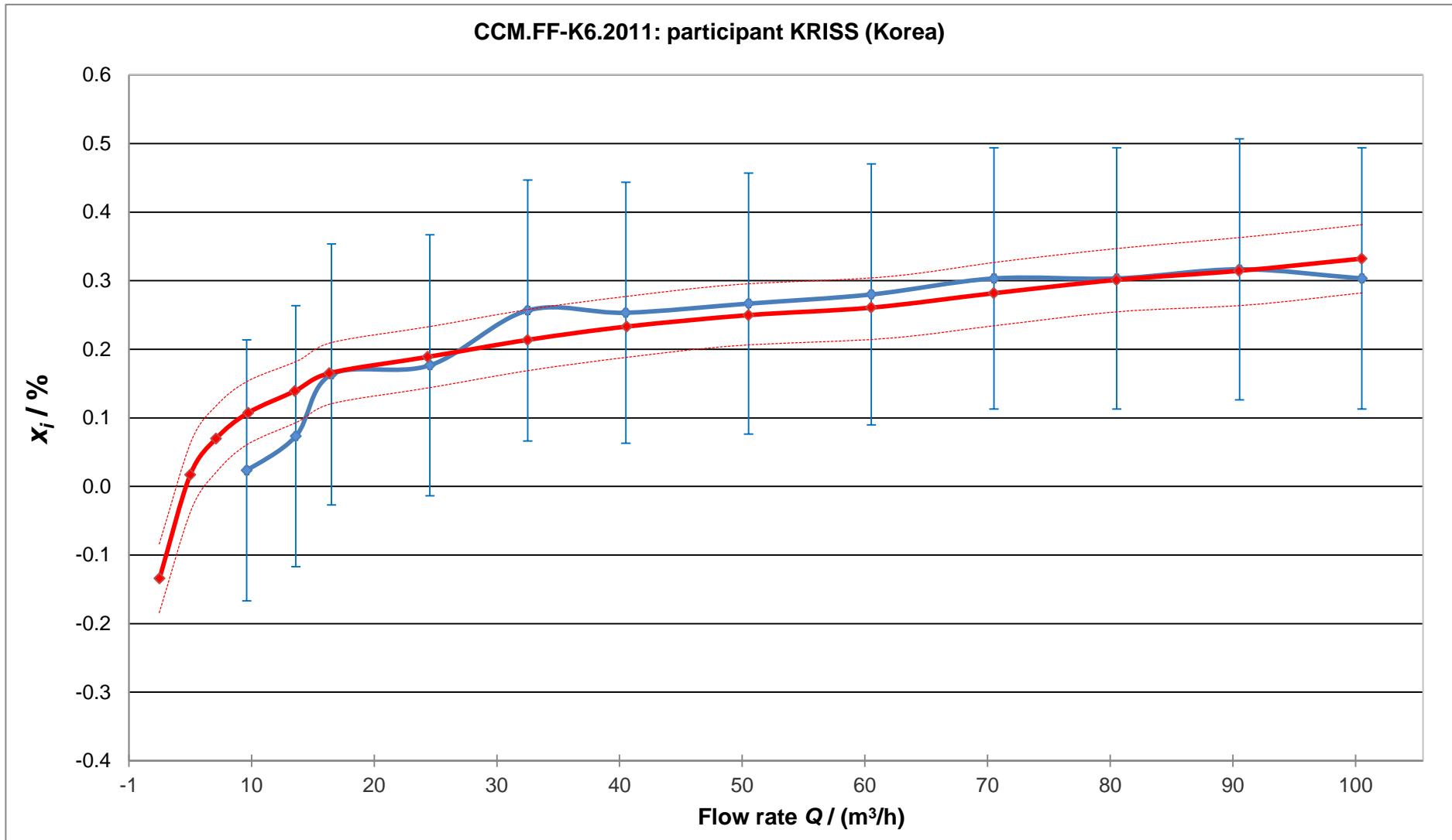
GAS FLOW RATE : 2 m<sup>3</sup>/h to 100 m<sup>3</sup>/h

TRANSFER STANDARD : A rotary gas meter (see Section 3 of the Final Report)

In the following, equivalence is demonstrated by providing the  $D_i$  and  $En_i$  values for one participating laboratory all over the range of flow rates. The curve of the key comparison reference value is added on the graphs showing the values  $x_i$  and  $U_{is}$  obtained by each participant.

Participant: KRISS (Korea)

| Flow rate<br>/ (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_i$<br>/ % | $U_i$<br>/ % | $U_{is}$<br>/ % | $D_i$<br>/ % | $En_i$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| 9.11                               | 0.02         | 0.18         | 0.190           | -0.08        | 0.46   |
| 13.11                              | 0.07         | 0.18         | 0.190           | -0.07        | 0.35   |
| 16.02                              | 0.16         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.00         | 0.01   |
| 24.04                              | 0.18         | 0.18         | 0.190           | -0.01        | 0.07   |
| 32.01                              | 0.26         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.04         | 0.23   |
| 40.01                              | 0.25         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.02         | 0.11   |
| 50.02                              | 0.27         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.02         | 0.09   |
| 60.03                              | 0.28         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.02         | 0.10   |
| 70.02                              | 0.30         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.02         | 0.12   |
| 80.03                              | 0.30         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.00         | 0.01   |
| 90.04                              | 0.32         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.00         | 0.01   |
| 100.01                             | 0.30         | 0.18         | 0.190           | -0.03        | 0.16   |



The solid blue curve represents the participant's results,  $x_i$ , with expanded uncertainty bars ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_{IS}$

The solid red curve represents the key comparison reference value

The two red dash curves correspond to  $(x_R + U_R)$  and  $(x_R - U_R)$ , where  $U_R$  is the expanded uncertainty ( $k = 2$ ) of  $x_R$

## Key comparison CCM.FF-K6.2011

MEASURAND : Relative error of a gas flow meter

GAS FLOW RATE : 2 m<sup>3</sup>/h to 100 m<sup>3</sup>/h

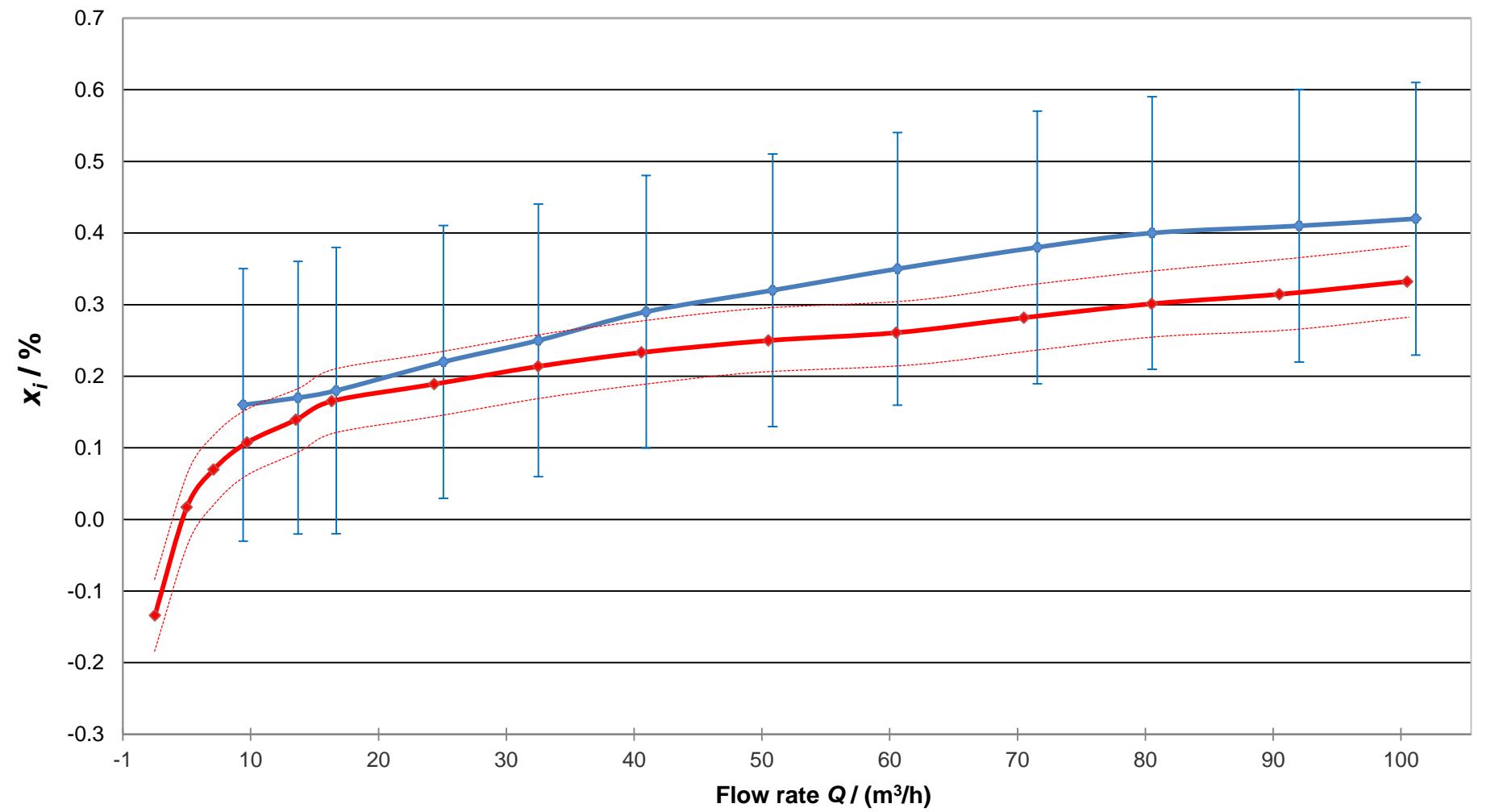
TRANSFER STANDARD : A rotary gas meter (see Section 3 of the Final Report)

In the following, equivalence is demonstrated by providing the  $D_i$  and  $En_i$  values for one participating laboratory all over the range of flow rates. The curve of the key comparison reference value is added on the graphs showing the values  $x_i$  and  $U_{is}$  obtained by each participant.

Participant: NIM (China)

| Flow rate<br>/ (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_i$<br>/ % | $U_i$<br>/ % | $U_{is}$<br>/ % | $D_i$<br>/ % | $En_i$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| 8.9                                | 0.16         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.05         | 0.28   |
| 13.2                               | 0.17         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.03         | 0.17   |
| 16.2                               | 0.18         | 0.19         | 0.200           | 0.01         | 0.08   |
| 24.6                               | 0.22         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.03         | 0.17   |
| 32.0                               | 0.25         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.04         | 0.20   |
| 40.4                               | 0.29         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.06         | 0.31   |
| 50.3                               | 0.32         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.07         | 0.38   |
| 60.11                              | 0.35         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.09         | 0.48   |
| 71.05                              | 0.38         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.10         | 0.53   |
| 80.03                              | 0.40         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.10         | 0.54   |
| 91.54                              | 0.41         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.10         | 0.52   |
| 100.66                             | 0.42         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.09         | 0.48   |

CCM.FF-K6.2011: participant NIM (China)



The solid blue curve represents the participant's results,  $x_i$ , with expanded uncertainty bars ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_{IS}$

The solid red curve represents the key comparison reference value

The two red dash curves correspond to  $(x_R + U_R)$  and  $(x_R - U_R)$ , where  $U_R$  is the expanded uncertainty ( $k = 2$ ) of  $x_R$

## Key comparison CCM.FF-K6.2011

MEASURAND : Relative error of a gas flow meter

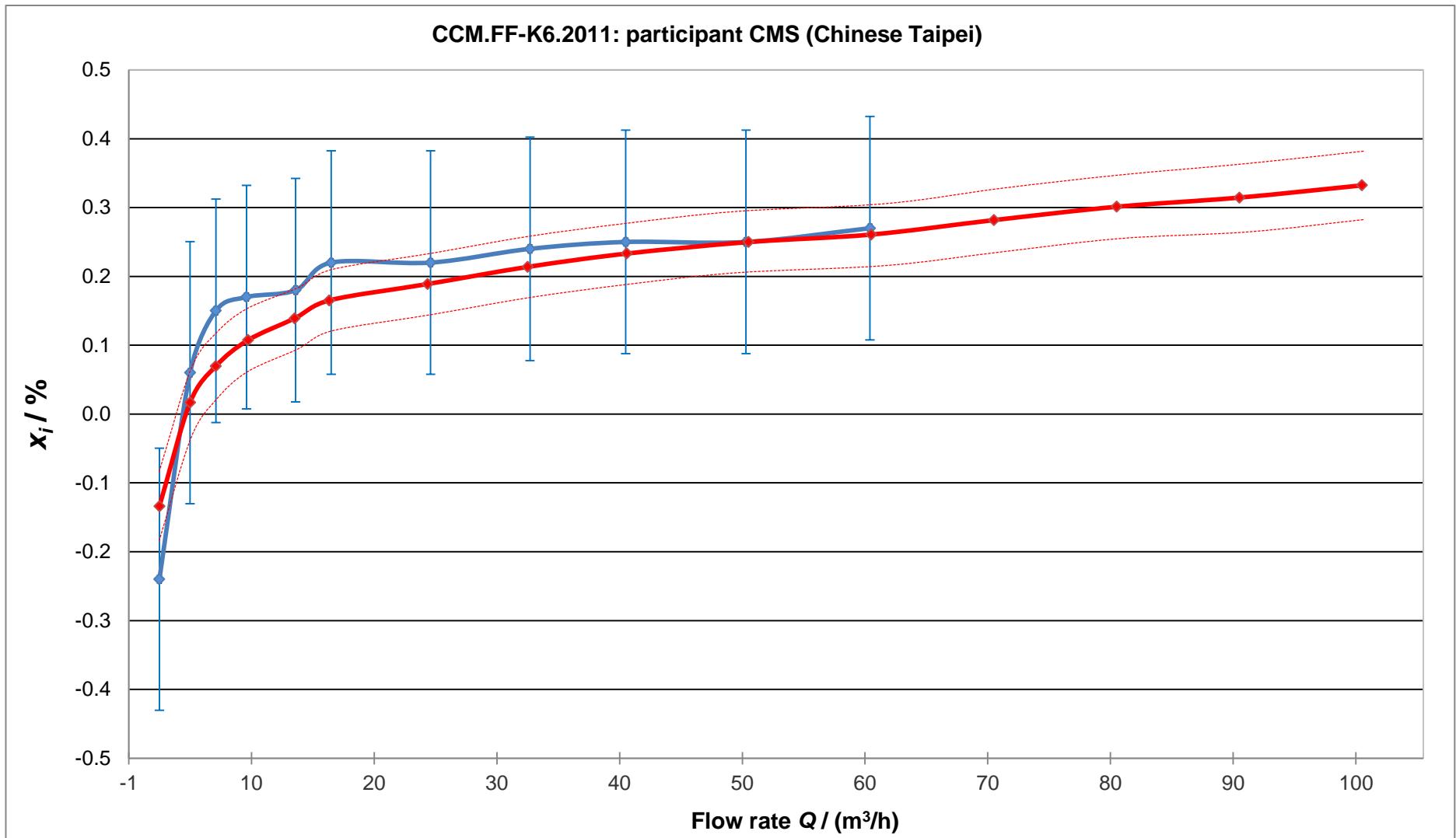
GAS FLOW RATE : 2 m<sup>3</sup>/h to 100 m<sup>3</sup>/h

TRANSFER STANDARD : A rotary gas meter (see Section 3 of the Final Report)

In the following, equivalence is demonstrated by providing the  $D_i$  and  $En_i$  values for one participating laboratory all over the range of flow rates. The curve of the key comparison reference value is added on the graphs showing the values  $x_i$  and  $U_{is}$  obtained by each participant.

Participant: CMS (Chinese Taipei)

| Flow rate<br>/ (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_i$<br>/ % | $U_i$<br>/ % | $U_{is}$<br>/ % | $D_i$<br>/ % | $En_i$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| 2.0                                | -0.24        | 0.18         | 0.190           | -0.11        | 0.58   |
| 4.5                                | 0.06         | 0.18         | 0.190           | 0.04         | 0.24   |
| 6.6                                | 0.15         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.08         | 0.52   |
| 9.1                                | 0.17         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.06         | 0.40   |
| 13.1                               | 0.18         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.04         | 0.26   |
| 16.0                               | 0.22         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.05         | 0.35   |
| 24.1                               | 0.22         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.03         | 0.20   |
| 32.2                               | 0.24         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.03         | 0.17   |
| 40.0                               | 0.25         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.02         | 0.11   |
| 49.8                               | 0.25         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.00         | 0.00   |
| 59.9                               | 0.27         | 0.15         | 0.162           | 0.01         | 0.06   |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |



The solid blue curve represents the participant's results,  $x_i$ , with expanded uncertainty bars ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_{iS}$

The solid red curve represents the key comparison reference value

The two red dash curves correspond to  $(x_R + U_R)$  and  $(x_R - U_R)$ , where  $U_R$  is the expanded uncertainty ( $k = 2$ ) of  $x_R$

## Key comparison CCM.FF-K6.2011

MEASURAND : Relative error of a gas flow meter

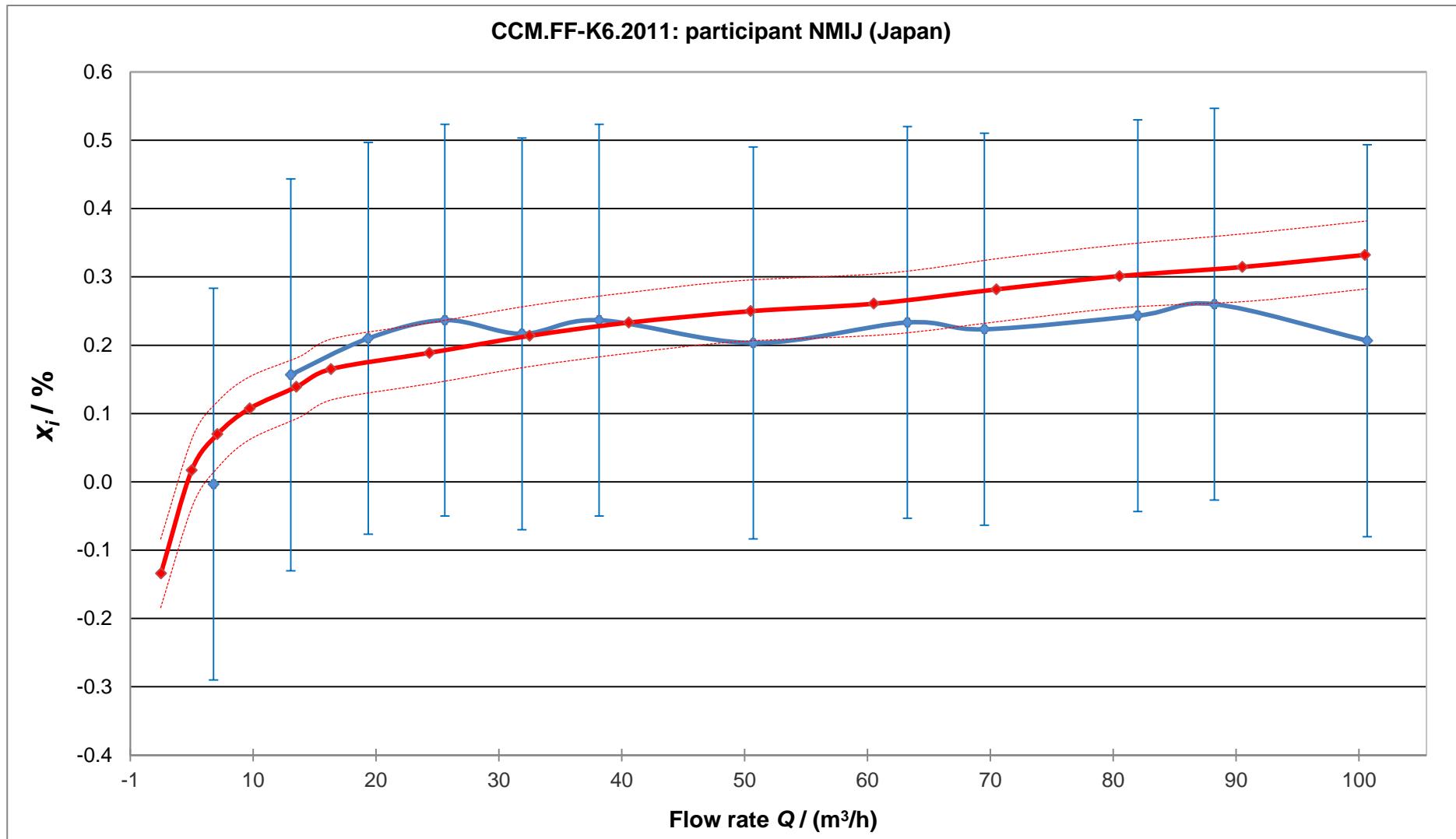
GAS FLOW RATE : 2 m<sup>3</sup>/h to 100 m<sup>3</sup>/h

TRANSFER STANDARD : A rotary gas meter (see Section 3 of the Final Report)

In the following, equivalence is demonstrated by providing the  $D_i$  and  $En_i$  values for one participating laboratory all over the range of flow rates. The curve of the key comparison reference value is added on the graphs showing the values  $x_i$  and  $U_{is}$  obtained by each participant.

Participant: NMIJ (Japan)

| Flow rate<br>/ (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_i$<br>/ % | $U_i$<br>/ % | $U_{is}$<br>/ % | $D_i$<br>/ % | $En_i$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| 6.28                               | 0.00         | 0.28         | 0.287           | -0.07        | 0.26   |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| 12.57                              | 0.16         | 0.28         | 0.287           | 0.02         | 0.06   |
| 18.87                              | 0.21         | 0.28         | 0.287           | 0.04         | 0.16   |
| 25.11                              | 0.24         | 0.28         | 0.287           | 0.05         | 0.17   |
| 31.38                              | 0.22         | 0.28         | 0.287           | 0.00         | 0.01   |
| 37.66                              | 0.24         | 0.28         | 0.287           | 0.00         | 0.01   |
| 50.20                              | 0.20         | 0.28         | 0.287           | -0.05        | 0.16   |
| 62.75                              | 0.23         | 0.28         | 0.287           | -0.03        | 0.10   |
| 69.02                              | 0.22         | 0.28         | 0.287           | -0.06        | 0.21   |
| 81.50                              | 0.24         | 0.28         | 0.287           | -0.06        | 0.20   |
| 87.74                              | 0.26         | 0.28         | 0.287           | -0.05        | 0.19   |
| 100.17                             | 0.21         | 0.28         | 0.287           | -0.13        | 0.44   |



The solid blue curve represents the participant's results,  $x_i$ , with expanded uncertainty bars ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_{IS}$

The solid red curve represents the key comparison reference value

The two red dash curves correspond to  $(x_R + U_R)$  and  $(x_R - U_R)$ , where  $U_R$  is the expanded uncertainty ( $k = 2$ ) of  $x_R$

## Key comparison CCM.FF-K6.2011

MEASURAND : Relative error of a gas flow meter

GAS FLOW RATE : 2 m<sup>3</sup>/h to 100 m<sup>3</sup>/h

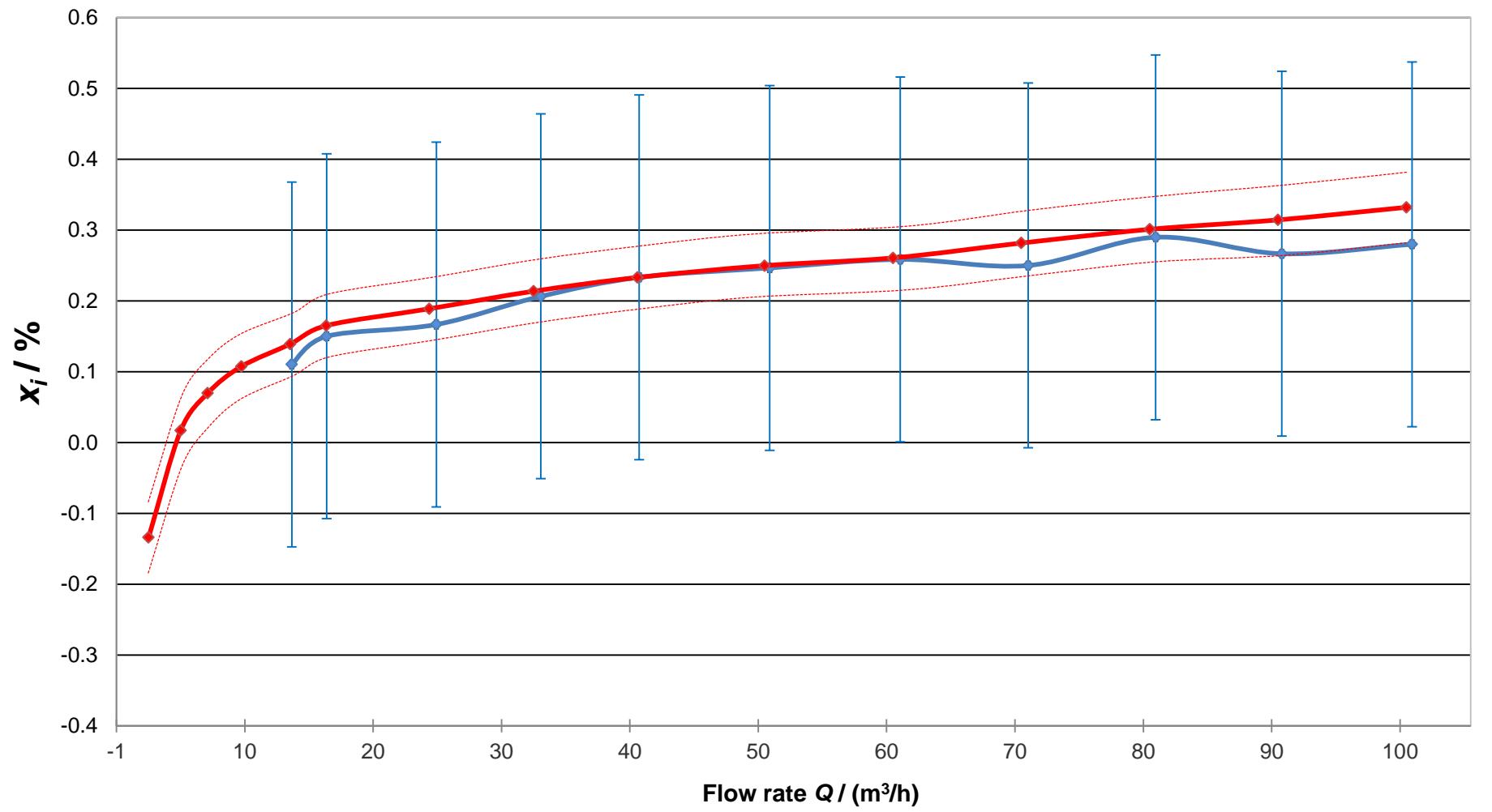
TRANSFER STANDARD : A rotary gas meter (see Section 3 of the Final Report)

In the following, equivalence is demonstrated by providing the  $D_i$  and  $En_i$  values for one participating laboratory all over the range of flow rates. The curve of the key comparison reference value is added on the graphs showing the values  $x_i$  and  $U_{is}$  obtained by each participant.

Participant: LNE-LADG (France)

| Flow rate<br>/ (m <sup>3</sup> /h) | $x_i$<br>/ % | $U_i$<br>/ % | $U_{is}$<br>/ % | $D_i$<br>/ % | $En_i$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| -                                  | -            | -            | -               | -            | -      |
| 13.16                              | 0.11         | 0.25         | 0.258           | -0.03        | 0.11   |
| 15.87                              | 0.15         | 0.25         | 0.258           | -0.02        | 0.06   |
| 24.42                              | 0.17         | 0.25         | 0.258           | -0.02        | 0.09   |
| 32.56                              | 0.21         | 0.25         | 0.258           | -0.01        | 0.03   |
| 40.22                              | 0.23         | 0.25         | 0.258           | 0.00         | 0.00   |
| 50.39                              | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.258           | 0.00         | 0.01   |
| 60.57                              | 0.26         | 0.25         | 0.258           | 0.00         | 0.01   |
| 70.53                              | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.258           | -0.03        | 0.13   |
| 80.46                              | 0.29         | 0.25         | 0.258           | -0.01        | 0.04   |
| 90.30                              | 0.27         | 0.25         | 0.258           | -0.05        | 0.19   |
| 100.44                             | 0.28         | 0.25         | 0.258           | -0.05        | 0.21   |

CCM.FF-K6.2011: participant LNE-LADG (France)



The solid blue curve represents the participant's results,  $x_i$ , with expanded uncertainty bars ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_{IS}$

The solid red curve represents the key comparison reference value

The two red dash curves correspond to  $(x_R + U_R)$  and  $(x_R - U_R)$ , where  $U_R$  is the expanded uncertainty ( $k = 2$ ) of  $x_R$