

Key comparisons CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

Key comparison CCEM.M-K1

MEASURAND : Coil constant of a DC transfer standard

k_i : result of measurement carried out by laboratory i of the DC coil constant

u_i : relative standard uncertainty of k_i

Lab i	k_i / (mT/A)	u_i / 10^{-6}	Date of measurement
KRISS	2.024 113	4	01-07
VNIIM	2.024 130	1.1	01-09
NMIA	2.024 87	430	01-11
UME	2.055 1	278	01-12
NPL	2.024 19	73	02-02
IEN	2.023 56	222	02-04
NIM	2.024 108	8.6	02-06
CMI	2.024 206	35	02-07
CENAM	2.026 48	62	02-10
PTB	2.024 133	2.7	01-05, 02-05, 02-12
CENAM _{PTB}	2.024 201	32	03-03

CENAM_{PTB} measurements made at PTB with the CENAM flowing water instrument

Key comparison EUROMET.EM.M-K1

Data is available from [Metrologia, 2001, 38, 187-191](#)

Key comparisons CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

Key comparison CCEM.M-K1

Some of the participants have also measured the frequency dependence of the coil constant and have reported their results as $Q_i(f) = k_i(f)/k_i$, where f is the frequency and k_i the coil constant obtained in DC.

MEASURAND : Frequency dependence of the coil constant relative to DC

u_i : relative standard uncertainty of $k_i(f)/k_i$

Lab i	Frequency f / kHz	u_i / 10^{-2}	Frequency f / kHz	u_i / 10^{-2}	Frequency f / kHz	u_i / 10^{-2}
KRISS	0.1 to 1	0.08	1.1 to 5	0.13	5.1 to 20	0.22
VNIIM	0.06 to 6.3	0.07	10 to 20	0.17		
UME	0.05 to 0.2	0.4				
NPL	0.02	0.039	0.06 to 20	0.2		
IEN	0.02 to 6	0.16	8 to 10	0.17	12 to 20	0.18 to 0.28
NIM	0.03 to 20	0.22				
CMI	0.04 to 0.88	0.03	1.22 to 4.8	0.059	7.2 to 20	0.24
PTB	0.02 to 0.99	0.04	1 to 9.9	0.08	10 to 20	0.17

Key comparison EUROMET.EM.M-K1

Data is available from [Metrologia, 2001, 38, 187-191](#)

Key comparison CCEM.M-K1

The key comparison reference value, k_R , is obtained as the weighted average of the results of 6 participants (see on pages 5 and 6 of the Final Report):

$k_R = 2.024\ 129\ \text{mT/A}$, with relative standard uncertainty $u_R = 5.75\ 10^{-6}$.

The degree of equivalence of each laboratory i with respect to the reference value is given by a pair of terms both expressed in relative units:

$D_i = (k_i/k_R) - 1$, and U_i , its expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$), with $U_i = 2u_i$.

Due to the fairly large value of the expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$) of the key comparison reference value ($11.5\ 10^{-6}$) with respect to the expanded uncertainty of some of the participants, u_R is not included in the U_i 's calculation.

The degree of equivalence between two laboratories i and j is given by a pair of terms both expressed in relative units:

$D_{ij} = (k_i - k_j)/k_R$ and U_{ij} , its expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$), $U_{ij} = 2(u_i^2 + u_j^2)^{1/2}$.

Linking EUROMET.EM.M-K1 to CCEM.M-K1

The link is computed from the results of the common participants, CMI, NPL, and PTB, which used NMR methods and thus provided the lowest uncertainty budgets. For each of these laboratories the ratio of their results obtained in CCEM.M-K1 to those obtained in EUROMET.EM.M-K1 is calculated. The weighted mean of these ratio values provides a factor, F , used to transfer the participants' results obtained in EUROMET.EM.M-K1 to CCEM.M-K1 (see Linkage Report):

$F = 1.0001861$ with expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$) $U_F = 17.8\ 10^{-6}$.

The degree of equivalence of each laboratory i participant in EUROMET.EM.M-K1 only with respect to the CCEM.M-K1 reference value is given by a pair of terms both expressed in relative units:

$D_i = (Fk_i/k_R) - 1$, and U_i its expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$), $U_i = 2[u_i^2 + (U_F/2)^2]^{1/2}$.

The degree of equivalence between one laboratory i participating in EUROMET.EM.M-K1 and one laboratory j participating in CCEM.M-K1 is given by a pair of terms both expressed in relative units:

$D_{ij} = (Fk_i - k_j)/k_R$ and U_{ij} , its expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$), $U_{ij} = 2[(U_i/2)^2 + u_j^2]^{1/2}$.

These statements make it possible to extend the CCEM.M-K1 matrix of equivalence to participants in EUROMET.EM.M-K1.

Key comparisons CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

MEASURAND : Frequency dependence of the coil constant relative to DC

Key comparison CCEM.M-K1

A curve $P(f)$ is fitted by means of partial polynomial least squares adjustment on the values $Q_i(f)$ provided by all participants except UME and NIM (see page 8 and Figure 6 of the Final Report).

Interpretation of the results in terms of equivalence is carried out for four nominal frequencies: 50 Hz, 1 kHz, 5 kHz, and 20 kHz.

For each of these frequencies, the key comparison reference value is $P(f)$.

Its expanded uncertainty U_p ranges from 0.16 % at 50 Hz to 0.67 % at 20 kHz.

Frequency f	$P(f)$	U_p
50 Hz	1.0001	0.16%
1 kHz	0.9980	0.19%
5 kHz	0.9952	0.30%
20 kHz	1.0065	0.67%

At each frequency f , the degree of equivalence of laboratory i with respect to the reference value is given by a pair of terms both expressed in relative units:

$D_i = [Q_i(f)/P(f)] - 1$, and U_i , its expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$), with $U_i = 2u_i$.

Due to the fairly large value of the expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$) of the key comparison reference value with respect to the expanded uncertainty of some of the participants, it is not included in the U_i 's calculation.

The degree of equivalence between two laboratories i and j is given by a pair of terms both expressed in relative units:

$D_{ij} = [Q_i(f)/Q_j(f)] - 1$ and U_{ij} , its expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$), $U_{ij} = 2(u_i^2 + u_j^2)^{1/2}$.

Linking EUROMET.EM.M-K1 to CCEM.M-K1

The link is computed from the results of the four common participants, CMI, NPL, IEN, and PTB.

For each of these laboratories the ratio of their results obtained in CCEM.M-K1 to those obtained in EUROMET.EM.M-K1 is calculated.

A transfer curve $F(f)$ is fitted by means of partial polynomial least squares adjustment on these ratio values, and is used to transfer the participants' results obtained in EUROMET.EM.M-K1 to CCEM.M-K1 (see Linkage Report).

The linkage is made for three nominal frequencies: 50 Hz, 1 kHz, and 5 kHz.

Frequency f	$F(f)$	U_F
50 Hz	1.0000	0.36%
1 kHz	0.9978	0.38%
5 kHz	0.9936	0.48%

The degree of equivalence of each laboratory i participant in EUROMET.EM.M-K1 only with respect to the CCEM.M-K1 reference value is given by a pair of terms both expressed in relative units:

$D_i = [F(f)Q_i(f)/P(f)] - 1$, and U_i , its expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$), with $U_i = 2[u_i^2 + (U_F/2)^2]^{1/2}$ (see Linkage Report).

The degree of equivalence between one laboratory i participating in EUROMET.EM.M-K1 and one laboratory j participating in CCEM.M-K1 is given by a pair of terms both expressed in relative units:

$D_{ij} = [F(f)Q_i(f)/Q_j(f)] - 1$ and U_{ij} , its expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$), $U_{ij} = 2[(U_i/2)^2 + u_j^2]^{1/2}$.

These statements make it possible to extend the CCEM.M-K1 matrix of equivalence to participants in EUROMET.EM.M-K1.

Key comparisons CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

MEASURAND : Coil constant of a DC transfer standard

Matrix of Equivalence (1/2)

Lab <i>i</i>	D_i U_i / 10 ⁻⁶		Lab <i>j</i> →													
			KRISS		VNIIM		NMIA		UME		NPL		IEN		NIM	
	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij} U_{ij} / 10 ⁻⁶		D_{ij} U_{ij} / 10 ⁻⁶		D_{ij} U_{ij} / 10 ⁻⁶		D_{ij} U_{ij} / 10 ⁻⁶		D_{ij} U_{ij} / 10 ⁻⁶		D_{ij} U_{ij} / 10 ⁻⁶		D_{ij} U_{ij} / 10 ⁻⁶	
KRISS	-7.8	8			-8.6	8.3	-374	860	-15309	556	-38	146	273	444	2.5	19
VNIIM	0.8	2.2	8.6	8.3			-365	860	-15300	556	-29.4	146	282	444	11.1	17.3
NMIA	365	860	374	860	365	860			-14935	1024	336	872	647	968	376	860
UME	15000	556	15309	556	15300	556	14935	1024			15271	575	15582	712	15311	556
NPL	30.3	146	38	146	29.4	146	-336	872	-15271	575			311	467	40.5	147
IEN	-281	444	-273	444	-282	444	-647	968	-15582	712	-311	467			-271	444
NIM	-10.2	17.2	-2.5	19	-11.1	17.3	-376	860	-15311	556	-40.5	147	271	444		
CMI	38.2	70	45.9	70.5	37.3	70	-328	863	-15263	560	7.9	162	319	449	48.4	72
CENAM	1162	124	1169	124	1161	124	795	869	-14139	570	1131	192	1443	461	1172	125
PTB	2.4	5.4	10.2	9.6	1.6	5.8	-364	860	-15299	556	-27.9	146	283	444	12.6	18
CENAM _{PTB}	35.6	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIRS/FE-LMK	-16.2	131	-8.4	131	-17	131	-381	870	-15016	571	-46.5	196	265	463	-6	132
BNM-LCIE	3600	5000	3608	5000	3599	5000	3235	5073	-11400	5031	3570	5002	3881	5020	3610	5000
NMi-VSL	-1630	3000	-1622	3000	-1631	3000	-1995	3121	-16630	3051	-1660	3004	-1349	3033	-1620	3000

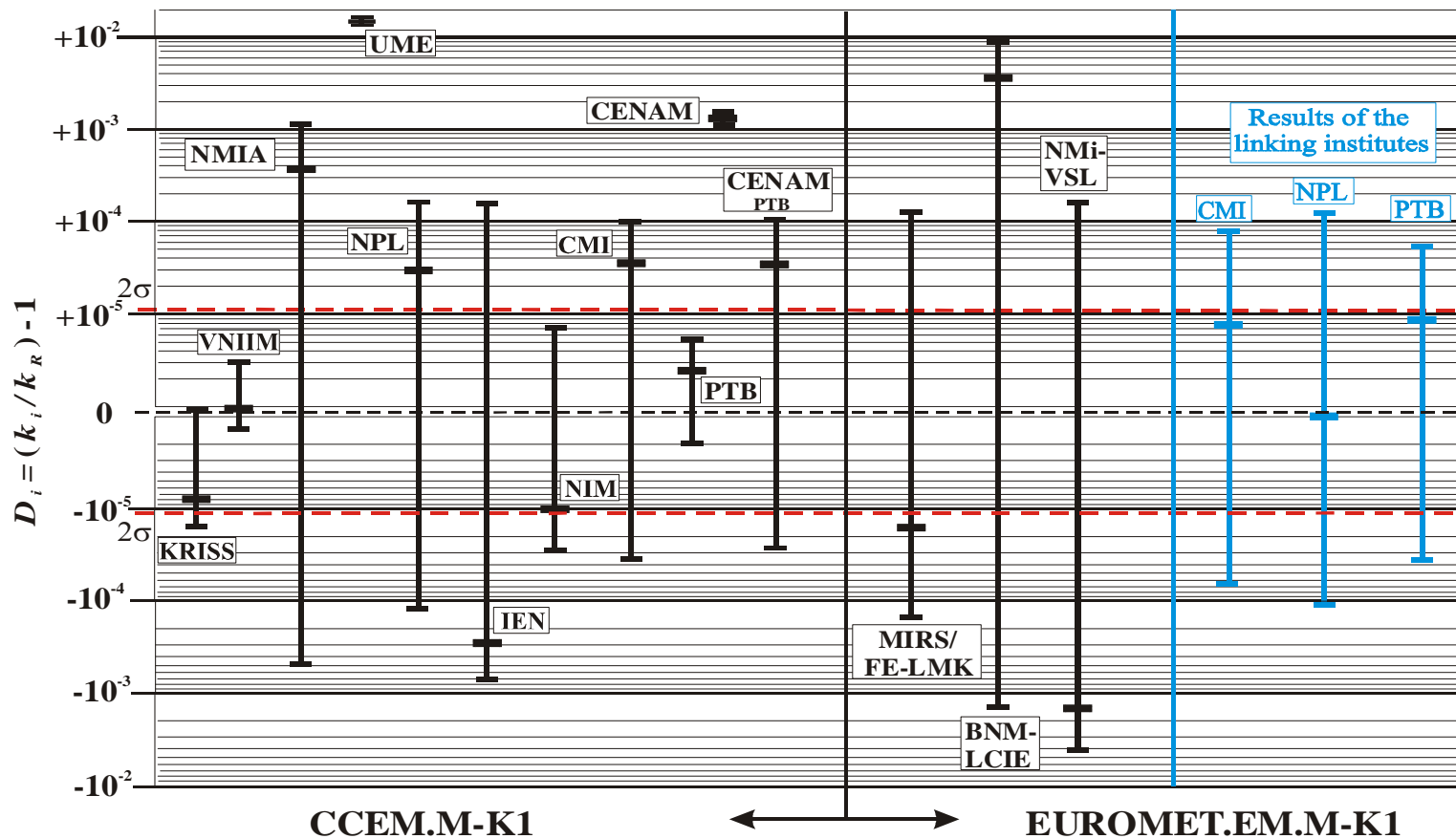
Key comparisons CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

MEASURAND : Coil constant of a DC transfer standard

Matrix of Equivalence (2/2)

Lab <i>i</i>	D_i U_i / 10^{-6}		Lab <i>j</i> →													
	D_{ij} / 10^{-6}	U_{ij}	CMI		CENAM		PTB		CENAM _{PTB}		MIRS/FE-LMK		BNM-LCIE		NMI-VSL	
			D_{ij} / 10^{-6}	U_{ij}	D_{ij} / 10^{-6}	U_{ij}	D_{ij} / 10^{-6}	U_{ij}	D_{ij} / 10^{-6}	U_{ij}	D_{ij} / 10^{-6}	U_{ij}	D_{ij} / 10^{-6}	U_{ij}	D_{ij} / 10^{-6}	U_{ij}
KRISS	-7.8	8	-45.9	70.5	-1169	124	-10.2	9.6	-	-	8.4	131	-3608	5000	1622	3000
VNIM	0.8	2.2	-37.3	70	-1161	124	-1.6	5.8	-	-	17	131	-3599	5000	1631	3000
NMIA	365	860	328	863	-795	869	364	860	-	-	381	870	-3235	5073	1995	3121
UME	15000	556	15263	560	14139	570	15299	556	-	-	15016	571	11400	5031	16630	3051
NPL	30.3	146	-7.9	162	-1131	192	27.9	146	-	-	46.5	196	-3570	5002	1660	3004
IEN	-281	444	-319	449	-1443	461	-283	444	-	-	-265	463	-3881	5020	1349	3033
NIM	-10.2	17.2	-48.4	72	-1172	125	-12.6	18	-	-	6	132	-3610	5000	1620	3000
CMI	38.2	70			-1123	142	35.8	70	-	-	54	149	-3562	5000	1668	3001
CENAM	1162	124	1123	142			1159	124	-	-	1178	180	-2438	5001	2792	3003
PTB	2.4	5.4	-35.8	70	-1159	124			-	-	19	131	-3598	5000	1632	3000
CENAM _{PTB}	35.6	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIRS/FE-LMK	-16.2	131	-54	149	-1178	180	-19	131	-	-			-3616	5002	1614	3003
BNM-LCIE	3600	5000	3562	5000	2438	5001	3598	5000	-	-	3616	5002			5230	5831
NMI-VSL	-1630	3000	-1668	3001	-2792	3003	-1632	3000	-	-	-1614	3003	-5230	5831		

CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1
 Degrees of equivalence, D_i and expanded uncertainty U_i ($k = 2$), for DC measurements



The " 2σ " horizontal lines correspond to the expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$) of the key comparison reference value

Key comparisons CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

MEASURAND : Coil constant at a frequency of 50 Hz

Matrix of Equivalence (1/2)

Lab <i>i</i>	D_i U_i / 10 ⁻²		Lab <i>j</i> →													
	D_{ij} / 10 ⁻²	U_{ij}	KRISS		VNIIM		UME		NPL		IEN		NIM		CMI	
KRISS	-0.032	0.16														
VNIIM	-0.022	0.14														
UME	0.036	0.8														
NPL	0.028	0.4														
IEN	0.028	0.32														
NIM	0.108	0.44														
CMI	0	0.06														
PTB	0.016	0.08														
NMi-VSL	-0.03	0.41														
MIRS/FE-LMK	0	0.39														
STUK	0.22	1.84														
			0.01	0.21			-0.068	0.82	-0.06	0.43	-0.06	0.36	-0.14	0.47	-0.03	0.17
			0.068	0.82	0.058	0.81			0.008	0.89	0.008	0.86	-0.072	0.91	0.038	0.8
			0.06	0.43	0.05	0.43	-0.008	0.89			0	0.51	-0.08	0.59	0.03	0.4
			0.06	0.36	0.05	0.35	-0.008	0.86	0	0.51			-0.08	0.54	0.03	0.33
			0.14	0.47	0.13	0.46	0.072	0.91	0.08	0.59	0.08	0.54			0.11	0.44
			0.03	0.17	0.02	0.15	-0.038	0.8	-0.03	0.4	-0.03	0.33	-0.11	0.44		
			0.016	0.18	0.006	0.18	-0.052	0.8	-0.044	0.41	-0.044	0.33	-0.124	0.45	-0.014	0.1
			0.002	0.44	-0.008	0.433	-0.066	0.899	-0.058	0.573	-0.058	0.52	-0.138	0.601	-0.03	0.414
			0.032	0.422	0.022	0.414	-0.036	0.89	-0.028	0.559	-0.028	0.504	-0.108	0.588	0	0.395
			0.252	1.847	0.242	1.845	0.184	2.006	0.192	1.883	0.192	1.868	0.112	1.892	0.22	1.841

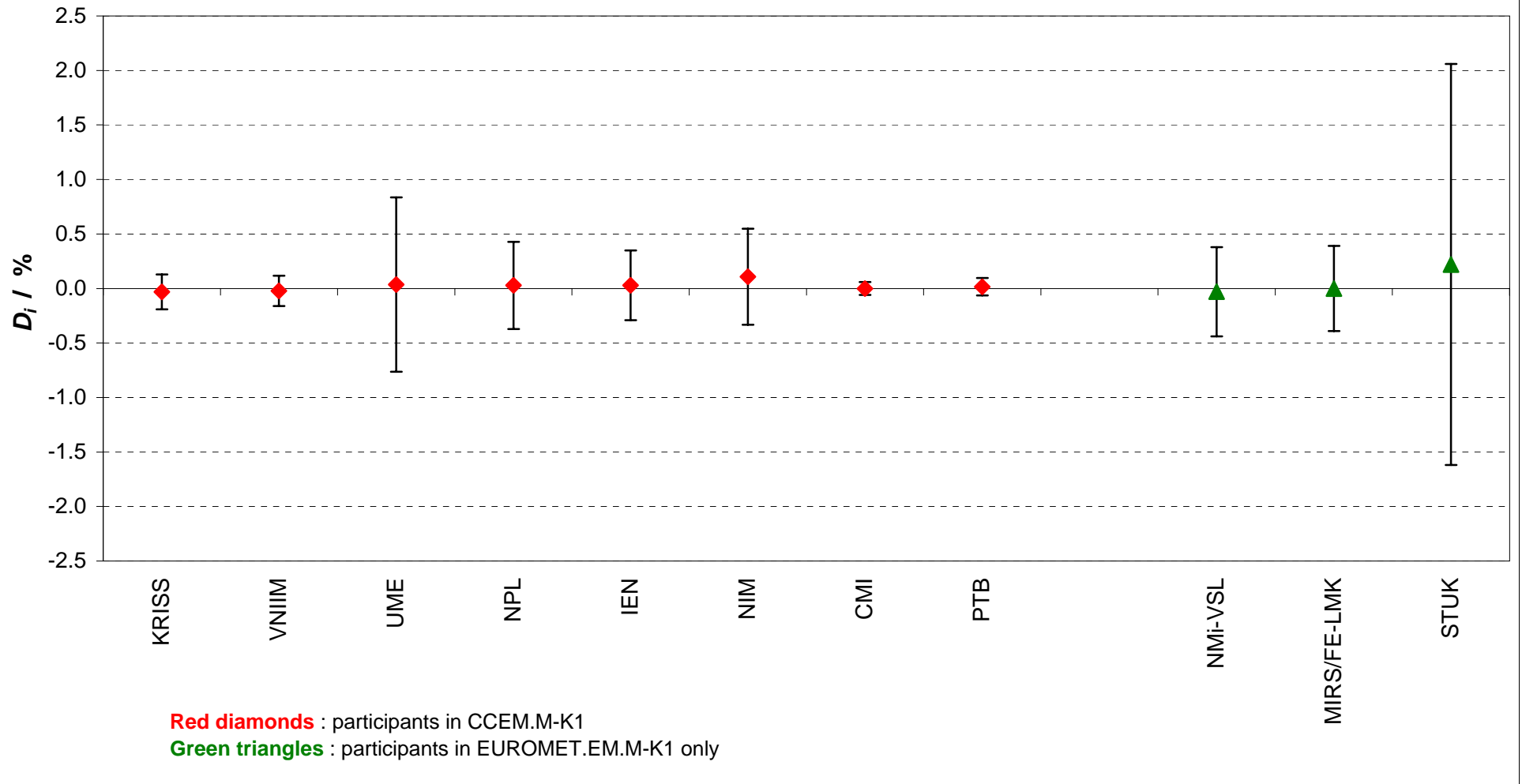
Key comparisons CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

MEASURAND : Coil constant at a frequency of 50 Hz

Matrix of Equivalence (2/2)

Lab <i>i</i>	D_i U_i / 10 ⁻²		PTB		NMI-VSL		MIRS/FE-LMK		STUK	
	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij}	U_{ij}
KRISS	-0.032	0.16	-0.016	0.18	-0.002	0.44	-0.032	0.422	-0.252	1.847
VNIIM	-0.022	0.14	-0.006	0.18	0.008	0.433	-0.022	0.414	-0.242	1.845
UME	0.036	0.8	0.052	0.8	0.066	0.899	0.036	0.89	-0.184	2.006
NPL	0.028	0.4	0.044	0.41	0.058	0.573	0.028	0.559	-0.192	1.883
IEN	0.028	0.32	0.044	0.33	0.058	0.52	0.028	0.504	-0.192	1.868
NIM	0.108	0.44	0.124	0.45	0.138	0.601	0.108	0.588	-0.112	1.892
CMI	0	0.06	0.014	0.1	0.03	0.414	0	0.395	-0.22	1.841
PTB	0.016	0.08			0.046	0.418	0.016	0.398	-0.204	1.842
NMI-VSL	-0.03	0.41	-0.046	0.418			-0.03	0.566	-0.25	1.885
MIRS/FE-LMK	0	0.39	-0.016	0.398	0.03	0.566			-0.22	1.881
STUK	0.22	1.84	0.204	1.842	0.25	1.885	0.22	1.881		

CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1
 Degrees of equivalence, D_i , and expanded uncertainty U_i ($k = 2$), for frequency 50 Hz



Key comparisons CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

MEASURAND : Coil constant at a frequency of 1 kHz

Matrix of Equivalence (1/2)

Lab <i>i</i>	D_i U_i / 10 ⁻²		Lab <i>j</i> →													
	D_{ij} / 10 ⁻²	U_{ij}	KRISS		VNIIM		NPL		IEN		NIM		CMI		PTB	
KRISS	0.036	0.16														
VNIIM	-0.004	0.14	0.04	0.21	0.146	0.43	-0.01	0.36	-0.24	0.47	0.04	0.17	0.04	0.18		
NPL	-0.11	0.4	-0.04	0.21	0.11	0.42	-0.05	0.35	-0.28	0.46	0	0.15	0	0.16		
IEN	0.046	0.32	-0.146	0.43	-0.11	0.42	-0.156	0.51	-0.386	0.59	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.41		
NIM	0.276	0.44	0.01	0.36	0.05	0.35	0.156	0.51	-0.23	0.54	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.33		
CMI	-0.006	0.06	0.24	0.47	0.28	0.46	0.386	0.59	0.23	0.54	0.28	0.44	0.28	0.45		
PTB	-0.006	0.08	-0.04	0.17	0	0.15	0.1	0.4	-0.05	0.33	-0.28	0.44	0	0.1		
			-0.04	0.18	0	0.16	0.1	0.41	-0.05	0.33	-0.28	0.45	0	0.1		
NMi-VSL	-0.22	0.43	-0.26	0.46	-0.22	0.45	-0.11	0.59	-0.27	0.54	-0.50	0.62	-0.21	0.43	-0.21	0.44
MIRS/FE-LMK	-0.03	0.41	-0.07	0.44	-0.03	0.43	0.08	0.57	-0.08	0.52	-0.31	0.60	-0.02	0.41	-0.02	0.42

Key comparisons CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

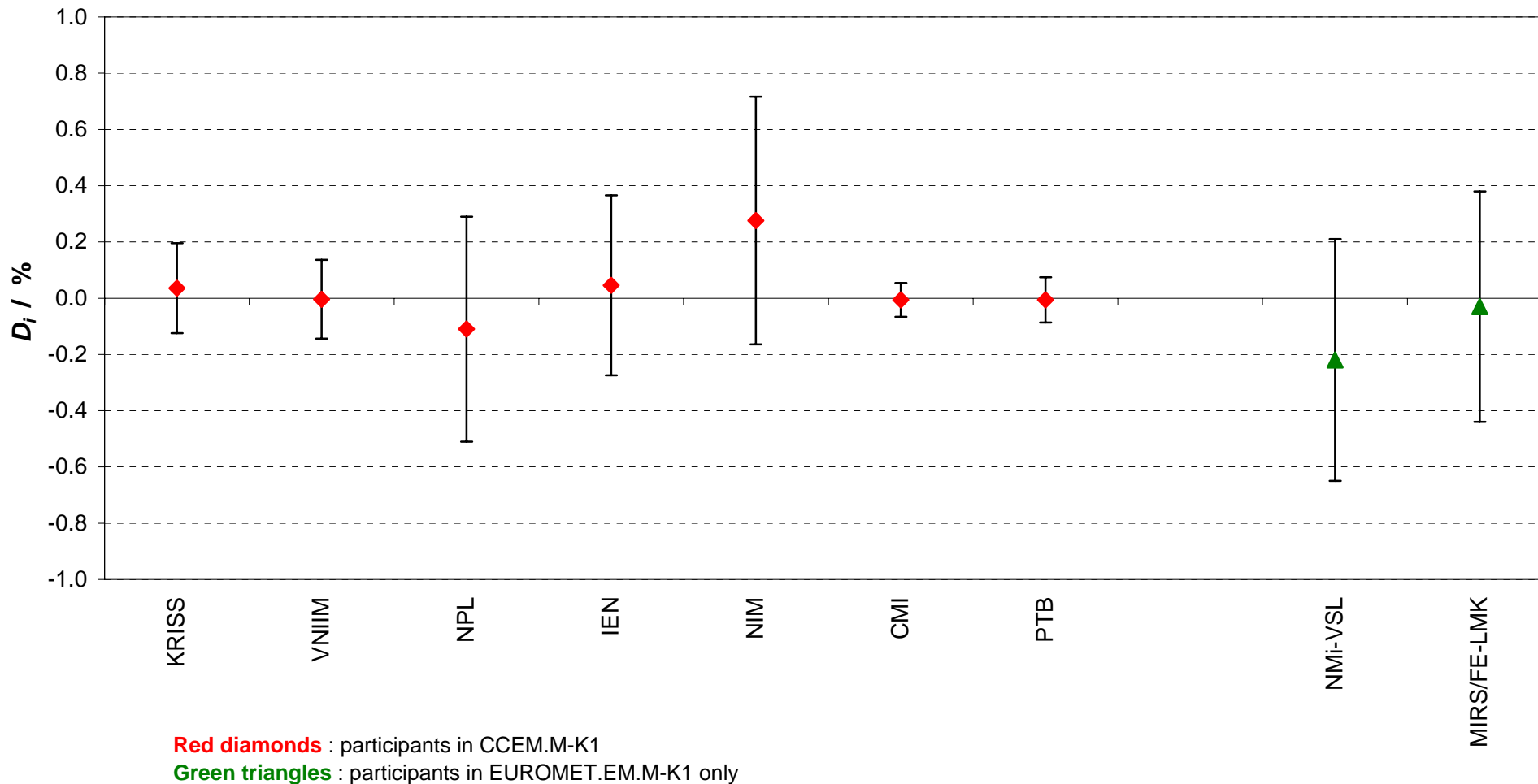
MEASURAND : Coil constant at a frequency of 1 kHz

Matrix of Equivalence (2/2)

		Lab <i>j</i> →					
Lab <i>i</i> ↓	D_i U_i / 10 ⁻²		NMI-VSL		MIRS/FE-LMK		
	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	
KRISS	0.036	0.16	0.26	0.46	0.07	0.44	
VNIIM	-0.004	0.14	0.22	0.45	0.03	0.43	
NPL	-0.11	0.4	0.11	0.59	-0.08	0.57	
IEN	0.046	0.32	0.27	0.54	0.08	0.52	
NIM	0.276	0.44	0.50	0.62	0.31	0.60	
CMI	-0.006	0.06	0.21	0.43	0.02	0.41	
PTB	-0.006	0.08	0.21	0.44	0.02	0.42	
NMI-VSL	-0.22	0.43			-0.19	0.59	
MIRS/FE-LMK	-0.03	0.41	0.19	0.59			

CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

Degrees of equivalence, D_i , and expanded uncertainty U_i ($k = 2$), for frequency 1 kHz



Key comparisons CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

MEASURAND : Coil constant at a frequency of 5 kHz

Matrix of Equivalence (1/2)

Lab <i>i</i>			Lab <i>j</i> →															
			KRIS		VNIIM		NPL		IEN		NIM		CMI		PTB			
	D_i	U_i	$D_{ij} / 10^{-2}$		$U_{ij} / 10^{-2}$		$D_{ij} / 10^{-2}$		$U_{ij} / 10^{-2}$		$D_{ij} / 10^{-2}$		$U_{ij} / 10^{-2}$		$D_{ij} / 10^{-2}$		$U_{ij} / 10^{-2}$	
KRIS	0.02	0.26			0.01	0.295	0.14	0.485	-0.04	0.412	-0.256	0.511	-0.06	0.286	0.025	0.305		
VNIIM	0.01	0.14	-0.01	0.295			0.13	0.433	-0.05	0.349	-0.266	0.462	-0.07	0.184	0.015	0.213		
NPL	-0.12	0.41	-0.14	0.485	-0.13	0.433			-0.18	0.52	-0.396	0.601	-0.200	0.427	-0.115	0.440		
IEN	0.06	0.32	0.04	0.412	0.05	0.349	0.18	0.52			-0.216	0.544	-0.02	0.342	0.065	0.358		
NIM	0.276	0.44	0.256	0.511	0.266	0.462	0.396	0.601	0.216	0.544			0.196	0.456	0.281	0.468		
CMI	0.08	0.12	0.06	0.286	0.07	0.184	0.200	0.427	0.02	0.342	-0.196	0.456			0.085	0.20		
PTB	-0.005	0.16	-0.025	0.305	-0.015	0.213	0.115	0.440	-0.065	0.358	-0.281	0.468	-0.085	0.20				
NMi-VSL	-0.12	0.52	-0.14	0.58	-0.13	0.54	0.00	0.66	-0.18	0.61	-0.40	0.68	-0.20	0.53	-0.12	0.54		
MIRS/FE-LMK	-0.04	0.58	-0.06	0.64	-0.05	0.60	0.08	0.71	-0.10	0.66	-0.32	0.73	-0.12	0.59	-0.04	0.60		

Key comparisons CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

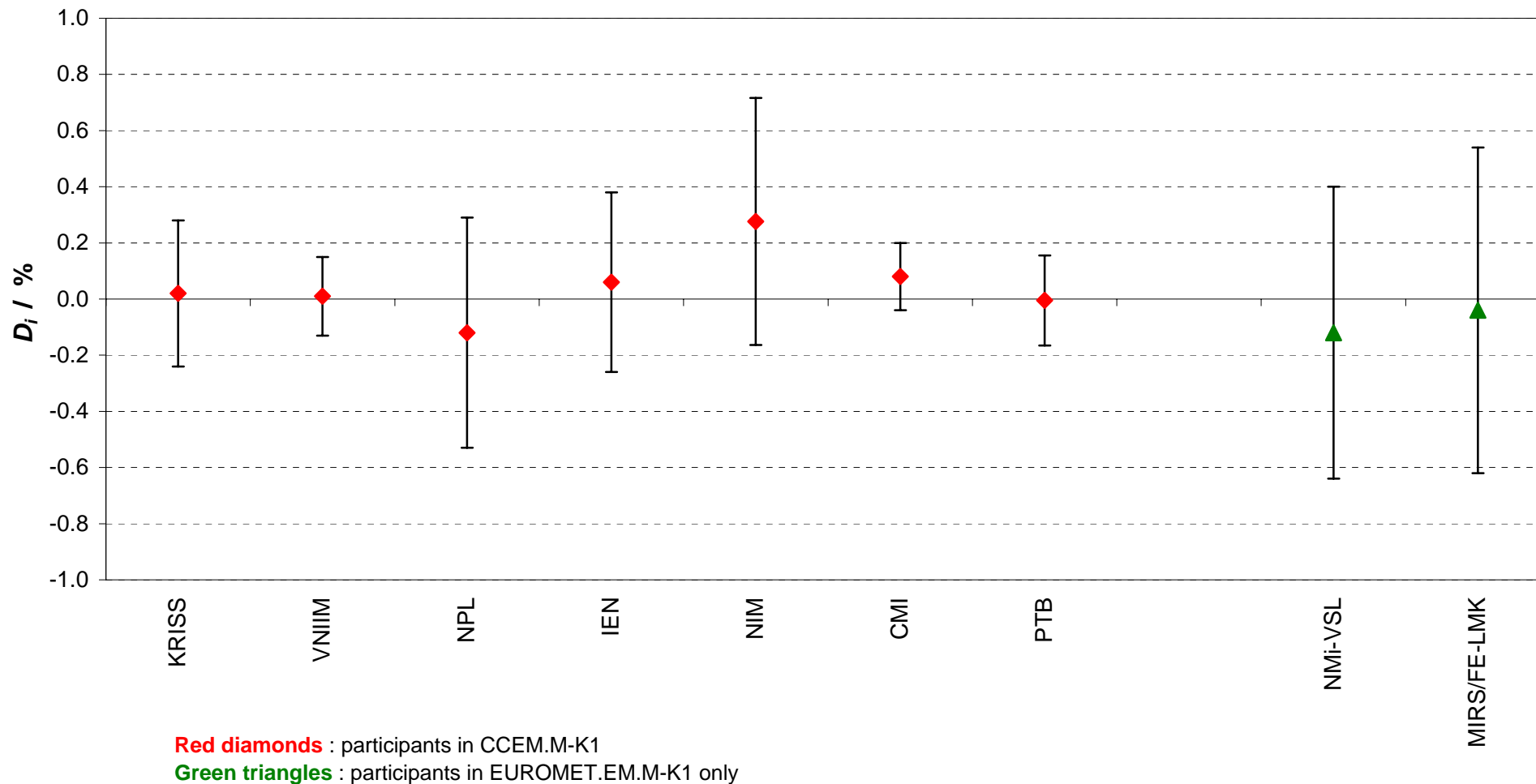
MEASURAND : Coil constant at a frequency of 5 kHz

Matrix of Equivalence (2/2)

Lab <i>i</i>		Lab <i>j</i> →		NMI-VSL		MIRS/FE-LMK	
		D_i / 10 ⁻²	U_i	D_{ij} / 10 ⁻²	U_{ij}	D_{ij} / 10 ⁻²	U_{ij}
KRISS	0.02	0.26	0.14	0.58	0.06	0.64	
VNIIM	0.01	0.14	0.13	0.54	0.05	0.60	
NPL	-0.12	0.41	0.00	0.66	-0.08	0.71	
IEN	0.06	0.32	0.18	0.61	0.10	0.66	
NIM	0.276	0.44	0.40	0.68	0.32	0.73	
CMI	0.08	0.12	0.20	0.53	0.12	0.59	
PTB	-0.005	0.16	0.12	0.54	0.04	0.60	
NMI-VSL	-0.12	0.52			-0.08	0.78	
MIRS/FE-LMK	-0.04	0.58	0.08	0.78			

CCEM.M-K1 and EUROMET.EM.M-K1

Degrees of equivalence, D_i , and expanded uncertainty U_i ($k = 2$), for frequency 5 kHz



Key comparison CCEM.M-K1

MEASURAND : Coil constant at a frequency of 20 kHz

Matrix of Equivalence

Lab *j* \longrightarrow

Lab *i*

	D_i	U_i
	/ 10 ⁻²	
KRISS	-0.083	0.44
VNIIM	-0.053	0.34
NPL	-0.233	0.40
IEN	-0.003	0.34
NIM	-0.123	0.44
CMI	0.287	0.48
PTB	0.037	0.36

KRISS		VNIIM		NPL		IEN		NIM		CMI		PTB	
D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij}	U_{ij}	D_{ij}	U_{ij}
/ 10 ⁻²		/ 10 ⁻²		/ 10 ⁻²		/ 10 ⁻²		/ 10 ⁻²		/ 10 ⁻²		/ 10 ⁻²	
		-0.03	0.56	0.15	0.59	-0.08	0.56	0.04	0.62	-0.37	0.65	-0.12	0.57
0.03	0.56			0.18	0.53	-0.05	0.48	0.07	0.56	-0.34	0.59	-0.09	0.50
-0.15	0.59	-0.18	0.53			-0.23	0.53	-0.11	0.59	-0.52	0.62	-0.27	0.54
0.08	0.56	0.05	0.48	0.23	0.53			0.12	0.56	-0.29	0.59	-0.04	0.50
-0.04	0.62	-0.07	0.56	0.11	0.59	-0.12	0.56			-0.41	0.65	-0.16	0.57
0.37	0.65	0.34	0.59	0.52	0.62	0.29	0.59	0.41	0.65			0.25	0.60
0.12	0.57	0.09	0.50	0.27	0.54	0.04	0.50	0.16	0.57	-0.25	0.60		

CCEM.M-K1

Degrees of equivalence, D_i , and expanded uncertainty U_i ($k = 2$), for frequency 20 kHz

