

Key comparisons CCT-K7, EUROMET.T-K7, COOMET.T-K7, EURAMET.T-K7.2, EURAMET.T-K7.3, EURAMET.T-K7.1 and APMP.T-K7.1

Key comparison CCT-K7

MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water

NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

x_i : temperature difference between the national reference of laboratory i and the BIPM reference, $T(\text{Lab } i) - T(\text{BIPM})$, where T is the temperature

u_i : combined standard uncertainty of x_i

| Lab i | x_i / μK | u_i / μK |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | |
| BIPM | 0 | 44 |
| LNE-INM | -54 | 66 |
| CEM | -14 | 41 |
| CENAM | -5 | 27 |
| NMISA | 105 | 74 |
| NMIA | -29 | 34 |
| INRIM | -15 | 27 |
| IPQ | 40 | 160 |
| KRISS | 69 | 56 |
| MSL | 117 | 16 |
| NIM | 33 | 61 |
| NIST | -40 | 33 |
| NMIJ | 54 | 151 |
| NMi-VSL | 16 | 55 |
| NPL | 45 | 39 |
| NRC | 85 | 23 |
| PTB | -14 | 56 |
| SMU | 69 | 53 |
| A*STAR | 34 | 71 |
| UME | -53 | 91 |
| VNIIM | 22 | 46 |

Key comparison EUROMET.T-K7

MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water
NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

x_{iEUR} : temperature difference between the national reference of laboratory i and the NMi-VSL reference cell (VSL-094), $T(\text{Lab } i) - T(\text{VSL-094})$, where T is the temperature

u_{iEUR} : combined standard uncertainty of x_{iEUR}

| Lab i | x_{iEUR} / μK | u_{iEUR} / μK |
|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| INM(RO) | -3 | 64 |
| MKEH | -77 | 69 |
| EIM | 45 | 113 |
| MIKES | -17 | 65 |
| PTB | 39 | 37 |
| DTI | -51 | 68 |
| JV | -146 | 194 |
| VNIIM | 63 | 52 |
| DZM/LPM | 10 | 50 |
| UME | -86 | 77 |
| DMDM | -151 | 119 |
| BEV | -20 | 174 |
| IPQ | 30 | 80 |
| NML(IE) | 40 | 106 |
| CMI | -310 | 61 |
| GUM | -309 | 75 |
| VMT/PFI | -62 | 119 |
| CEM | 51 | 44 |
| INRIM | 2 | 29 |
| LNE-INM | 16 | 56 |
| MIRS/FE-LMK | 33 | 25 |
| SMD | 44 | 34 |
| SMU | -4 | 58 |
| NMi-VSL | 14 | 28 |

Key comparison COOMET.T-K7 MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

The comparison was performed in three stages: 1) each participating laboratory carried out comparisons of the transfer cell with its national standard cell in local conditions; 2) the transfer cells were forwarded together with measurement results to BelGIM, where they were compared with the standard BelGIM cell using its laboratory equipment; and 3) the transfer cells were sent back to laboratories, where they were compared again to the national standard cells in order to determine the stability of the transfer cells.

The measurement results of the participating laboratories are given in section 2, 3, and 4 of the COOMET.T-K7 Final Report.

Key comparison EURAMET.T-K7.2 MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

The measurement results of this bilateral key comparison between VSL (The Netherlands) and INTiBS (Poland), carried out in 2010, are summarized in Sections 3 and 4, on pages 5 and 6 of the EURAMET.T-K7.2 Final Report.

They lead to the following numbers:

$T_{\text{Nat. Ref.}}^{\text{INTiBS}} - T_{\text{Nat. Ref.}}^{\text{VSL}} = 2.9 \mu\text{K}$ and associated combined standard uncertainty ($k = 1$) $u = 46 \mu\text{K}$, where "Nat. Ref." stands for "National Reference".

Key comparison EURAMET.T-K7.3 MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

The measurement results of this bilateral key comparison between VSL (The Netherlands) and GUM (Poland), carried out in 2011, are summarized in Sections 3 and 4, on pages 5 and 6 of the EURAMET.T-K7.3 Final Report.

They lead to the following numbers:

$T_{\text{Nat. Ref.}}^{\text{GUM}} - T_{\text{Nat. Ref.}}^{\text{VSL}} = 11.5 \mu\text{K}$ and associated combined standard uncertainty ($k = 1$) $u = 60 \mu\text{K}$, where "Nat. Ref." stands for "National Reference".

Key comparison EURAMET.T-K7.1 MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

The measurement results of this bilateral key comparison between CMI (Czech Republic) and SMU (Slovakia), carried out in 2009, are summarized in Sections 2 and 3 of the EURAMET.T-K7.1 Final Report.

It should be noted that SMU replaced its national reference cell with a cell with known isotopic composition after completion of key comparison EUROMET.T-K7.

Key comparison APMP.T-K7.1 MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

The measurement results of this bilateral key comparison between VMI-STAMEQ (Viet Nam) and NMIJ (Japan), carried out in 2014 - 2015, are summarized in Sections 3 to 6 of the APMP.T-K7.1 Final Report.

They lead to the following numbers:

$T_{\text{Nat. Ref.}}^{\text{VMI-STAMEQ}} - T_{\text{Nat. Ref.}}^{\text{NMIJ}} = -19.9 \mu\text{K}$ and associated combined standard uncertainty ($k = 1$) $u = 46.3 \mu\text{K}$, where "Nat. Ref." stands for "National Reference".

Key comparisons CCT-K7, EUROMET.T-K7, COOMET.T-K7, EURAMET.T-K7.2, EURAMET.T-K7.3, EURAMET.T-K7.1 and APMP.T-K7.1

MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water

NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

Key comparison CCT-K7

The key comparison reference value, x_R , is calculated as the arithmetic mean of the results, x_i , from all participants, including some laboratories who made corrections for the influence of chemical impurities and isotopic composition, and some who did not. $x_R = 22 \mu\text{K}$ (expressed as the difference from the BIPM value).

The uncertainty of x_R , u_R , is calculated as the standard deviation of the mean of the data set. $u_R = 11 \mu\text{K}$. Because the distribution of the pooled data is multimodal, care should be taken when using this quantity for calculating confidence intervals.

The degree of equivalence of laboratory i with respect to the key comparison reference value is given by a pair of terms: $D_i = x_i - x_R$, and its expanded uncertainty U_i ($k = 2$), both expressed in μK . The uncertainty includes the participant's uncertainty, the comparison uncertainty and the uncertainty of the key comparison reference value.

The degree of equivalence between two laboratories i and j is given by a pair of terms: $D_{ij} = (D_i - D_j) = (x_i - x_j)$ and its expanded uncertainty U_{ij} ($k = 2$), both expressed in μK . U_{ij} includes both participants' uncertainties and twice the comparison uncertainty.

Key comparison EUROMET.T-K7

The EUROMET reference value referred to the NMI-VSL reference cell (VSL-094), $x_{R\text{EUR}}$, and its standard uncertainty, $u_{R\text{EUR}}$, are computed from the weighted mean of the individual results, with the exclusion of the CMI and GUM results, as explained in Section 7.1 on page 29 of the EUROMET.T-K7 Final Report: $x_{R\text{EUR}} = 15.6 \mu\text{K}$, and $u_{R\text{EUR}} = 10.5 \mu\text{K}$.

The degree of equivalence of laboratory i , participant in EUROMET.T-K7, with respect to the EUROMET reference value is given by a pair of terms: $D_{i\text{EUR}} = x_{i\text{EUR}} - x_{R\text{EUR}}$, and its expanded uncertainty $U_{i\text{EUR}}$ ($k = 2$), both expressed in μK .

Linking EUROMET.T-K7 to CCT-K7

The linkage process of EUROMET.T-K7 results to those of CCT-K7 is explained in Section 7.3 on page 36 of the EUROMET.T-K7 Final Report. It is based on the common participation of CEM, IPQ, LNE-INM, NMI-VSL, and SMU in both comparisons.

The degree of equivalence of laboratory i , participant in EUROMET.T-K7, with respect to the CCT-K7 reference value is given by a pair of terms: $D_i = D_{i\text{EUR}} + 64.7 \mu\text{K}$, and its expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$) $U_i = 2[(U_{i\text{EUR}}/2)^2 + (19.7)^2]^{1/2}$, both expressed in μK .

Pair-wise degrees of equivalence are computed inside EUROMET (see Section 7.2 on page 30 of the EUROMET.T-K7 Final Report).

Linking COOMET.T-K7 to CCT-K7

The linkage process of COOMET.T-K7 results to those of CCT-K7 is explained in Section 6 of the COOMET.T-K7 Final Report. It is based on the common participation of VNIIM in both comparisons.

The degree of equivalence of laboratory i , participant in COOMET.T-K7, with respect to the CCT-K7 reference value is given by a pair of terms: D_i , and its expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$) U_i , both expressed in μK .

No pair-wise degrees of equivalence are computed inside COOMET.T-K7.

Linking EURAMET.T-K7.2 to CCT-K7

The degree of equivalence of INTiBS relative to the CCT-K7 key comparison reference value is computed through the common participation of VSL in EURAMET.T-K7.2 and EUROMET.T-K7 (see Section 6 of the EURAMET.T-K7.2 Final Report).

Linking EURAMET.T-K7.3 to CCT-K7

The degree of equivalence of GUM relative to the CCT-K7 key comparison reference value is computed through the common participation of VSL in EURAMET.T-K7.3 and EUROMET.T-K7 (see Sections 6 and 7 of the EURAMET.T-K7.3 Final Report).

Linking EURAMET.T-K7.1 to CCT-K7

New degrees of equivalence relative to the CCT-K7 key comparison reference value are obtained in EURAMET.T-K7.1 for SMU and CMI, through the common participation of SMU in EURAMET.T-K7.1 and EUROMET.T-K7, taking into account the change of national reference cell at SMU since the completion of EUROMET.T-K7.

Linking APMP.T-K7.1 to CCT-K7

The degree of equivalence of VMI-STAMEQ relative to the CCT-K7 key comparison reference value is computed through the common participation of NMIJ in APMP.T-K7 and CCT-K7 (see Section 8 of the APMP.T-K7.1 Final Report).

Key comparisons CCT-K7, EUROMET.T-K7, COOMET.T-K7, EURAMET.T-K7.2, EURAMET.T-K7.3, EURAMET.T-K7.1 and APMP.T-K7.1

MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water
 NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

Degrees of equivalence relative to the CCT-K7 key comparison reference value

| Lab <i>i</i> | D_i | U_i |
|--------------|-----------------|-------|
| | / μK | |
| BIPM | -22 | 90 |
| LNE-INM | -76 | 134 |
| CEM | -36 | 85 |
| CENAM | -27 | 58 |
| NMISA | 83 | 150 |
| NMIA | -51 | 72 |
| INRIM | -37 | 58 |
| IPQ | 18 | 322 |
| KRISS | 47 | 115 |
| MSL | 95 | 39 |
| NIM | 11 | 124 |
| NIST | -62 | 69 |
| NMIJ | 32 | 304 |
| NMi-VSL | -6 | 113 |
| NPL | 23 | 81 |
| NRC | 62 | 52 |
| PTB | -37 | 113 |
| SMU | 47 | 109 |
| A*STAR | 11 | 144 |
| UME | -75 | 183 |
| VNIIM | 0 | 94 |

| | D_i | U_i |
|-------------|-----------------|-------|
| | / μK | |
| INM(RO) | 46 | 136 |
| MKEH | -28 | 145 |
| EIM | 95 | 230 |
| MIKES | 33 | 137 |
| PTB | 88 | 86 |
| DTI | -2 | 145 |
| JV | -97 | 390 |
| VNIIM | 112 | 113 |
| DZM/LPM | 59 | 110 |
| UME | -37 | 161 |
| DMDM | -101 | 242 |
| BEV | 29 | 352 |
| IPQ | 79 | 166 |
| NML(IE) | 89 | 212 |
| CMI | -261 | 130 |
| GUM | -260 | 155 |
| VMT/PFI | -13 | 243 |
| CEM | 100 | 98 |
| INRIM | 51 | 73 |
| LNE-INM | 65 | 120 |
| MIRS/FE-LMK | 82 | 68 |
| SMD | 94 | 82 |
| SMU | 45 | 124 |
| NMi-VSL | 63 | 72 |

| | D_i | U_i |
|-----------|-----------------|-------|
| | / μK | |
| BelGIM | 50 | 172 |
| GEOSTM | -95 | 345 |
| INSM | 47 | 242 |
| INIMET | -43 | 191 |
| VNIIM | 0 | 175 |
| NSC IM | -19 | 249 |
| KazInMetr | -102 | 215 |

| | | |
|-----|----|-----|
| SMU | 52 | 149 |
| CMI | 73 | 206 |

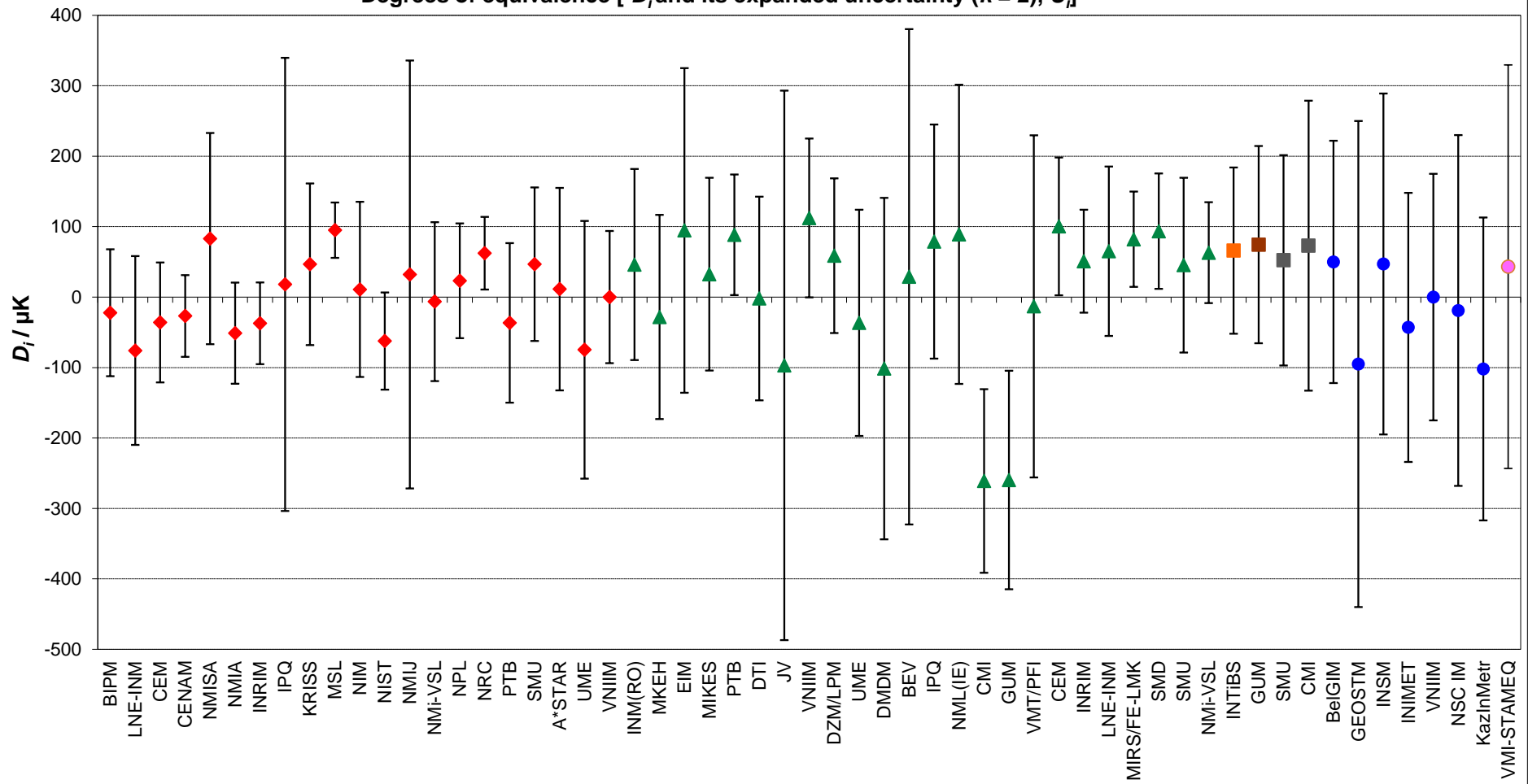
| | | |
|------------|----|-----|
| VMI-STAMEQ | 43 | 286 |
|------------|----|-----|

Black: participants in CCT-K7
 Green: participants in EUROMET.T-K7
 Blue: participants in COOMET.T-K7
 Orange: participant in EURAMET.T-K7.2
 Braun: participant in EURAMET.T-K7.3
 Grey: participants in EURAMET.T-K7.1
 Pink: participants in APMP.T-K7.1

| | | |
|--------|----|-----|
| INTiBS | 66 | 118 |
|--------|----|-----|

| | | |
|-----|----|-----|
| GUM | 75 | 140 |
|-----|----|-----|

CCT-K7, EUROMET.T-K7, EURAMET.T-K7.2, 7.3 & 7.1, COOMET.T-K7 and APMP.T-K7.1
Water triple point cells
Degrees of equivalence [D_i and its expanded uncertainty ($k = 2$), U_i]



Red diamonds: CCT-K7 participants **Green triangles:** EUROMET.T-K7 participants **Blue circles:** COOMET.T-K7 participants **Orange, braun and grey squares:** EURAMET.T-K7.2, EURAMET.T-K7.3 and EURAMET.T-K7.1 participants **Pink circle:** APMP.T-K7.1 participant
 In CCT-K7, NMISA, MSL and NRC realized systematically higher temperatures, because they are the only laboratories which based their realizations on the recommendation of the *Supplementary Information for the ITS-90* to use water with the isotopic composition of the standard mean ocean water. Since the publication of CCT-K7 results, the CIPM approved Recommendation 2 (CI-2005) "[Clarification of the definition of the kelvin, unit of thermodynamic temperature](#)": see on pages 23 and 24 of the [EUROMET.T-K7 Final Report](#) for detailed

Key comparison CCT-K7

MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water
 NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

Matrix of equivalence

Lab *j* \Rightarrow

| Lab <i>i</i> \Downarrow | BIPM | | LNE-INM | | CEM | | CENAM | | NMISA | | NMIA | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|
| | <i>D_i</i> / μK | <i>U_i</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> / μK | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> / μK | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> / μK | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> / μK | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> / μK | <i>U_{ij}</i> | | |
| BIPM | -22 | 90 | | | 54 | 158 | 14 | 120 | 5 | 103 | -105 | 172 | 29 | 111 |
| LNE-INM | -76 | 134 | -54 | 158 | | | -40 | 156 | -49 | 143 | -159 | 199 | -25 | 149 |
| CEM | -36 | 85 | -14 | 120 | 40 | 156 | | | -9 | 98 | -119 | 170 | 15 | 107 |
| CENAM | -27 | 58 | -5 | 103 | 49 | 143 | 9 | 98 | | | -110 | 158 | 24 | 87 |
| NMISA | 83 | 150 | 105 | 172 | 159 | 199 | 119 | 170 | 110 | 158 | | | 134 | 163 |
| NMIA | -51 | 72 | -29 | 111 | 25 | 149 | -15 | 107 | -24 | 87 | -134 | 163 | | |
| INRIM | -37 | 58 | -15 | 103 | 39 | 143 | -1 | 98 | -10 | 76 | -120 | 158 | 14 | 87 |
| IPQ | 18 | 322 | 40 | 333 | 94 | 347 | 54 | 331 | 45 | 325 | -65 | 354 | 69 | 328 |
| KRISS | 47 | 115 | 69 | 143 | 122 | 174 | 83 | 139 | 73 | 125 | -36 | 186 | 98 | 132 |
| MSL | 95 | 39 | 117 | 93 | 171 | 136 | 131 | 88 | 122 | 63 | 12 | 152 | 146 | 76 |
| NIM | 11 | 124 | 33 | 150 | 87 | 180 | 47 | 147 | 38 | 134 | -72 | 192 | 62 | 140 |
| NIST | -62 | 69 | -40 | 109 | 13 | 147 | -26 | 105 | -36 | 85 | -145 | 162 | -11 | 95 |
| NMIJ | 32 | 304 | 54 | 315 | 108 | 331 | 68 | 314 | 59 | 308 | -51 | 337 | 83 | 311 |
| NMi-VSL | -6 | 113 | 16 | 141 | 69 | 172 | 30 | 138 | 20 | 123 | -90 | 185 | 45 | 130 |
| NPL | 23 | 81 | 45 | 117 | 99 | 154 | 59 | 114 | 50 | 95 | -60 | 168 | 74 | 104 |
| NRC | 62 | 52 | 84 | 99 | 138 | 140 | 98 | 95 | 89 | 71 | -21 | 155 | 114 | 83 |
| PTB | -37 | 113 | -14 | 141 | 39 | 173 | -1 | 138 | -10 | 123 | -120 | 185 | 15 | 130 |
| SMU | 47 | 109 | 69 | 138 | 123 | 170 | 83 | 135 | 74 | 119 | -36 | 183 | 98 | 127 |
| A*STAR | 11 | 144 | 34 | 167 | 87 | 194 | 47 | 164 | 38 | 152 | -72 | 205 | 63 | 158 |
| UME | -75 | 183 | -53 | 202 | 1 | 225 | -39 | 199 | -48 | 189 | -158 | 234 | -24 | 194 |
| VNIIM | 0 | 94 | 22 | 126 | 76 | 161 | 36 | 123 | 27 | 106 | -83 | 174 | 51 | 114 |

Key comparison CCT-K7

MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water
 NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

Matrix of equivalence (Cont.)

Lab *j* \Rightarrow

| Lab <i>i</i> \Downarrow | | | INRIM | | IPQ | | KRISS | | MSL | | NIM | | NIST | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | <i>D_i</i> | <i>U_i</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> |
| | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | |
| BIPM | -22 | 90 | 15 | 103 | -40 | 333 | -69 | 143 | -117 | 93 | -33 | 150 | 40 | 109 |
| LNE-INM | -76 | 134 | -39 | 143 | -94 | 347 | -122 | 174 | -171 | 136 | -87 | 180 | -13 | 147 |
| CEM | -36 | 85 | 1 | 98 | -54 | 331 | -83 | 139 | -131 | 88 | -47 | 147 | 26 | 105 |
| CENAM | -27 | 58 | 10 | 76 | -45 | 325 | -73 | 125 | -122 | 63 | -38 | 134 | 36 | 85 |
| NMISA | 83 | 150 | 120 | 158 | 65 | 354 | 36 | 186 | -12 | 152 | 72 | 192 | 145 | 162 |
| NMIA | -51 | 72 | -14 | 87 | -69 | 328 | -98 | 132 | -146 | 76 | -62 | 140 | 11 | 95 |
| INRIM | -37 | 58 | | | -55 | 325 | -84 | 125 | -132 | 63 | -48 | 134 | 25 | 85 |
| IPQ | 18 | 322 | 55 | 325 | | | -29 | 340 | -77 | 323 | 7 | 343 | 80 | 327 |
| KRISS | 47 | 115 | 84 | 125 | 29 | 340 | | | -48 | 117 | 36 | 166 | 109 | 130 |
| MSL | 95 | 39 | 132 | 63 | 77 | 323 | 48 | 117 | | | 84 | 127 | 157 | 73 |
| NIM | 11 | 124 | 48 | 134 | -7 | 343 | -36 | 166 | -84 | 127 | | | 73 | 139 |
| NIST | -62 | 69 | -25 | 85 | -80 | 327 | -109 | 130 | -157 | 73 | -73 | 139 | | |
| NMIJ | 32 | 304 | 69 | 308 | 14 | 441 | -14 | 323 | -63 | 305 | 21 | 327 | 95 | 310 |
| NMi-VSL | -6 | 113 | 31 | 123 | -24 | 339 | -53 | 158 | -101 | 115 | -17 | 165 | 56 | 129 |
| NPL | 23 | 81 | 60 | 95 | 5 | 330 | -23 | 137 | -72 | 85 | 12 | 145 | 86 | 102 |
| NRC | 62 | 52 | 99 | 71 | 44 | 324 | 16 | 122 | -33 | 57 | 51 | 131 | 125 | 80 |
| PTB | -37 | 113 | 1 | 123 | -55 | 340 | -83 | 158 | -132 | 116 | -48 | 165 | 26 | 129 |
| SMU | 47 | 109 | 84 | 119 | 29 | 338 | 0 | 155 | -48 | 112 | 36 | 162 | 109 | 125 |
| A*STAR | 11 | 144 | 48 | 152 | -7 | 351 | -35 | 181 | -84 | 146 | 0 | 187 | 74 | 156 |
| UME | -75 | 183 | -38 | 189 | -93 | 369 | -121 | 214 | -170 | 184 | -86 | 219 | -12 | 193 |
| VNIIM | 0 | 94 | 37 | 106 | -18 | 334 | -47 | 145 | -95 | 97 | -11 | 153 | 62 | 112 |

Key comparison CCT-K7

MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water

NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

Matrix of equivalence (Cont.)

Lab *j* \Rightarrow

| Lab <i>i</i> \Downarrow | | | NMIJ | | NMI-VSL | | NPL | | NRC | | PTB | | SMU | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | <i>D_i</i> | <i>U_i</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> |
| | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | |
| BIPM | -22 | 90 | -54 | 315 | -16 | 141 | -45 | 117 | -84 | 99 | 14 | 141 | -69 | 138 |
| LNE-INM | -76 | 134 | -108 | 331 | -69 | 172 | -99 | 154 | -138 | 140 | -39 | 173 | -123 | 170 |
| CEM | -36 | 85 | -68 | 314 | -30 | 138 | -59 | 114 | -98 | 95 | 1 | 138 | -83 | 135 |
| CENAM | -27 | 58 | -59 | 308 | -20 | 123 | -50 | 95 | -89 | 71 | 10 | 123 | -74 | 119 |
| NMISA | 83 | 150 | 51 | 337 | 90 | 185 | 60 | 168 | 21 | 155 | 120 | 185 | 36 | 183 |
| NMIA | -51 | 72 | -83 | 311 | -45 | 130 | -74 | 104 | -114 | 83 | -15 | 130 | -98 | 127 |
| INRIM | -37 | 58 | -69 | 308 | -31 | 123 | -60 | 95 | -99 | 71 | -1 | 123 | -84 | 119 |
| IPQ | 18 | 322 | -14 | 441 | 24 | 339 | -5 | 330 | -44 | 324 | 55 | 340 | -29 | 338 |
| KRISS | 47 | 115 | 14 | 323 | 53 | 158 | 23 | 137 | -16 | 122 | 83 | 158 | 0 | 155 |
| MSL | 95 | 39 | 63 | 305 | 101 | 115 | 72 | 85 | 33 | 57 | 132 | 116 | 48 | 112 |
| NIM | 11 | 124 | -21 | 327 | 17 | 165 | -12 | 145 | -51 | 131 | 48 | 165 | -36 | 162 |
| NIST | -62 | 69 | -95 | 310 | -56 | 129 | -86 | 102 | -125 | 80 | -26 | 129 | -109 | 125 |
| NMIJ | 32 | 304 | | | 39 | 323 | 9 | 313 | -30 | 307 | 69 | 323 | -15 | 321 |
| NMI-VSL | -6 | 113 | -39 | 323 | | | -30 | 136 | -69 | 120 | 30 | 157 | -53 | 154 |
| NPL | 23 | 81 | -9 | 313 | 30 | 136 | | | -39 | 91 | 60 | 136 | -24 | 132 |
| NRC | 62 | 52 | 30 | 307 | 69 | 120 | 39 | 91 | | | 99 | 120 | 16 | 116 |
| PTB | -37 | 113 | -69 | 323 | -30 | 157 | -60 | 136 | -99 | 120 | | | -83 | 154 |
| SMU | 47 | 109 | 15 | 321 | 53 | 154 | 24 | 132 | -16 | 116 | 83 | 154 | | |
| A*STAR | 11 | 144 | -21 | 335 | 18 | 180 | -12 | 162 | -51 | 150 | 48 | 180 | -35 | 178 |
| UME | -75 | 183 | -107 | 353 | -68 | 213 | -98 | 198 | -137 | 187 | -38 | 213 | -122 | 211 |
| VNIIM | 0 | 94 | -32 | 316 | 7 | 143 | -23 | 120 | -62 | 102 | 37 | 144 | -47 | 140 |

Key comparison CCT-K7

MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water

NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

Matrix of equivalence (Cont.)

Lab *j* \implies

| Lab <i>i</i> \Downarrow | | | A*STAR | | UME | | VNIIM | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | <i>D_i</i> | <i>U_i</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> |
| | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | |
| BIPM | -22 | 90 | -34 | 167 | 53 | 202 | -22 | 126 |
| LNE-INM | -76 | 134 | -87 | 194 | -1 | 225 | -76 | 161 |
| CEM | -36 | 85 | -47 | 164 | 39 | 199 | -36 | 123 |
| CENAM | -27 | 58 | -38 | 152 | 48 | 189 | -27 | 106 |
| NMISA | 83 | 150 | 72 | 205 | 158 | 234 | 83 | 174 |
| NMIA | -51 | 72 | -63 | 158 | 24 | 194 | -51 | 114 |
| INRIM | -37 | 58 | -48 | 152 | 38 | 189 | -37 | 106 |
| IPQ | 18 | 322 | 7 | 351 | 93 | 369 | 18 | 334 |
| KRISS | 47 | 115 | 35 | 181 | 121 | 214 | 47 | 145 |
| MSL | 95 | 39 | 84 | 146 | 170 | 184 | 95 | 97 |
| NIM | 11 | 124 | 0 | 187 | 86 | 219 | 11 | 153 |
| NIST | -62 | 69 | -74 | 156 | 12 | 193 | -62 | 112 |
| NMIJ | 32 | 304 | 21 | 335 | 107 | 353 | 32 | 316 |
| NMi-VSL | -6 | 113 | -18 | 180 | 68 | 213 | -7 | 143 |
| NPL | 23 | 81 | 12 | 162 | 98 | 198 | 23 | 120 |
| NRC | 62 | 52 | 51 | 150 | 137 | 187 | 62 | 102 |
| PTB | -37 | 113 | -48 | 180 | 38 | 213 | -37 | 144 |
| SMU | 47 | 109 | 35 | 178 | 122 | 211 | 47 | 140 |
| A*STAR | 11 | 144 | | | 86 | 231 | 11 | 169 |
| UME | -75 | 183 | -86 | 231 | | | -75 | 203 |
| VNIIM | 0 | 94 | -11 | 169 | 75 | 203 | | |

Key comparison EURAMET.T-K7

MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water
 NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

Matrix of equivalence

Lab *j* \longrightarrow

| Lab <i>i</i> \downarrow | CEM | | INM(RO) | | MKEH | | INRIM | | EIM | | MIKES | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|------|-----|
| | D_i / μ K | U_i | D_{ij} / μ K | U_{ij} | D_{ij} / μ K | U_{ij} | D_{ij} / μ K | U_{ij} | D_{ij} / μ K | U_{ij} | D_{ij} / μ K | U_{ij} | | |
| CEM | 100 | 98 | | | 54 | 146 | 129 | 155 | 49 | 98 | 6 | 240 | 68 | 152 |
| INM(RO) | 46 | 136 | -54 | 146 | | | 74 | 176 | -5 | 136 | -48 | 257 | 14 | 178 |
| MKEH | -28 | 145 | -129 | 155 | -74 | 176 | | | -79 | 145 | -123 | 262 | -61 | 186 |
| INRIM | 51 | 73 | -49 | 98 | 5 | 136 | 79 | 145 | | | -44 | 228 | 18 | 132 |
| EIM | 95 | 230 | -6 | 240 | 48 | 257 | 123 | 262 | 44 | 228 | | | 62 | 254 |
| MIKES | 33 | 137 | -68 | 152 | -14 | 178 | 61 | 186 | -18 | 132 | -62 | 254 | | |
| PTB | 88 | 86 | -12 | 108 | 42 | 143 | 117 | 152 | 37 | 78 | -6 | 231 | 56 | 137 |
| LNE-INM | 65 | 120 | -35 | 137 | 19 | 166 | 93 | 174 | 14 | 120 | -30 | 250 | 32 | 167 |
| DTI | -2 | 145 | -102 | 159 | -48 | 184 | 26 | 191 | -53 | 145 | -97 | 239 | -35 | 185 |
| JV | -97 | 390 | -197 | 405 | -143 | 416 | -69 | 419 | -148 | 400 | -192 | 456 | -130 | 416 |
| VNIIM | 112 | 113 | 12 | 130 | 66 | 161 | 141 | 169 | 61 | 113 | 18 | 246 | 80 | 148 |
| MIRS/FE-LMK | 82 | 68 | -18 | 94 | 36 | 133 | 110 | 142 | 31 | 68 | -12 | 229 | 50 | 134 |
| DZM/LPM | 59 | 110 | -42 | 128 | 13 | 159 | 87 | 167 | 8 | 110 | -36 | 245 | 26 | 160 |
| UME | -37 | 161 | -137 | 173 | -83 | 197 | -8 | 204 | -88 | 161 | -131 | 271 | -69 | 198 |
| DMDM | -101 | 242 | -201 | 251 | -147 | 268 | -73 | 273 | -152 | 242 | -196 | 326 | -134 | 269 |
| SMD | 94 | 82 | -7 | 105 | 47 | 141 | 122 | 150 | 43 | 82 | -1 | 233 | 61 | 142 |
| BEV | 29 | 352 | -72 | 357 | -17 | 369 | 57 | 372 | -22 | 351 | -66 | 413 | -4 | 369 |
| IPQ | 79 | 166 | -22 | 178 | 33 | 202 | 107 | 208 | 28 | 166 | -16 | 275 | 46 | 202 |
| NML(IE) | 89 | 212 | -11 | 226 | 43 | 248 | 117 | 250 | 38 | 217 | -6 | 308 | 56 | 246 |
| SMU | 45 | 124 | -55 | 140 | -1 | 169 | 74 | 176 | -6 | 124 | -49 | 251 | 13 | 170 |
| CMI | -261 | 130 | -361 | 146 | -307 | 173 | -233 | 181 | -312 | 130 | -356 | 255 | -294 | 174 |
| GUM | -260 | 155 | -360 | 170 | -306 | 194 | -231 | 201 | -311 | 157 | -354 | 269 | -292 | 195 |
| VMT/PFI | -13 | 243 | -114 | 251 | -59 | 268 | 15 | 273 | -64 | 243 | -108 | 327 | -46 | 269 |
| NMi-VSL | 63 | 72 | -37 | 96 | 17 | 135 | 91 | 144 | 12 | 71 | -32 | 230 | 30 | 136 |

Key comparison EURAMET.T-K7

MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water

NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

Matrix of equivalence (Cont.)

Lab *j* \longrightarrow

| Lab <i>i</i> \downarrow | PTB | | LNE-INM | | DTI | | JV | | VNIIM | | MIRS/FE-LMK | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------|-----|
| | <i>D_i</i> / μK | <i>U_i</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> / μK | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> / μK | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> / μK | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> / μK | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> / μK | <i>U_{ij}</i> | | |
| CEM | 100 | 98 | 12 | 108 | 35 | 137 | 102 | 159 | 197 | 405 | -12 | 130 | 18 | 94 |
| INM(RO) | 46 | 136 | -42 | 143 | -19 | 166 | 48 | 184 | 143 | 416 | -66 | 161 | -36 | 133 |
| MKEH | -28 | 145 | -117 | 152 | -93 | 174 | -26 | 191 | 69 | 419 | -141 | 169 | -110 | 142 |
| INRIM | 51 | 73 | -37 | 78 | -14 | 120 | 53 | 145 | 148 | 400 | -61 | 113 | -31 | 68 |
| EIM | 95 | 230 | 6 | 231 | 30 | 250 | 97 | 239 | 192 | 456 | -18 | 246 | 12 | 229 |
| MIKES | 33 | 137 | -56 | 137 | -33 | 167 | 35 | 185 | 129 | 416 | -80 | 148 | -50 | 134 |
| PTB | 88 | 86 | | | 23 | 128 | 90 | 151 | 185 | 402 | -24 | 116 | 6 | 81 |
| LNE-INM | 65 | 120 | -23 | 128 | | | 67 | 170 | 162 | 409 | -47 | 144 | -17 | 117 |
| DTI | -2 | 145 | -90 | 151 | -67 | 170 | | | -228 | 412 | -19 | 151 | -49 | 142 |
| JV | -97 | 390 | -185 | 402 | -162 | 409 | 228 | 412 | | | -209 | 402 | -179 | 399 |
| VNIIM | 112 | 113 | 24 | 116 | 47 | 144 | 19 | 151 | 209 | 402 | | | 30 | 110 |
| MIRS/FE-LMK | 82 | 68 | -6 | 81 | 17 | 117 | 49 | 142 | 179 | 399 | -30 | 110 | | |
| DZM/LPM | 59 | 110 | -30 | 119 | -6 | 146 | 73 | 166 | 156 | 406 | -54 | 140 | -23 | 100 |
| UME | -37 | 161 | -125 | 167 | -102 | 187 | 168 | 203 | 60 | 424 | -149 | 182 | -119 | 154 |
| DMDM | -101 | 242 | -190 | 247 | -167 | 261 | 233 | 273 | -5 | 462 | -214 | 257 | -184 | 238 |
| SMD | 94 | 82 | 5 | 93 | 29 | 126 | 38 | 149 | 191 | 401 | -19 | 119 | 11 | 77 |
| BEV | 29 | 352 | -60 | 353 | -36 | 116 | 103 | 372 | 126 | 527 | -84 | 361 | -53 | 350 |
| IPQ | 79 | 166 | -10 | 172 | 14 | 192 | 53 | 208 | 176 | 427 | -34 | 187 | -3 | 164 |
| NML(IE) | 89 | 212 | 1 | 221 | 24 | 237 | 42 | 250 | 186 | 449 | -23 | 233 | 7 | 215 |
| SMU | 45 | 124 | -43 | 132 | -20 | 157 | 86 | 176 | 142 | 412 | -67 | 151 | -37 | 121 |
| CMI | -261 | 130 | -349 | 138 | -326 | 162 | 393 | 181 | -164 | 414 | -373 | 156 | -343 | 128 |
| GUM | -260 | 155 | -348 | 163 | -325 | 184 | 391 | 201 | -163 | 423 | -372 | 179 | -342 | 155 |
| VMT/PFI | -13 | 243 | -102 | 247 | -78 | 261 | 145 | 273 | 84 | 462 | -126 | 258 | -95 | 241 |
| NMi-VSL | 63 | 72 | -25 | 84 | -2 | 119 | 68 | 144 | 160 | 397 | -49 | 112 | -19 | 66 |

Key comparison EURAMET.T-K7

MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water

NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

Matrix of equivalence (Cont.)

Lab *j* \longrightarrow

| Lab <i>i</i> \downarrow | D_i U_i | | D_{ij} U_{ij} | | D_{ij} U_{ij} | | D_{ij} U_{ij} | | D_{ij} U_{ij} | | D_{ij} U_{ij} | | D_{ij} U_{ij} | |
|------------------------------|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|
| | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | |
| CEM | 100 | 98 | 42 | 128 | 137 | 173 | 202 | 251 | 7 | 105 | 72 | 357 | 22 | 178 |
| INM(RO) | 46 | 136 | -13 | 159 | 83 | 197 | 148 | 268 | -47 | 141 | 17 | 369 | -33 | 202 |
| MKEH | -28 | 145 | -87 | 167 | 8 | 204 | 73 | 273 | -122 | 150 | -57 | 372 | -107 | 208 |
| INRIM | 51 | 73 | -8 | 110 | 88 | 161 | 152 | 242 | -43 | 82 | 22 | 351 | -28 | 166 |
| EIM | 95 | 230 | 36 | 245 | 131 | 271 | 196 | 326 | 1 | 233 | 66 | 413 | 16 | 275 |
| MIKES | 33 | 137 | -26 | 160 | 69 | 198 | 134 | 269 | -61 | 142 | 4 | 369 | -46 | 202 |
| PTB | 88 | 86 | 30 | 119 | 125 | 167 | 190 | 247 | -5 | 93 | 60 | 353 | 10 | 172 |
| LNE-INM | 65 | 120 | 6 | 146 | 102 | 187 | 167 | 261 | -29 | 126 | 36 | 116 | -14 | 192 |
| DTI | -2 | 145 | -73 | 166 | -168 | 203 | -233 | 273 | -38 | 149 | -103 | 372 | -53 | 208 |
| JV | -97 | 390 | -156 | 406 | -60 | 424 | 5 | 462 | -191 | 401 | -126 | 527 | -176 | 427 |
| VNIIM | 112 | 113 | 54 | 140 | 149 | 182 | 214 | 257 | 19 | 119 | 84 | 361 | 34 | 187 |
| MIRS/FE-LMK | 82 | 68 | 23 | 100 | 119 | 154 | 184 | 238 | -11 | 77 | 53 | 350 | 3 | 164 |
| DZM/LPM | 59 | 110 | | | 95 | 175 | 160 | 252 | -35 | 116 | 30 | 360 | -20 | 185 |
| UME | -37 | 161 | -95 | 175 | | | 65 | 278 | -130 | 165 | -65 | 379 | -115 | 219 |
| DMDM | -101 | 242 | -160 | 252 | -65 | 278 | | | -195 | 245 | -130 | 420 | -180 | 285 |
| SMD | 94 | 82 | 35 | 116 | 130 | 165 | 195 | 245 | | | 65 | 351 | 15 | 166 |
| BEV | 29 | 352 | -30 | 360 | 65 | 379 | 130 | 420 | -65 | 351 | | | -50 | 379 |
| IPQ | 79 | 166 | 20 | 185 | 115 | 219 | 180 | 285 | -15 | 166 | 50 | 379 | | |
| NML(IE) | 89 | 212 | 30 | 232 | 126 | 260 | 191 | 317 | -4 | 217 | 60 | 403 | 10 | 260 |
| SMU | 45 | 124 | -13 | 149 | 82 | 189 | 147 | 262 | -48 | 130 | 17 | 365 | -33 | 194 |
| CMI | -261 | 130 | -320 | 154 | -224 | 194 | -160 | 265 | -355 | 136 | -290 | 365 | -340 | 198 |
| GUM | -260 | 155 | -318 | 177 | -223 | 212 | -158 | 279 | -353 | 161 | -288 | 377 | -338 | 217 |
| VMT/PFI | -13 | 243 | -72 | 256 | 23 | 282 | 88 | 335 | -107 | 246 | -42 | 420 | -92 | 285 |
| NMi-VSL | 63 | 72 | 4 | 109 | 100 | 150 | 165 | 242 | -31 | 80 | 34 | 350 | -16 | 165 |

Key comparison EURAMET.T-K7

MEASURAND : Temperature of triple point of water

NOMINAL VALUE : 273.16 K

Matrix of equivalence (Cont.)

Lab *j* →

| Lab <i>i</i> ↓ | NML(IE) | | SMU | | CMI | | GUM | | VMT/PFI | | NMI-VSL | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------|-----|
| | <i>D_i</i> | <i>U_i</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | <i>D_{ij}</i> | <i>U_{ij}</i> | | |
| | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | / μK | | | |
| CEM | 100 | 98 | 11 | 226 | 55 | 140 | 361 | 146 | 360 | 170 | 114 | 251 | 37 | 96 |
| INM(RO) | 46 | 136 | -43 | 248 | 1 | 169 | 307 | 173 | 306 | 194 | 59 | 268 | -17 | 135 |
| MKEH | -28 | 145 | -117 | 250 | -74 | 176 | 233 | 181 | 231 | 201 | -15 | 273 | -91 | 144 |
| INRIM | 51 | 73 | -38 | 217 | 6 | 124 | 312 | 130 | 311 | 157 | 64 | 243 | -12 | 71 |
| EIM | 95 | 230 | 6 | 308 | 49 | 251 | 356 | 255 | 354 | 269 | 108 | 327 | 32 | 230 |
| MIKES | 33 | 137 | -57 | 246 | -13 | 170 | 294 | 174 | 292 | 195 | 46 | 269 | -31 | 136 |
| PTB | 88 | 86 | -1 | 221 | 43 | 132 | 349 | 138 | 348 | 163 | 102 | 247 | 25 | 84 |
| LNE-INM | 65 | 120 | -24 | 237 | 20 | 157 | 326 | 162 | 325 | 184 | 78 | 261 | 2 | 119 |
| DTI | -2 | 145 | -42 | 250 | -86 | 176 | -393 | 181 | -391 | 201 | -145 | 273 | -68 | 144 |
| JV | -97 | 390 | -186 | 449 | -142 | 412 | 164 | 414 | 163 | 423 | -84 | 462 | -160 | 397 |
| VNIIM | 112 | 113 | 23 | 233 | 67 | 151 | 373 | 156 | 372 | 179 | 126 | 258 | 49 | 112 |
| MIRS/FE-LMK | 82 | 68 | -7 | 215 | 37 | 121 | 343 | 128 | 342 | 155 | 95 | 241 | 19 | 66 |
| DZM/LPM | 59 | 110 | -30 | 232 | 13 | 149 | 320 | 154 | 318 | 177 | 72 | 256 | -4 | 109 |
| UME | -37 | 161 | -126 | 260 | -82 | 189 | 224 | 194 | 223 | 212 | -23 | 282 | -100 | 150 |
| DMDM | -101 | 242 | -191 | 317 | -147 | 262 | 160 | 265 | 158 | 279 | -88 | 335 | -165 | 242 |
| SMD | 94 | 82 | 4 | 217 | 48 | 130 | 355 | 136 | 353 | 161 | 107 | 246 | 31 | 80 |
| BEV | 29 | 352 | -60 | 403 | -17 | 365 | 290 | 365 | 288 | 377 | 42 | 420 | -34 | 350 |
| IPQ | 79 | 166 | -10 | 260 | 33 | 194 | 340 | 198 | 338 | 217 | 92 | 285 | 16 | 165 |
| NML(IE) | 89 | 212 | | | 44 | 239 | 350 | 242 | 349 | 258 | 102 | 317 | 26 | 216 |
| SMU | 45 | 124 | -44 | 239 | | | 306 | 161 | 305 | 183 | 59 | 260 | -18 | 123 |
| CMI | -261 | 130 | -350 | 242 | -306 | 161 | | | -1 | 182 | -248 | 260 | -324 | 129 |
| GUM | -260 | 155 | -349 | 258 | -305 | 183 | 1 | 182 | | | -246 | 274 | -323 | 156 |
| VMT/PFI | -13 | 243 | -102 | 317 | -59 | 260 | 248 | 260 | 246 | 274 | | | -76 | 242 |
| NMI-VSL | 63 | 72 | -26 | 216 | 18 | 123 | 324 | 129 | 323 | 156 | 76 | 242 | | |