

## Addendum to the final report of CCT-K5

Comparison of local realizations of the ITS-90  
between the silver point and 1700 °C  
using vacuum tungsten strip lamps  
as transfer standards

# **Combining the final results of CCT-K5 and CCT-K5.1 into the KCDB**

based on

- the draft B report K5 of May 2005
- the addendum to draft B report K5 of April 2008
- the final report K5.1

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May 2008

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## Introduction

This document describes the merge of the results from the keycomparisons CCT.K5 and CCT.K5.1 with the objective of having one set of results for the KCDB. As reference documents the final reports of CCT.K5 and CCT.K5.1 are used. After a short outline of the calculation of the degrees of equivalence for NRC via the bilateral comparison K5.1 the KCDB results for K5 are short description of the

## Results from CCT.K5.1

The results from the bilateral CCT.K5.1 between the NRC and the PTB are presented in Table 7 and 8 of that final report [1]. These results are copied and presented below in Tables 1 and 2. From this starting point one is able to determine the differences between the radiance temperatures of the NRC and the PTB per lamp.

**Table 1** Differences between the radiance temperatures of lamp C598 measured at the NRC and the PTB.

$I(C598)$ [A]	$dT(NRC\_I-PTB)$ [K]	$dT(NRC\_II-PTB)$ [K]	$dT(NRC\_average-PTB)$ [K]	$u_{combined}$ [K], k=1
5.027	0.16	0.04	0.10	0.24
5.298	0.15	0.02	0.09	0.26
5.808	0.03	-0.09	-0.03	0.28
5.981	0.11	-0.04	0.03	0.29
6.116	0.08	-0.04	0.02	0.30
7.054	0.12	-0.02	0.05	0.33
8.092	0.27	0.02	0.15	0.39
9.210	0.25	-0.05	0.10	0.45
10.393	0.58	0.07	0.33	0.48
11.635	0.39	-0.18	0.10	0.53
12.930	0.54	-0.08	0.23	0.60

**Table 2** Differences between the radiance temperatures of lamp 644C measured at the NRC and the PTB.

$I(644C)$ [A]	$dT(NRC\_I-PTB)$ [K]	$dT(NRC\_II-PTB)$ [K]	$dT(NRC\_average-PTB)$ [K]	$u_{combined}$ [K], k=1
5.185	0.14	-0.02	0.06	0.24
5.457	0.24	0.11	0.18	0.26
5.966	0.05	-0.06	0.00	0.28
6.141	-0.05	-0.15	-0.10	0.29
6.276	0.11	-0.01	0.05	0.30
7.223	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.33
8.276	0.17	-0.05	0.06	0.39
9.411	0.18	-0.09	0.04	0.45
10.617	0.32	-0.05	0.14	0.48
11.880	0.29	-0.02	0.14	0.53
13.197	0.31	-0.13	0.09	0.60

The lamp currents represent the nominal temperatures from the silverpoint to 1700°C. For determination of the difference between the NRC and the PTB the average value is taken. Furthermore the associated uncertainty is calculated using the uncertainty set of one lamp and the standard deviation associated with the mean of the two lamp values. In formulae the average difference and associated uncertainty are given by:

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(t_{nom}) &\equiv \overline{\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(k, t_{nom})} \\ &\equiv \sum_k \Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(k, t_{nom}) / \sum_k 1 \text{ and}\end{aligned}\quad (1)$$

$$u(\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(t_{nom}))^2 \equiv \text{stdev}^2(\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(k, t_{nom})) / \sum_k 1 + u^2(\overline{\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(k, t_{nom})}). \quad (2)$$

More explicitly the average difference and uncertainty are calculated according to the following expressions:

$$\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(t_{nom}) \equiv \frac{1}{2} \Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(C598, t_{nom}) + \frac{1}{2} \Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(644C, t_{nom}) \text{ and} \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{aligned}u^2(\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(t_{nom})) &\equiv \frac{1}{2} [\text{stdev}(\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(C598, t_{nom}), \Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(644C, t_{nom}))]^2 \\ &+ [\frac{1}{2} u(\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(C598, t_{nom})) + \frac{1}{2} u(\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(644C, t_{nom}))]^2.\end{aligned}\quad (4)$$

Using these equations the average difference between the NRC and the PTB is calculated using the data from Tables 1 and 2. The results are presented below.

**Table 3** Average differences  $\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(t_{nom})$  between the radiance temperatures of lamps C598 and 644C measured at the NRC and the PTB.

$t_{nom}$ [°C]	$\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}$ [K]	$u(\Delta t_{NRC-PTB})$ [K], k=2
961	0.08	0.48
1000	0.14	0.53
1064	-0.02	0.56
1084	-0.04	0.59
1100	0.04	0.60
1200	0.06	0.66
1300	0.11	0.79
1400	0.07	0.90
1500	0.24	0.98
1600	0.12	1.06
1700	0.12	1.22

## Merge the bilateral K5.1 results to the KCDB set of K5

The final step of merging the results of the bilateral comparison and the initial keycomparison is realized by determining the new equivalence data for NRC based on the entry of PTB and the determined difference from the bilateral. In equation the calculation is summarized as:

$$D_{NRC}(t_{nom}) \equiv D_{PTB}(t_{nom}) + \Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(t_{nom}) \text{ and} \quad (5)$$

$$u^2(D_{NRC}(t_{nom})) \equiv u^2(D_{PTB}(t_{nom})) + u^2(\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(t_{nom})). \quad (6)$$

In this stage the uncertainty is based on the sum of squares of  $u(D_{PTB}(t_{nom}))$  and  $u(\Delta t_{NRC-PTB}(t_{nom}))$  as both are determined individually. More information on the sources of uncertainty, along the full uncertainty budgets, is needed in order to further reduce the combined uncertainty, i.e., removing double counted type A sources of uncertainty.

**Table 4** The final results from the PTB in the CCT-K5 key comparison,  $D_{PTB}(t_{nom})$  as function of the nominal temperature. The values are used to determine the K5.1 equivalent data from the NRC within the set of CCT-K5.

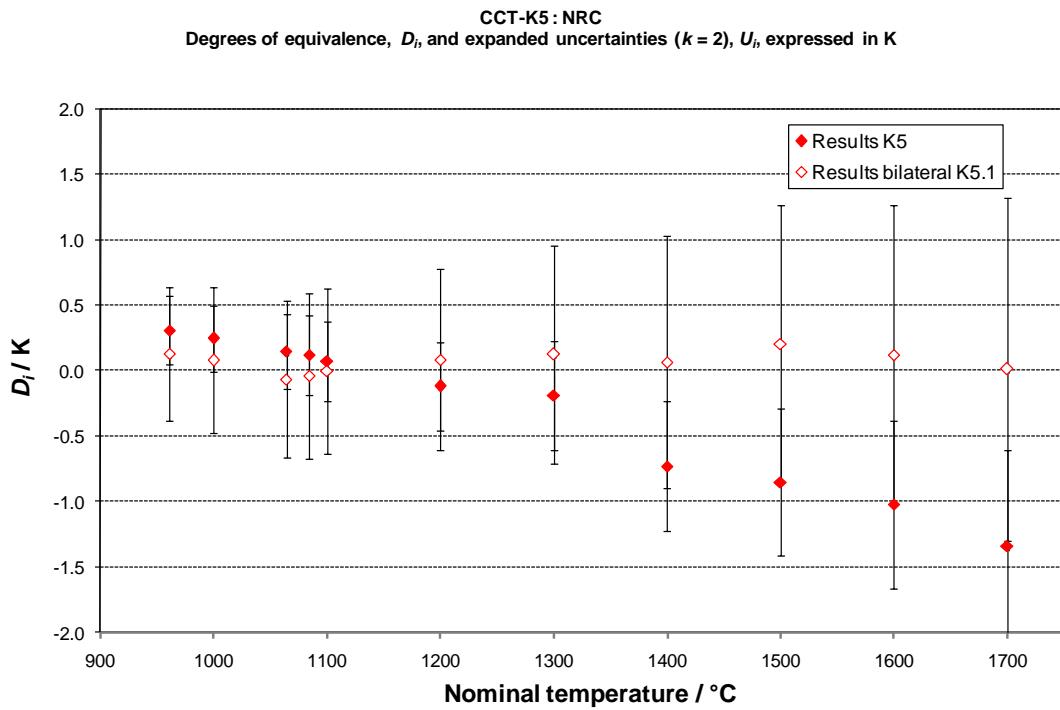
$t_{nom}$ [°C]	$D_{PTB}$ [K]	$u_{combined}$ [K], k=2
961	0.051	0.169
1000	-0.054	0.183
1064	-0.046	0.205
1084	-0.001	0.213
1100	-0.035	0.211
1200	0.033	0.220
1300	0.024	0.283
1400	0.000	0.352
1500	-0.025	0.394
1600	0.001	0.433
1700	-0.100	0.480

Based on Eqs. 5 and 6 the differences of the NRC in the set of CCT-K5 can now be calculated using the values of the PTB. Table 4 presents the results from PTB in the comparison. The final results for the NRC are calculated using the data of Table 3 and 4. These final results are presented in Table 5.

**Table 5** The final results from the NRC K5.1 bilateral comparison within the set of CCT-K5,  $D_{NRC}(t_{nom})$  as function of the nominal temperature  $t_{nom}$  (left, 5a). For comparison the earlier results are also presented (right, 5b). Note the increase of the uncertainty of the K5.1 data due to linkage through PTB and other transfer standards used.

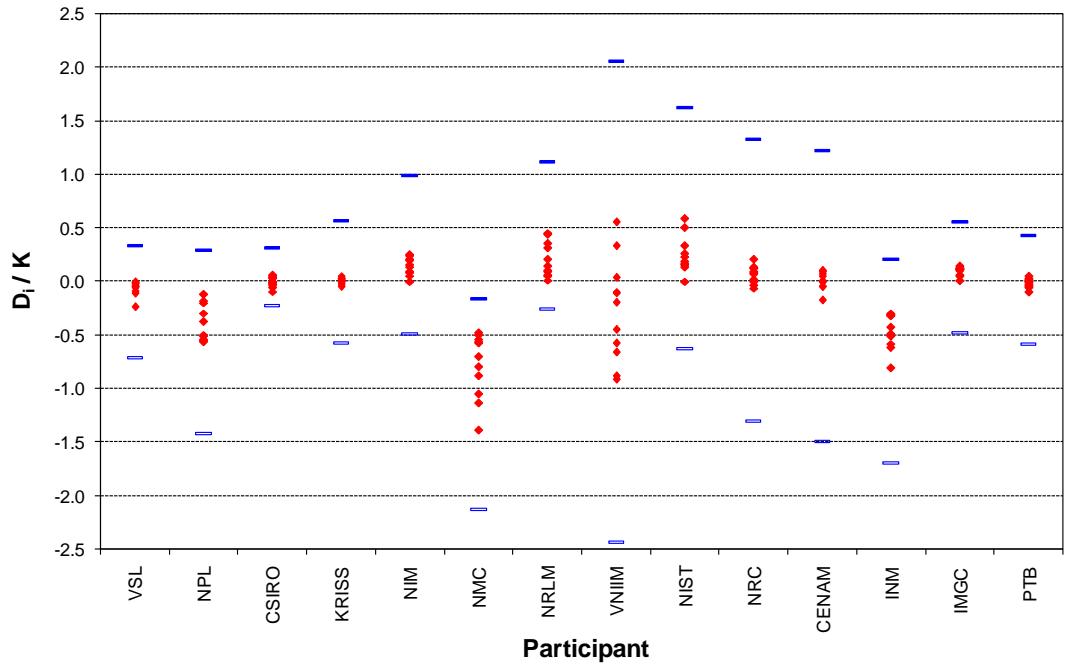
$t_{nom}$ [°C]	$D_{NRC}$ from K5.1 [K]	$u(D_{NRC})$ [K], k=2	$t_{nom}$ [°C]	$D_{NRC}$ from K5 [K]	$u(D_{NRC})$ [K], k=2
961	0.13	0.51	961	0.31	0.26
1000	0.08	0.56	1000	0.25	0.25
1064	-0.06	0.60	1064	0.15	0.29
1084	-0.04	0.63	1084	0.12	0.30
1100	0.00	0.64	1100	0.08	0.30
1200	0.09	0.70	1200	-0.12	0.33
1300	0.13	0.83	1300	-0.19	0.42
1400	0.07	0.97	1400	-0.73	0.50
1500	0.21	1.06	1500	-0.85	0.56
1600	0.12	1.15	1600	-1.02	0.64
1700	0.02	1.31	1700	-1.34	0.74

The improvement of the results of the NRC is clearly visible in Fig. 1 where both results are presented in one graph. The results of Table 5a will be used in the determination of the KCDB degrees of equivalence matrix.



**Figure 1** The degrees of equivalence  $D_{NRC}(t_{nom})$  as function of the nominal temperatures for the case of the initial comparison CCT-K5 (closed symbols) and the bilateral comparison (open symbols).

For completeness of this report also the general overview of the CCT-K5 keycomparison results are presented in Fig. 2. The red dots indicate the degrees of equivalence at 11 nominal temperatures for each participant. The blue lines indicate the outer values of the associated uncertainty values.



**Figure 2** The degrees of equivalences for all participants as function of the nominal temperatures; here the new results from bilateral CCT-K5.1 are embedded as well. The red dots indicate individual measurements whereas the blue lines indicated the outer values of the associated uncertainties ( $k=2$ ).

## References

- [1] Metrologia, 2006, 43, Tech. Suppl., 03003
- [2] Final report and addendum of CCT.K5



## The KCDB results at 961°C

Lab, S/N <i>i</i>	Lab, S/N <i>j</i> →											
	VSL		NPL		CSIRO		KRISS		NIM		NMC	
	$D_i$	$U_i$		$D_j$	$U_j$		$D_j$	$U_j$		$D_j$	$U_j$	
	/ K	/ K		/ K	/ K		/ K	/ K		/ K	/ K	
VSL	-0.010	0.227		0.113	0.408	0.085	0.205	0.040	0.287	-0.065	0.300	0.470
NPL	-0.124	0.310		-0.113	0.408	-0.028	0.359	-0.073	0.407	-0.178	0.421	0.357
CSIRO	-0.095	0.123		-0.085	0.205	0.028	0.359	-0.045	0.203	-0.150	0.226	0.385
KRISS	-0.050	0.255		-0.040	0.287	0.073	0.407	0.150	0.203	-0.105	0.289	0.430
NIM	0.055	0.259		0.065	0.300	0.178	0.421	0.105	0.289	0.535	0.403	
NMC	-0.480	0.319		-0.470	0.377	-0.357	0.465	-0.385	0.328	-0.535	0.403	
NRLM	0.010	0.263		0.020	0.312	0.133	0.429	0.105	0.243	0.060	0.329	0.490
VNIIM	0.555	0.333		0.565	0.380	0.678	0.477	0.650	0.328	0.605	0.398	1.035
NIST												
NRC	0.131	0.511		0.141	0.559	0.255	0.597	0.226	0.525	0.181	0.570	0.611
CENAM	0.091	0.433		0.102	0.512	0.215	0.507	0.187	0.474	0.142	0.512	0.572
INM	-0.294	0.350		-0.283	0.410	-0.170	0.400	-0.198	0.360	-0.243	0.409	-0.348
IMGC	0.111	0.171		0.122	0.324	0.235	0.337	0.207	0.259	0.162	0.323	0.057
PTB	0.051	0.169		0.062	0.420	0.175	0.442	0.147	0.372	0.102	0.420	-0.003

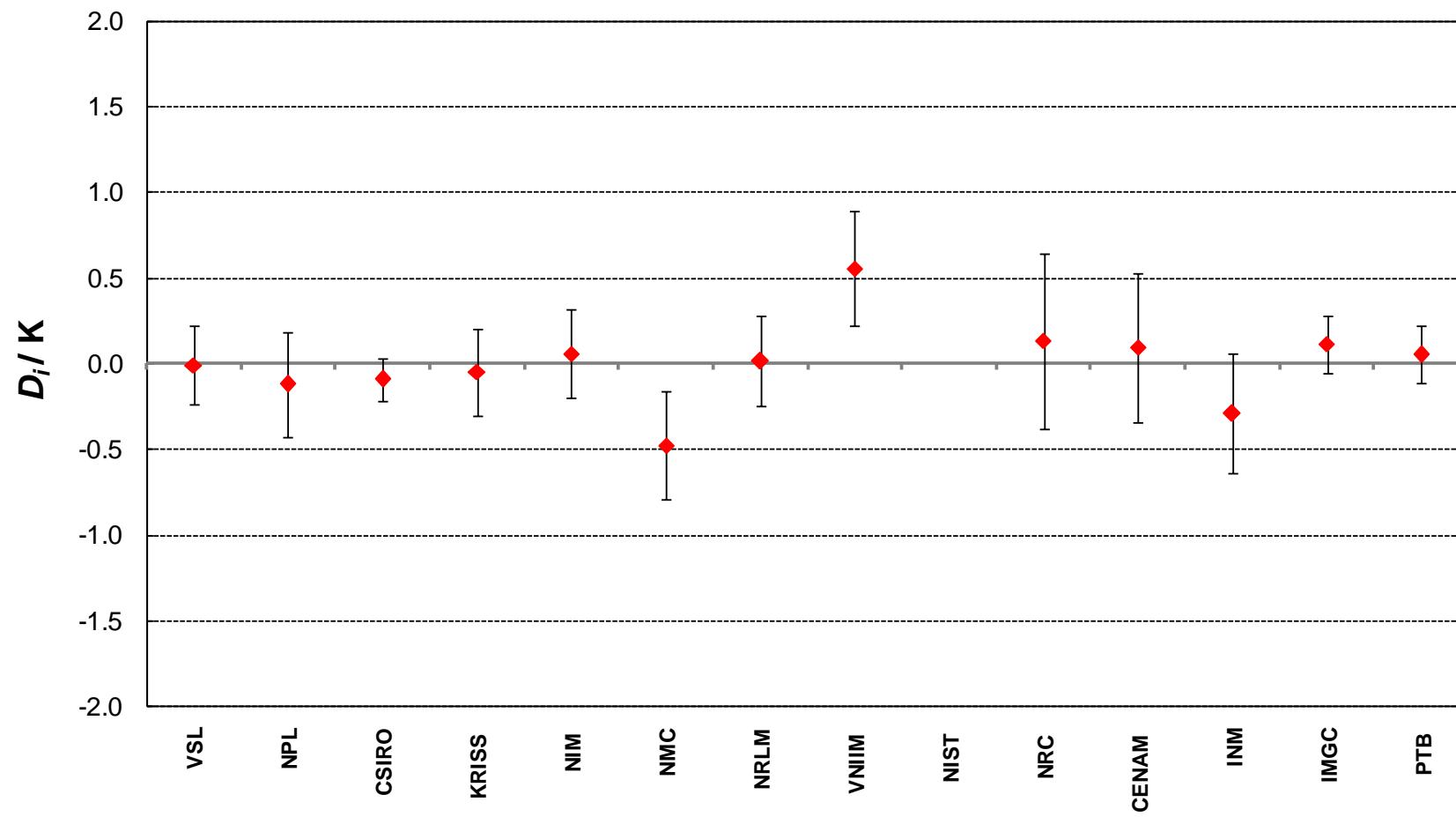
<b>Lab, S/N <i>i</i></b>	<b>D<sub><i>i</i></sub></b>	<b>U<sub><i>i</i></sub></b>
	<b>/ K</b>	
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.010</b>	0.227
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.124</b>	0.310
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>-0.095</b>	0.123
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>-0.050</b>	0.255
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.055</b>	0.259
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-0.480</b>	0.319
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.010</b>	0.263
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>0.555</b>	0.333
<b>NIST</b>		
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.131</b>	0.511
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>0.091</b>	0.433
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.294</b>	0.350
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.111</b>	0.171
<b>PTB</b>	<b>0.051</b>	0.169

**Lab, S/N *j*** →

	<b>NRLM</b>		<b>VNIIM</b>		<b>NIST</b>		<b>NRC</b>		<b>CENAM</b>		<b>INM</b>	
	<b>D<sub><i>ij</i></sub></b>	<b>U<sub><i>ij</i></sub></b>										
	<b>/ K</b>		<b>/ K</b>		<b>/ K</b>		<b>/ K</b>		<b>/ K</b>		<b>/ K</b>	
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.020</b>	0.312	<b>-0.565</b>	0.380			<b>-0.141</b>	0.559	<b>-0.102</b>	0.512	<b>0.283</b>	0.410
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.133</b>	0.429	<b>-0.678</b>	0.477			<b>-0.255</b>	0.597	<b>-0.215</b>	0.091	<b>0.170</b>	0.400
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>-0.105</b>	0.243	<b>-0.650</b>	0.328			<b>-0.226</b>	0.525	<b>-0.187</b>	0.474	<b>0.198</b>	0.360
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>-0.060</b>	0.316	<b>-0.605</b>	0.395			<b>-0.181</b>	0.570	<b>-0.142</b>	0.512	<b>0.243</b>	0.409
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.045</b>	0.329	<b>-0.500</b>	0.398			<b>-0.076</b>	0.572	<b>-0.037</b>	0.522	<b>0.348</b>	0.423
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-0.490</b>	0.399	<b>-1.035</b>	0.444			<b>-0.611</b>	0.602	<b>-0.572</b>	0.559	<b>-0.187</b>	0.467
<b>NRLM</b>			<b>-0.545</b>	0.403			<b>-0.121</b>	0.574	<b>-0.082</b>	0.529	<b>0.303</b>	0.431
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>0.545</b>	0.403					<b>0.424</b>	0.610	<b>0.463</b>	0.569	<b>0.848</b>	0.478
<b>NIST</b>												
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.121</b>	0.574	<b>-0.424</b>	0.610					<b>0.040</b>	0.669	<b>0.425</b>	0.619
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>0.082</b>	0.529	<b>-0.463</b>	0.569			<b>-0.040</b>	0.669			<b>0.385</b>	0.521
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.303</b>	0.431	<b>-0.848</b>	0.478			<b>-0.425</b>	0.619	<b>-0.385</b>	0.521		
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.102</b>	0.350	<b>-0.443</b>	0.407			<b>-0.020</b>	0.538	<b>0.020</b>	0.450	<b>0.405</b>	0.383
<b>PTB</b>	<b>0.042</b>	0.441	<b>-0.503</b>	0.488			<b>-0.080</b>	0.538	<b>-0.040</b>	0.530	<b>0.345</b>	0.489

<b>Lab, S/N <i>i</i></b>	<b>D<sub><i>i</i></sub></b>	<b>U<sub><i>i</i></sub></b>	<b>Lab, S/N <i>j</i></b> →			
	<b>D<sub><i>i</i></sub></b>	<b>U<sub><i>i</i></sub></b>	<b>IMGC</b>		<b>PTB</b>	
	<b>/ K</b>	<b>/ K</b>	<b>D<sub><i>ij</i></sub></b>	<b>U<sub><i>ij</i></sub></b>	<b>D<sub><i>ij</i></sub></b>	<b>U<sub><i>ij</i></sub></b>
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.010</b>	0.227	-0.122	0.324	<b>-0.062</b>	0.420
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.124</b>	0.310	<b>-0.235</b>	0.337	<b>-0.175</b>	0.442
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>-0.095</b>	0.123	-0.207	0.259	<b>-0.147</b>	0.372
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>-0.050</b>	0.255	-0.162	0.323	<b>-0.102</b>	0.420
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.055</b>	0.259	-0.057	0.339	<b>0.003</b>	0.433
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-0.480</b>	0.319	-0.592	0.394	<b>-0.532</b>	0.476
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.010</b>	0.263	-0.102	0.350	<b>-0.042</b>	0.441
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>0.555</b>	0.333	0.443	0.407	<b>0.503</b>	0.488
<b>NIST</b>						
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.131</b>	0.511	<b>0.020</b>	0.538	<b>0.080</b>	0.538
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>0.091</b>	0.433	-0.020	0.450	<b>0.040</b>	0.530
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.294</b>	0.350	-0.405	0.383	<b>-0.345</b>	0.489
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.111</b>	0.171			<b>0.060</b>	0.333
<b>PTB</b>	<b>0.051</b>	0.169	<b>-0.060</b>	0.333		

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1234$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**



## The KCDB results at 1000°C

Lab, S/N j →

Lab, S/N i ↓

	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
VSL	-0.002	0.221
NPL	-0.114	0.294
CSIRO	-0.057	0.116
KRISS	-0.022	0.235
NIM	0.088	0.279
NMC	-0.502	0.314
NRLM	0.053	0.258
VNIIM	0.333	0.345
NIST	0.151	0.487
NRC	0.081	0.559
CENAM	0.051	0.449
INM	-0.304	0.366
IMGC	0.111	0.179
PTB	-0.054	0.183

	VSL		NPL		CSIRO		KRISS		NIM		NMC	
	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$										
	/ K		/ K		/ K		/ K		/ K		/ K	
VSL			0.113	0.386	0.055	0.206	0.020	0.281	-0.090	0.320	0.500	0.375
NPL	-0.113	0.386			-0.058	0.334	-0.093	0.382	-0.203	0.413	0.388	0.446
CSIRO	-0.055	0.206	0.058	0.334			-0.035	0.192	-0.145	0.247	0.445	0.328
KRISS	-0.020	0.281	0.093	0.382	0.035	0.192			-0.110	0.300	0.480	0.394
NIM	0.090	0.320	0.203	0.413	0.145	0.247	0.110	0.300			0.590	0.420
NMC	-0.500	0.375	-0.388	0.446	-0.445	0.328	-0.480	0.424	-0.590	0.420		
NRLM	0.055	0.312	0.168	0.408	0.110	0.244	0.075	0.345	-0.035	0.345	0.555	0.398
VNIIM	0.335	0.408	0.448	0.463	0.390	0.369	0.355	0.459	0.245	0.459	0.835	0.442
NIST	0.153	0.548	0.265	0.561	0.208	0.513	0.173	0.546	0.063	0.568	0.653	0.592
NRC	0.083	0.601	0.195	0.631	0.138	0.570	0.103	0.606	-0.007	0.624	0.583	0.641
CENAM	0.053	0.514	0.165	0.522	0.108	0.476	0.073	0.511	-0.038	0.534	0.553	0.560
INM	-0.303	0.406	-0.190	0.435	-0.248	0.357	-0.283	0.402	-0.393	0.431	0.198	0.463
IMGC	0.113	0.310	0.225	0.328	0.168	0.241	0.133	0.305	0.023	0.342	0.613	0.381
PTB	-0.053	0.416	0.060	0.437	0.003	0.369	-0.033	0.413	-0.143	0.442	0.448	0.473

Lab, S/N i	$D_i$	$U_i$	Lab, S/N j $\longrightarrow$											
	$D_i$	$U_i$	<b>NRLM</b>		<b>VNIIM</b>		<b>NIST</b>		<b>NRC</b>		<b>CENAM</b>		<b>INM</b>	
		/ K	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
<b>VSL</b>	-0.002	0.221	-0.055	0.312	-0.335	0.408	-0.153	0.548	-0.083	0.601	-0.053	0.514	0.303	0.406
<b>NPL</b>	-0.114	0.294	-0.168	0.408	-0.448	0.463	-0.265	0.561	-0.195	0.631	-0.165	0.077	0.190	0.435
<b>CSIRO</b>	-0.057	0.116	-0.110	0.244	-0.390	0.369	-0.208	0.513	-0.138	0.570	-0.108	0.476	0.248	0.357
<b>KRISS</b>	-0.022	0.235	-0.075	0.309	-0.355	0.436	-0.173	0.546	-0.103	0.606	-0.073	0.511	0.283	0.402
<b>NIM</b>	0.088	0.279	0.035	0.345	-0.245	0.459	-0.063	0.568	0.007	0.624	0.038	0.534	0.393	0.431
<b>NMC</b>	-0.502	0.314	-0.555	0.398	-0.835	0.442	-0.653	0.592	-0.583	0.641	-0.553	0.560	-0.198	0.463
<b>NRLM</b>	0.053	0.258			-0.280	0.431	-0.098	0.564	-0.028	0.615	0.003	0.530	0.358	0.427
<b>VNIIM</b>	0.333	0.345	0.280	0.431			0.183	0.605	0.252	0.657	0.283	0.574	0.638	0.479
<b>NIST</b>	0.151	0.487	0.098	0.564	-0.183	0.605			0.070	0.741	0.100	0.655	0.455	0.612
<b>NRC</b>	0.081	0.559	0.028	0.615	-0.252	0.657	-0.070	0.741			0.030	0.716	0.385	0.668
<b>CENAM</b>	0.051	0.449	-0.003	0.530	-0.283	0.574	-0.100	0.655	-0.030	0.716			0.355	0.554
<b>INM</b>	-0.304	0.366	-0.358	0.427	-0.638	0.479	-0.455	0.612	-0.385	0.668	-0.355	0.554		
<b>IMGC</b>	0.111	0.179	0.058	0.337	-0.223	0.401	-0.040	0.506	0.030	0.587	0.060	0.472	0.415	0.405
<b>PTB</b>	-0.054	0.183	-0.108	0.437	-0.388	0.489	-0.205	0.578	-0.135	0.588	-0.105	0.552	0.250	0.509

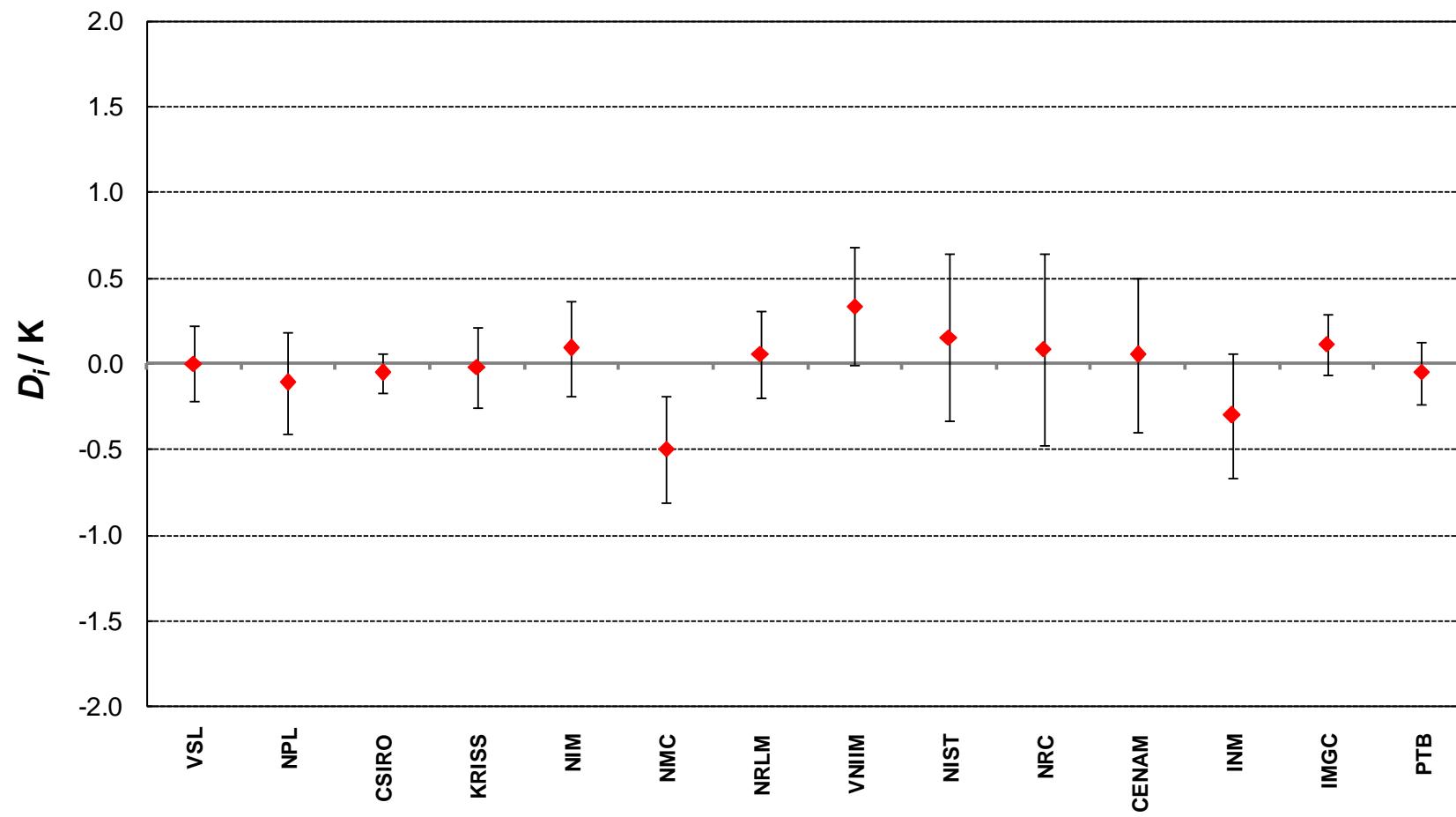
Lab, S/N i	$D_i$	$U_i$	
	/ K		
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.002</b>	0.221	
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.114</b>	0.294	
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>-0.057</b>	0.116	
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>-0.022</b>	0.235	
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.088</b>	0.279	
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-0.502</b>	0.314	
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.053</b>	0.258	
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>0.333</b>	0.345	
<b>NIST</b>	<b>0.151</b>	0.487	
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.081</b>	0.559	
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>0.051</b>	0.449	
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.304</b>	0.366	
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.111</b>	0.179	
<b>PTB</b>	<b>-0.054</b>	0.183	

IMGC		PTB	
$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
	/ K		/ K
<b>-0.113</b>	0.310	<b>0.053</b>	0.416
<b>-0.225</b>	0.328	<b>-0.060</b>	0.437
<b>-0.168</b>	0.241	<b>-0.003</b>	0.369
<b>-0.133</b>	0.305	<b>0.033</b>	0.413
<b>-0.023</b>	0.342	<b>0.143</b>	0.442
<b>-0.613</b>	0.381	<b>-0.448</b>	0.473
<b>-0.058</b>	0.337	<b>0.108</b>	0.437
<b>0.223</b>	0.401	<b>0.388</b>	0.489
<b>0.040</b>	0.506	<b>0.205</b>	0.578
<b>-0.030</b>	0.587	<b>0.135</b>	0.588
<b>-0.060</b>	0.472	<b>0.105</b>	0.552
<b>-0.415</b>	0.405	<b>-0.250</b>	0.509
		<b>0.165</b>	0.360
<b>-0.165</b>	0.360		

Lab, S/N j  $\longrightarrow$

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1273$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**



## The KCDB results at 1064°C

Lab, S/N  $j$  →

Lab, S/N  $i$



	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
VSL	-0.033	0.257
NPL	-0.181	0.329
CSIRO	-0.038	0.155
KRISS	0.007	0.279
NIM		
NMC	-0.538	0.350
NRLM	0.062	0.291
VNIIM	-0.093	0.365
NIST	0.134	0.536
NRC	-0.061	0.597
CENAM	0.104	0.515
INM	-0.316	0.401
IMGC	0.129	0.206
PTB	-0.046	0.205

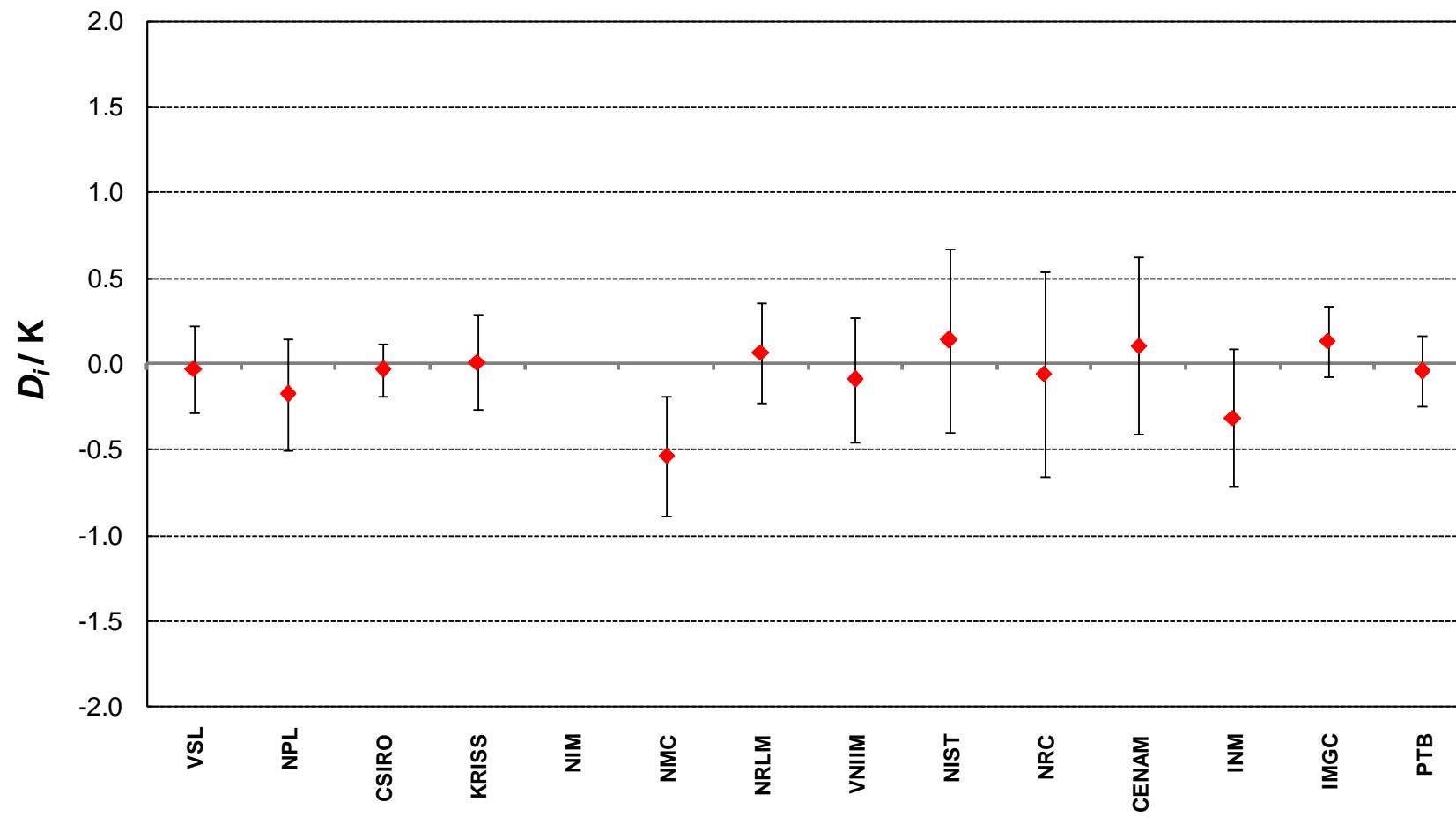
VSL		NPL		CSIRO		KRISS		NIM		NMC	
$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$										
		0.149	0.410	0.005	0.227	-0.040	0.313			0.505	0.408
-0.149	0.410			-0.144	0.351	-0.189	0.409			0.357	0.473
-0.005	0.227	0.144	0.351			-0.045	0.214			0.500	0.360
0.040	0.313	0.189	0.409	0.045	0.214					0.545	0.439
-0.505	0.408	-0.357	0.473	-0.500	0.360	-0.545	0.225				
0.095	0.341	0.244	0.433	0.100	0.266	0.055	0.000			0.600	0.429
-0.060	0.428	0.089	0.477	-0.055	0.387	-0.100	0.000			0.445	0.456
0.167	0.590	0.315	0.600	0.172	0.551	0.127	0.589			0.672	0.635
-0.028	0.650	0.120	0.682	-0.023	0.617	-0.068	0.659			0.477	0.692
0.137	0.573	0.285	0.585	0.142	0.531	0.097	0.571			0.642	0.618
-0.284	0.441	-0.135	0.466	-0.279	0.387	-0.324	0.439			0.222	0.500
0.162	0.322	0.310	0.354	0.167	0.243	0.122	0.320			0.667	0.399
-0.014	0.441	0.135	0.465	-0.009	0.386	-0.054	0.439			0.492	0.499

Lab, S/N <i>i</i>		Lab, S/N <i>j</i> →													
	$D_i$ / K	$D_i$ / K		$D_{ij}$ / K		$D_{ij}$ / K		$D_{ij}$ / K		$D_{ij}$ / K		$D_{ij}$ / K			
		$U_i$		$U_{ij}$		$U_{ij}$		$U_{ij}$		$U_{ij}$		$U_{ij}$			
<b>VSL</b>	-0.033	0.257		-0.095	0.341	<b>0.060</b>	0.428	<b>-0.167</b>	0.590	<b>0.028</b>	0.650	<b>-0.137</b>	0.573	<b>0.284</b>	0.441
<b>NPL</b>	-0.181	0.329		-0.244	0.433	<b>-0.089</b>	0.477	<b>-0.315</b>	0.600	<b>-0.120</b>	0.682	<b>-0.285</b>	0.121	<b>0.135</b>	0.466
<b>CSIRO</b>	-0.038	0.155		-0.100	0.266	<b>0.055</b>	0.387	<b>-0.172</b>	0.551	<b>0.023</b>	0.617	<b>-0.142</b>	0.531	<b>0.279</b>	0.387
<b>KRISS</b>	0.007	0.279		-0.055	0.344	<b>0.100</b>	0.470	<b>-0.127</b>	0.589	<b>0.068</b>	0.659	<b>-0.097</b>	0.571	<b>0.324</b>	0.439
<b>NIM</b>															
<b>NMC</b>	-0.538	0.350		-0.600	0.429	<b>-0.445</b>	0.456	<b>-0.672</b>	0.635	<b>-0.477</b>	0.692	<b>-0.642</b>	0.618	<b>-0.222</b>	0.500
<b>NRLM</b>	0.062	0.291				<b>0.155</b>	0.448	<b>-0.072</b>	0.606	<b>0.123</b>	0.664	<b>-0.042</b>	0.589	<b>0.379</b>	0.462
<b>VNIIM</b>	-0.093	0.365		-0.155	0.448			<b>-0.227</b>	0.638	<b>-0.032</b>	0.700	<b>-0.197</b>	0.621	<b>0.224</b>	0.503
<b>NIST</b>	0.134	0.536		0.072	0.606	<b>0.227</b>	0.638			<b>0.195</b>	0.803	<b>0.030</b>	0.722	<b>0.450</b>	0.632
<b>NRC</b>	-0.061	0.597		-0.123	0.664	<b>0.032</b>	0.700	<b>-0.195</b>	0.803			<b>-0.165</b>	0.789	<b>0.255</b>	0.719
<b>CENAM</b>	0.104	0.515		0.042	0.589	<b>0.197</b>	0.621	<b>-0.030</b>	0.722	<b>0.165</b>	0.789			<b>0.420</b>	0.627
<b>INM</b>	-0.316	0.401		-0.379	0.462	<b>-0.224</b>	0.503	<b>-0.450</b>	0.632	<b>-0.255</b>	0.719	<b>-0.420</b>	0.627		
<b>IMGC</b>	0.129	0.206		0.067	0.351	<b>0.222</b>	0.404	<b>-0.005</b>	0.552	<b>0.190</b>	0.632	<b>0.025</b>	0.528	<b>0.445</b>	0.440
<b>PTB</b>	-0.046	0.205		-0.109	0.462	<b>0.047</b>	0.502	<b>-0.180</b>	0.629	<b>0.015</b>	0.631	<b>-0.150</b>	0.608	<b>0.270</b>	0.534

Lab, S/N  $i$       ↓      Lab, S/N  $j$       →

	$D_i$	$U_i$		
	/ K		$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
	$D_i$	$U_i$	/ K	/ K
<b>VSL</b>	-0.033	0.257	-0.162	0.322
<b>NPL</b>	-0.181	0.329	-0.310	0.354
<b>CSIRO</b>	-0.038	0.155	-0.167	0.243
<b>KRISS</b>	0.007	0.279	-0.122	0.320
<b>NIM</b>	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
<b>NMC</b>	-0.538	0.350	-0.667	0.399
<b>NRLM</b>	0.062	0.291	-0.067	0.351
<b>VNIIM</b>	-0.093	0.365	-0.222	0.404
<b>NIST</b>	0.134	0.536	0.005	0.552
<b>NRC</b>	-0.061	0.597	-0.190	0.632
<b>CENAM</b>	0.104	0.515	-0.025	0.528
<b>INM</b>	-0.316	0.401	-0.445	0.440
<b>IMGC</b>	0.129	0.206		0.175
<b>PTB</b>	-0.046	0.205	-0.175	0.376

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1337$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**



## The KCDB results at 1084°C

Lab, S/N  $j$  →

Lab, S/N  $i$



	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
VSL	-0.013	0.254
NPL	-0.201	0.323
CSIRO	-0.013	0.148
KRISS	0.027	0.238
NIM		
NMC	-0.563	0.348
NRLM	0.097	0.288
VNIIM	-0.103	0.408
NIST		
NRC	-0.036	0.632
CENAM	0.099	0.532
INM	-0.306	0.403
IMGC	0.124	0.217
PTB	-0.001	0.213

	VSL		NPL		CSIRO		KRISS		NIM		NMC	
	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$										
	/ K		/ K		/ K		/ K		/ K		/ K	
VSL			0.188	0.405	0.000	0.226	-0.040	0.284			0.550	0.409
NPL	-0.188	0.405			-0.188	0.344	-0.228	0.381			0.363	0.467
CSIRO	0.000	0.226	0.188	0.344			-0.040	0.172			0.550	0.360
KRISS	0.040	0.284	0.228	0.381	0.040	0.172					0.590	0.415
NIM												
NMC	-0.550	0.409	-0.363	0.467	-0.550	0.360	-0.590	0.210				
NRLM	0.110	0.341	0.298	0.427	0.110	0.266	0.070	0.000			0.660	0.429
VNIIM	-0.090	0.464	0.098	0.511	-0.090	0.422	-0.130	0.000			0.460	0.497
NIST												
NRC	-0.023	0.681	0.165	0.709	-0.023	0.649	-0.063	0.675			0.527	0.721
CENAM	0.113	0.586	0.300	0.600	0.113	0.546	0.073	0.570			0.663	0.632
INM	-0.293	0.437	-0.105	0.476	-0.293	0.381	-0.333	0.416			0.258	0.496
IMGC	0.138	0.326	0.325	0.358	0.138	0.246	0.098	0.297			0.688	0.401
PTB	0.013	0.435	0.200	0.462	0.013	0.380	-0.028	0.415			0.563	0.495

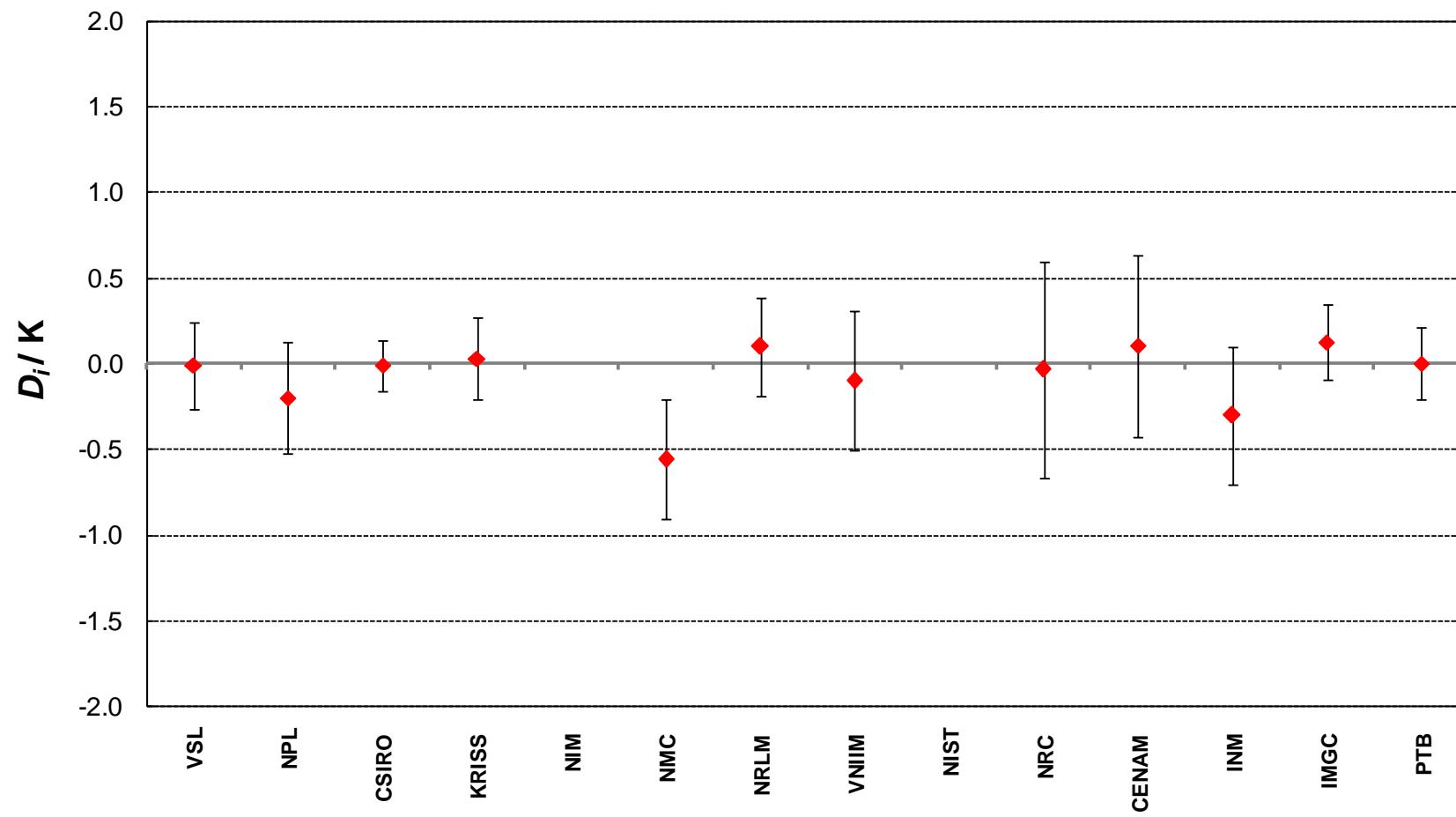
Lab, S/N *i*Lab, S/N *j* →

	<b>NRLM</b>		<b>VNIIM</b>		<b>NIST</b>		<b>NRC</b>		<b>CENAM</b>		<b>INM</b>			
	$D_i$	$U_i$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$		
	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K		
<b>VSL</b>	-0.013	0.254	-0.110	0.341	<b>0.090</b>	0.464			<b>0.023</b>	0.681	-0.113	0.586	<b>0.293</b>	0.437
<b>NPL</b>	-0.201	0.323	-0.298	0.427	<b>-0.098</b>	0.511			<b>-0.165</b>	0.709	-0.300	0.101	<b>0.105</b>	0.476
<b>CSIRO</b>	-0.013	0.148	-0.110	0.266	<b>0.090</b>	0.422			<b>0.023</b>	0.649	-0.113	0.546	<b>0.293</b>	0.381
<b>KRISS</b>	0.027	0.238	-0.070	0.318	<b>0.130</b>	0.472			<b>0.063</b>	0.675	-0.073	0.570	<b>0.333</b>	0.416
<b>NIM</b>														
<b>NMC</b>	-0.563	0.348	-0.660	0.429	<b>-0.460</b>	0.497			<b>-0.527</b>	0.721	-0.663	0.632	-0.258	0.496
<b>NRLM</b>	0.097	0.288			<b>0.200</b>	0.481			<b>0.133</b>	0.694	-0.003	0.602	<b>0.403</b>	0.458
<b>VNIIM</b>	-0.103	0.408	-0.200	0.481					<b>-0.067</b>	0.752	-0.203	0.664	<b>0.203</b>	0.538
<b>NIST</b>														
<b>NRC</b>	-0.036	0.632	-0.133	0.694	<b>0.067</b>	0.752				<b>-0.135</b>	0.826	<b>0.270</b>	0.749	
<b>CENAM</b>	0.099	0.532	0.003	0.602	<b>0.203</b>	0.664			<b>0.135</b>	0.826		<b>0.405</b>	0.641	
<b>INM</b>	-0.306	0.403	-0.403	0.458	<b>-0.203</b>	0.538			<b>-0.270</b>	0.749	-0.405	0.641		
<b>IMGC</b>	0.124	0.217	0.028	0.354	<b>0.228</b>	0.452			<b>0.160</b>	0.668	<b>0.025</b>	0.554	<b>0.430</b>	0.450
<b>PTB</b>	-0.001	0.213	-0.098	0.457	<b>0.103</b>	0.537			<b>0.035</b>	0.667	-0.100	0.626	<b>0.305</b>	0.542

Lab, S/N  $i$       ↓      Lab, S/N  $j$       →

	$D_i$	$U_i$		
	/ K		$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
	$D_i$	$U_i$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
<b>VSL</b>	-0.013	0.254	-0.138	0.326
<b>NPL</b>	-0.201	0.323	-0.325	0.358
<b>CSIRO</b>	-0.013	0.148	-0.138	0.246
<b>KRISS</b>	0.027	0.238	-0.098	0.297
<b>NIM</b>				
<b>NMC</b>	-0.563	0.348	-0.688	0.401
<b>NRLM</b>	0.097	0.288	-0.028	0.354
<b>VNIIM</b>	-0.103	0.408	-0.228	0.452
<b>NIST</b>				
<b>NRC</b>	-0.036	0.632	-0.160	0.668
<b>CENAM</b>	0.099	0.532	-0.025	0.554
<b>INM</b>	-0.306	0.403	-0.430	0.450
<b>IMGC</b>	0.124	0.217		0.125
<b>PTB</b>	-0.001	0.213	-0.125	0.385

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1357$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**



## The KCDB results at 1100°C

Lab, S/N  $j$  →

Lab, S/N  $i$



	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
VSL	-0.017	0.250
NPL	-0.295	0.342
CSIRO	-0.012	0.145
KRISS	0.008	0.255
NIM	0.158	0.339
NMC	-0.577	0.345
NRLM	0.103	0.287
VNIIM	-0.197	0.437
NIST	0.235	0.556
NRC	0.000	0.637
CENAM	0.070	0.531
INM	-0.320	0.424
IMGC	0.100	0.216
PTB	-0.035	0.211

VSL		NPL		CSIRO		KRISS		NIM		NMC	
$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$										
		0.278	0.412	-0.005	0.227	-0.025	0.304	-0.175	0.371	0.560	0.406
-0.278	0.412			-0.283	0.353	-0.303	0.406	-0.453	0.455	0.282	0.474
0.005	0.227	0.283	0.353			-0.020	0.206	-0.170	0.292	0.565	0.357
0.025	0.304	0.303	0.406	0.020	0.206			-0.150	0.346	0.585	0.420
0.175	0.371	0.453	0.455	0.170	0.292	0.150	0.346			0.735	0.481
-0.560	0.406	-0.282	0.474	-0.565	0.357	-0.585	0.464	-0.735	0.481		
0.120	0.341	0.398	0.435	0.115	0.265	0.095	0.396	-0.055	0.396	0.680	0.429
-0.180	0.484	0.098	0.546	-0.185	0.443	-0.205	0.545	-0.355	0.545	0.380	0.528
0.252	0.600	0.530	0.641	0.247	0.561	0.227	0.595	0.077	0.630	0.812	0.644
0.017	0.684	0.295	0.723	0.012	0.653	-0.008	0.686	-0.158	0.721	0.577	0.724
0.087	0.581	0.365	0.612	0.082	0.540	0.062	0.576	-0.088	0.612	0.647	0.625
-0.303	0.447	-0.025	0.499	-0.308	0.392	-0.328	0.442	-0.478	0.486	0.257	0.504
0.117	0.316	0.395	0.382	0.112	0.233	0.092	0.308	-0.058	0.370	0.677	0.393
-0.018	0.444	0.260	0.492	-0.023	0.389	-0.043	0.438	-0.193	0.483	0.542	0.501

Lab, S/N *i*



Lab, S/N *j* →

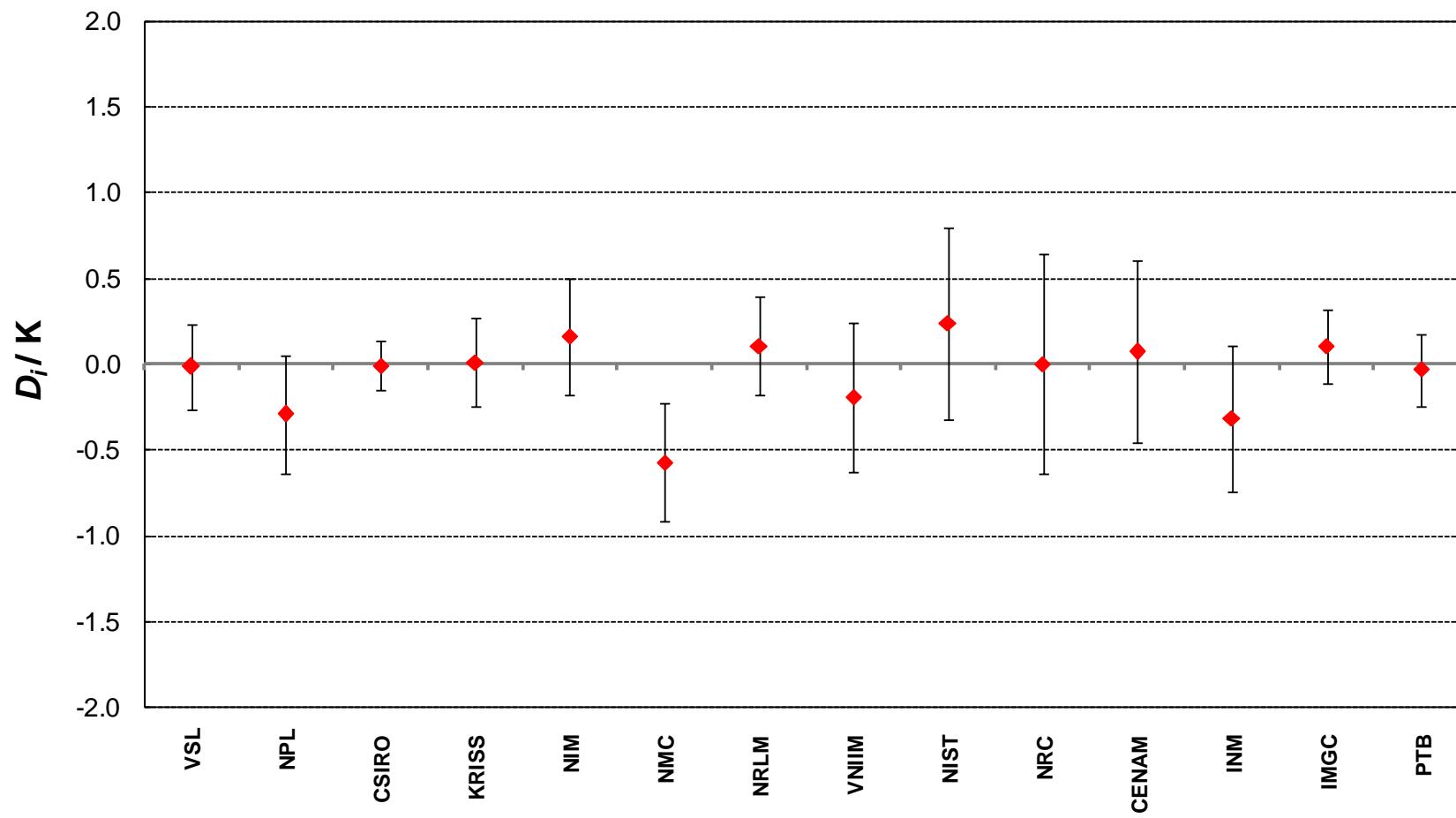
	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.017</b>	0.250
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.295</b>	0.342
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>-0.012</b>	0.145
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>0.008</b>	0.255
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.158</b>	0.339
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-0.577</b>	0.345
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.103</b>	0.287
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>-0.197</b>	0.437
<b>NIST</b>	<b>0.235</b>	0.556
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.000</b>	0.637
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>0.070</b>	0.531
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.320</b>	0.424
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.100</b>	0.216
<b>PTB</b>	<b>-0.035</b>	0.211

	<b>NRLM</b>		<b>VNIIM</b>		<b>NIST</b>		<b>NRC</b>		<b>CENAM</b>		<b>INM</b>	
	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K
<b>VSL</b>	-0.120	0.341	<b>0.180</b>	0.484	<b>-0.252</b>	0.600	<b>-0.017</b>	0.684	<b>-0.087</b>	0.581	<b>0.303</b>	0.447
<b>NPL</b>	-0.398	0.435	<b>-0.098</b>	0.546	<b>-0.530</b>	0.641	<b>-0.295</b>	0.723	<b>-0.365</b>	0.103	<b>0.025</b>	0.499
<b>CSIRO</b>	-0.115	0.265	<b>0.185</b>	0.443	<b>-0.247</b>	0.561	<b>-0.012</b>	0.653	<b>-0.082</b>	0.540	<b>0.308</b>	0.392
<b>KRISS</b>	-0.095	0.334	<b>0.205</b>	0.493	<b>-0.227</b>	0.595	<b>0.008</b>	0.686	<b>-0.062</b>	0.576	<b>0.328</b>	0.442
<b>NIM</b>	0.055	0.396	<b>0.355</b>	0.545	<b>-0.077</b>	0.630	<b>0.158</b>	0.721	<b>0.088</b>	0.612	<b>0.478</b>	0.486
<b>NMC</b>	-0.680	0.429	<b>-0.380</b>	0.528	<b>-0.812</b>	0.644	<b>-0.577</b>	0.724	<b>-0.647</b>	0.625	<b>-0.257</b>	0.504
<b>NRLM</b>			<b>0.300</b>	0.504	<b>-0.132</b>	0.615	<b>0.103</b>	0.698	<b>0.033</b>	0.597	<b>0.423</b>	0.468
<b>VNIIM</b>	-0.300	0.504			<b>-0.432</b>	0.698	<b>-0.197</b>	0.772	<b>-0.267</b>	0.682	<b>0.123</b>	0.572
<b>NIST</b>	0.132	0.615	<b>0.432</b>	0.698			<b>0.235</b>	0.845	<b>0.165</b>	0.756	<b>0.555</b>	0.707
<b>NRC</b>	-0.103	0.698	<b>0.197</b>	0.772	<b>-0.235</b>	0.845			<b>-0.070</b>	0.829	<b>0.320</b>	0.765
<b>CENAM</b>	-0.033	0.597	<b>0.267</b>	0.682	<b>-0.165</b>	0.756	<b>0.070</b>	0.829			<b>0.390</b>	0.656
<b>INM</b>	-0.423	0.468	<b>-0.123</b>	0.572	<b>-0.555</b>	0.707	<b>-0.320</b>	0.765	<b>-0.390</b>	0.656		
<b>IMGC</b>	-0.003	0.345	<b>0.297</b>	0.477	<b>-0.135</b>	0.570	<b>0.100</b>	0.672	<b>0.030</b>	0.554	<b>0.420</b>	0.476
<b>PTB</b>	-0.138	0.465	<b>0.162</b>	0.569	<b>-0.270</b>	0.650	<b>-0.035</b>	0.671	<b>-0.105</b>	0.635	<b>0.285</b>	0.566

$$\text{Lab, S/N } i \quad \downarrow \quad \text{Lab, S/N } j \quad \longrightarrow$$

	$D_i$	$U_i$		
	/ K		$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
	$D_i$	$U_i$	/ K	/ K
<b>VSL</b>	-0.017	0.250	-0.117	0.316
<b>NPL</b>	-0.295	0.342	-0.395	0.382
<b>CSIRO</b>	-0.012	0.145	-0.112	0.233
<b>KRISS</b>	0.008	0.255	-0.092	0.308
<b>NIM</b>	0.158	0.339	0.058	0.370
<b>NMC</b>	-0.577	0.345	-0.677	0.393
<b>NRLM</b>	0.103	0.287	0.003	0.345
<b>VNIIM</b>	-0.197	0.437	-0.297	0.477
<b>NIST</b>	0.235	0.556	0.135	0.570
<b>NRC</b>	0.000	0.637	-0.100	0.672
<b>CENAM</b>	0.070	0.531	-0.030	0.554
<b>INM</b>	-0.320	0.424	-0.420	0.476
<b>IMGC</b>	0.100	0.216		0.135
<b>PTB</b>	-0.035	0.211	-0.135	0.402

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1373$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**



## The KCDB results at 1200°C

Lab, S/N  $j$  →

Lab, S/N $i$	$D_i$ / K		$U_i$ / K		VSL		NPL		CSIRO		KRISS		NIM		NMC	
	$D_{ij}$ / K	$U_{ij}$ / K														
VSL	-0.055	0.262					0.322	0.478	-0.030	0.244	-0.055	0.343	-0.140	0.421	0.650	0.458
NPL	-0.377	0.411	-0.322	0.478			-0.352	0.416	-0.377	0.481	-0.462	0.532	0.328	0.550		
CSIRO	-0.025	0.122	0.030	0.244	0.352	0.416			-0.025	0.246	-0.110	0.340	0.680	0.400		
KRISS	0.000	0.278	0.055	0.343	0.377	0.481	0.025	0.246			-0.085	0.407	0.705	0.479		
NIM	0.085	0.379	0.140	0.421	0.462	0.532	0.110	0.340	0.085	0.407			0.790	0.557		
NMC	-0.705	0.384	-0.650	0.458	-0.328	0.550	-0.680	0.400	-0.705	0.524	-0.790	0.557				
NRLM	0.145	0.320	0.200	0.384	0.522	0.511	0.170	0.303	0.145	0.455	0.060	0.455	0.850	0.496		
VNIIM	-0.445	0.686	-0.390	0.724	-0.068	0.795	-0.420	0.687	-0.445	0.778	-0.530	0.778	0.260	0.773		
NIST	0.183	0.632	0.238	0.674	0.560	0.745	0.208	0.632	0.183	0.676	0.098	0.714	0.888	0.728		
NRC	0.088	0.696	0.143	0.743	0.465	0.808	0.113	0.706	0.088	0.749	0.003	0.792	0.793	0.795		
CENAM	0.003	0.628	0.058	0.673	0.380	0.738	0.028	0.631	0.003	0.675	-0.082	0.713	0.708	0.727		
INM	-0.427	0.445	-0.372	0.477	-0.050	0.584	-0.402	0.415	-0.427	0.480	-0.512	0.532	0.278	0.550		
IMGC	0.048	0.222	0.103	0.330	0.425	0.450	0.073	0.231	0.048	0.334	-0.037	0.404	0.753	0.428		
PTB	0.033	0.220	-0.088	0.461	0.410	0.552	0.058	0.397	0.033	0.464	-0.052	0.518	0.738	0.536		

Lab, S/N *i*Lab, S/N *j* →

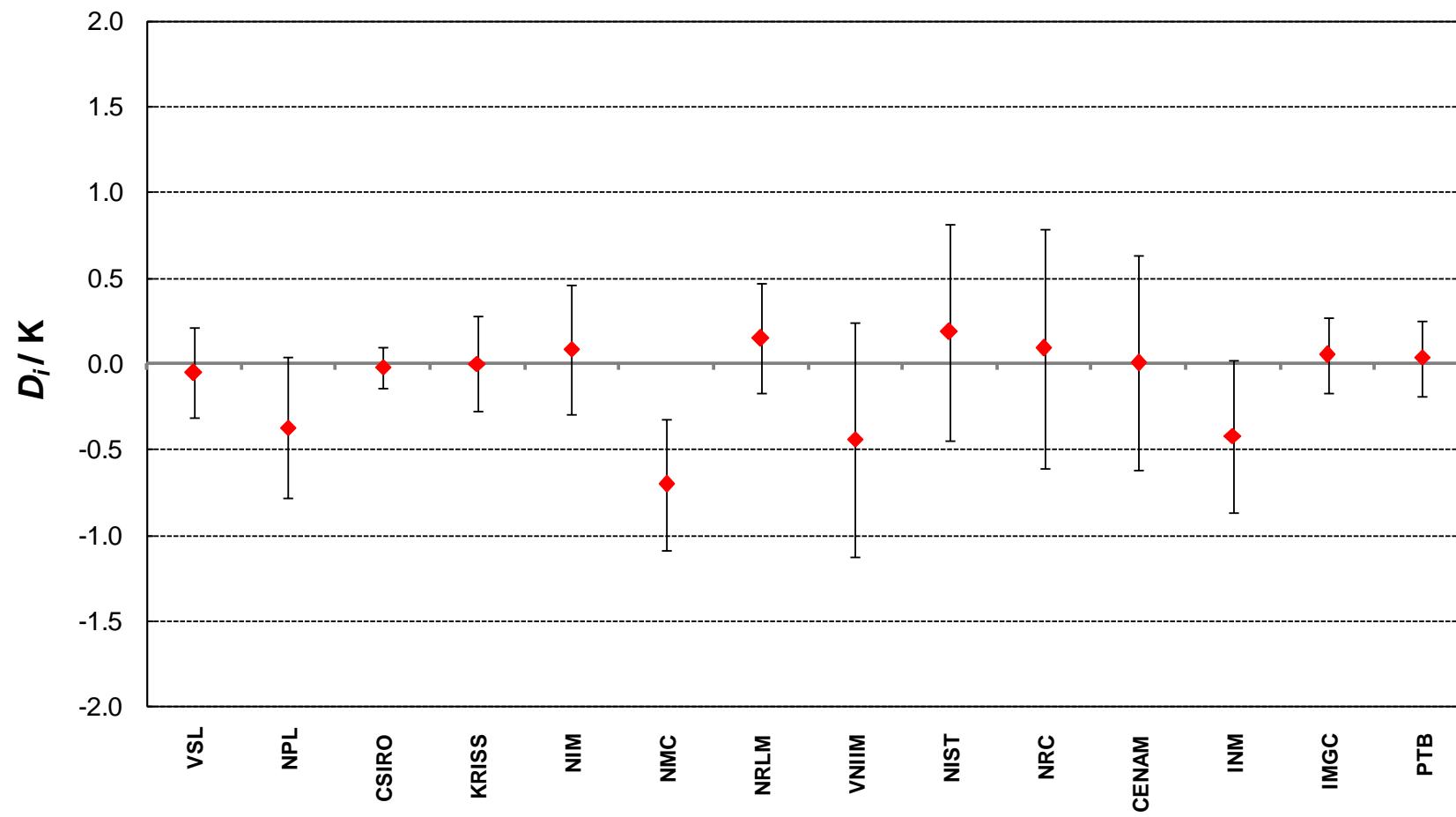
	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.055</b>	0.262
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.377</b>	0.411
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>-0.025</b>	0.122
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>0.000</b>	0.278
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.085</b>	0.379
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-0.705</b>	0.384
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.145</b>	0.320
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>-0.445</b>	0.686
<b>NIST</b>	<b>0.183</b>	0.632
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.088</b>	0.696
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>0.003</b>	0.628
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.427</b>	0.445
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.048</b>	0.222
<b>PTB</b>	<b>0.033</b>	0.220

	<b>NRLM</b>		<b>VNIIM</b>		<b>NIST</b>		<b>NRC</b>		<b>CENAM</b>		<b>INM</b>	
	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K
<b>VSL</b>	-0.200	0.384	<b>0.390</b>	0.724	<b>-0.238</b>	0.674	<b>-0.143</b>	0.743	<b>-0.058</b>	0.673	<b>0.372</b>	0.477
<b>NPL</b>	-0.522	0.511	<b>0.068</b>	0.795	<b>-0.560</b>	0.745	<b>-0.465</b>	0.808	<b>-0.380</b>	0.174	<b>0.050</b>	0.584
<b>CSIRO</b>	-0.170	0.303	<b>0.420</b>	0.687	<b>-0.208</b>	0.632	<b>-0.113</b>	0.706	<b>-0.028</b>	0.631	<b>0.402</b>	0.415
<b>KRISS</b>	-0.145	0.387	<b>0.445</b>	0.732	<b>-0.183</b>	0.676	<b>-0.088</b>	0.749	<b>-0.003</b>	0.675	<b>0.427</b>	0.480
<b>NIM</b>	-0.060	0.455	<b>0.530</b>	0.778	<b>-0.098</b>	0.714	<b>-0.003</b>	0.792	<b>0.082</b>	0.713	<b>0.512</b>	0.532
<b>NMC</b>	-0.850	0.496	<b>-0.260</b>	0.773	<b>-0.888</b>	0.728	<b>-0.793</b>	0.795	<b>-0.708</b>	0.727	<b>-0.278</b>	0.550
<b>NRLM</b>			<b>0.590</b>	0.747	<b>-0.038</b>	0.698	<b>0.057</b>	0.766	<b>0.142</b>	0.697	<b>0.572</b>	0.510
<b>VNIIM</b>	-0.590	0.747			<b>-0.628</b>	0.927	<b>-0.533</b>	0.977	<b>-0.448</b>	0.926	<b>-0.018</b>	0.795
<b>NIST</b>	0.038	0.698	<b>0.628</b>	0.927			<b>0.095</b>	0.940	<b>0.180</b>	0.884	<b>0.610</b>	0.783
<b>NRC</b>	-0.057	0.766	<b>0.533</b>	0.977	<b>-0.095</b>	0.940			<b>0.085</b>	0.937	<b>0.515</b>	0.826
<b>CENAM</b>	-0.142	0.697	<b>0.448</b>	0.926	<b>-0.180</b>	0.884	<b>-0.085</b>	0.937			<b>0.430</b>	0.749
<b>INM</b>	-0.572	0.510	<b>0.018</b>	0.795	<b>-0.610</b>	0.783	<b>-0.515</b>	0.826	<b>-0.430</b>	0.749		
<b>IMGC</b>	-0.097	0.376	<b>0.493</b>	0.716	<b>-0.135</b>	0.653	<b>-0.040</b>	0.731	<b>0.045</b>	0.654	<b>0.475</b>	0.494
<b>PTB</b>	-0.112	0.495	<b>0.478</b>	0.785	<b>-0.150</b>	0.731	<b>-0.055</b>	0.730	<b>0.030</b>	0.728	<b>0.460</b>	0.577

Lab, S/N  $i$       ↓      Lab, S/N  $j$       →

	$D_i$	$U_i$		$D_j$	$U_j$
	/ K			/ K	
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.055</b>	0.262		<b>-0.103</b>	0.330
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.377</b>	0.411		<b>-0.425</b>	0.450
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>-0.025</b>	0.122		<b>-0.073</b>	0.231
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>0.000</b>	0.278		<b>-0.048</b>	0.334
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.085</b>	0.379		<b>0.037</b>	0.404
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-0.705</b>	0.384		<b>-0.753</b>	0.428
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.145</b>	0.320		<b>0.097</b>	0.376
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>-0.445</b>	0.686		<b>-0.493</b>	0.716
<b>NIST</b>	<b>0.183</b>	0.632		<b>0.135</b>	0.653
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.088</b>	0.696		<b>0.040</b>	0.731
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>0.003</b>	0.628		<b>-0.045</b>	0.654
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.427</b>	0.445		<b>-0.475</b>	0.494
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.048</b>	0.222			<b>0.015</b>
<b>PTB</b>	<b>0.033</b>	0.220		<b>-0.015</b>	0.430

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1473$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**



## The KCDB results at 1300°C

Lab, S/N  $j$  →

Lab, S/N  $i$



	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
VSL	-0.045	0.322
NPL	-0.497	0.486
CSIRO	0.000	0.165
KRISS	0.020	0.343
NIM	0.140	0.437
NMC	-0.795	0.459
NRLM	0.210	0.393
VNIIM	-0.660	0.956
NIST	0.164	0.719
NRC	0.129	0.835
CENAM	-0.047	0.755
INM	-0.492	0.580
IMGC	0.064	0.284
PTB	0.024	0.283

VSL		NPL		CSIRO		KRISS		NIM		NMC	
$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$										
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
		0.452	0.545	-0.045	0.283	-0.065	0.403	-0.185	0.478	0.750	0.530
		-0.452	0.545	-0.497	0.471	-0.517	0.550	-0.637	0.601	0.298	0.631
		0.045	0.283	0.497	0.471			-0.020	0.292	-0.140	0.388
		0.065	0.403	0.517	0.550	0.020	0.292			0.795	0.453
		0.185	0.478	0.637	0.601	0.140	0.388	0.120	0.461	0.815	0.557
		-0.750	0.530	-0.298	0.631	-0.795	0.453	-0.815	0.601	-0.935	0.632
		0.255	0.456	0.707	0.591	0.210	0.362	0.190	0.531	0.070	0.531
		-0.615	0.990	-0.163	1.051	-0.660	0.951	-0.680	1.045	-0.800	1.045
		0.208	0.760	0.660	0.845	0.163	0.708	0.143	0.763	0.023	0.800
		0.174	0.895	0.625	0.966	0.129	0.851	0.109	0.902	-0.012	0.942
		-0.002	0.796	0.450	0.872	-0.047	0.746	-0.067	0.798	-0.187	0.835
		-0.447	0.566	0.005	0.706	-0.492	0.493	-0.512	0.570	-0.632	0.619
		0.108	0.379	0.560	0.524	0.063	0.259	0.043	0.385	-0.077	0.455
		0.068	0.512	0.520	0.625	0.023	0.430	0.003	0.516	-0.117	0.571
										0.818	0.602

Lab, S/N *i*Lab, S/N *j* →

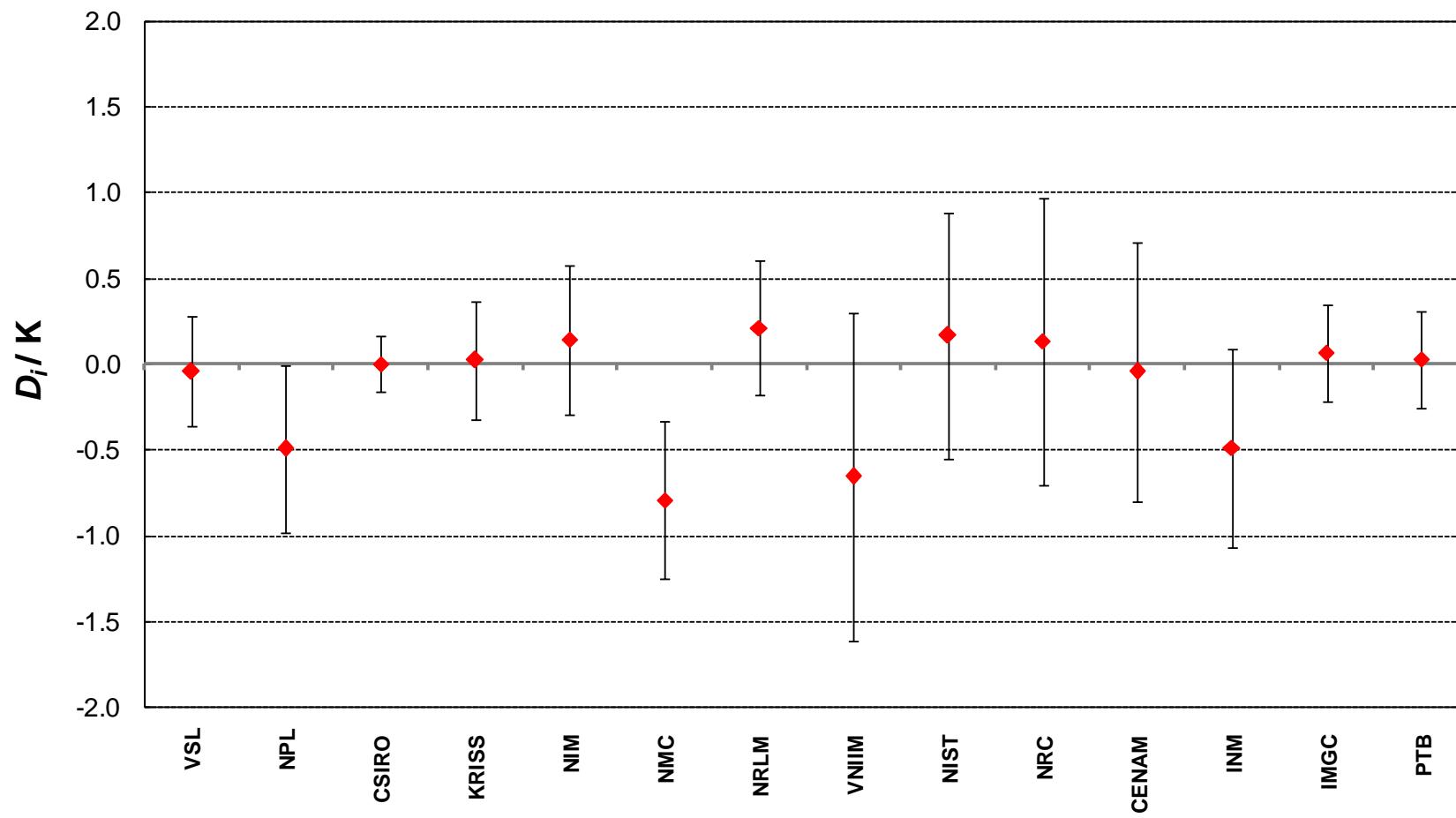
	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.045</b>	0.322
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.497</b>	0.486
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>0.000</b>	0.165
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>0.020</b>	0.343
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.140</b>	0.437
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-0.795</b>	0.459
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.210</b>	0.393
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>-0.660</b>	0.956
<b>NIST</b>	<b>0.164</b>	0.719
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.129</b>	0.835
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>-0.047</b>	0.755
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.492</b>	0.580
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.064</b>	0.284
<b>PTB</b>	<b>0.024</b>	0.283

<b>NRLM</b>		<b>VNIIM</b>		<b>NIST</b>		<b>NRC</b>		<b>CENAM</b>		<b>INM</b>	
$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$										
/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K
<b>-0.255</b>	0.456	<b>0.615</b>	0.990	<b>-0.208</b>	0.760	<b>-0.174</b>	0.895	<b>0.002</b>	0.796	<b>0.447</b>	0.566
<b>-0.707</b>	0.591	<b>0.163</b>	1.051	<b>-0.660</b>	0.845	<b>-0.625</b>	0.966	<b>-0.450</b>	0.169	<b>-0.005</b>	0.706
<b>-0.210</b>	0.362	<b>0.660</b>	0.951	<b>-0.163</b>	0.708	<b>-0.129</b>	0.851	<b>0.047</b>	0.746	<b>0.492</b>	0.493
<b>-0.190</b>	0.463	<b>0.680</b>	1.003	<b>-0.143</b>	0.763	<b>-0.109</b>	0.902	<b>0.067</b>	0.798	<b>0.512</b>	0.570
<b>-0.070</b>	0.531	<b>0.800</b>	1.045	<b>-0.023</b>	0.800	<b>0.012</b>	0.942	<b>0.187</b>	0.835	<b>0.632</b>	0.619
<b>-1.005</b>	0.574	<b>-0.135</b>	1.030	<b>-0.958</b>	0.823	<b>-0.924</b>	0.952	<b>-0.748</b>	0.857	<b>-0.303</b>	0.649
		<b>0.870</b>	1.015	<b>0.047</b>	0.792	<b>0.082</b>	0.922	<b>0.257</b>	0.827	<b>0.702</b>	0.609
<b>-0.870</b>	1.015			<b>-0.823</b>	1.177	<b>-0.789</b>	1.269	<b>-0.613</b>	1.200	<b>-0.168</b>	1.061
<b>-0.047</b>	0.792	<b>0.823</b>	1.177			<b>0.035</b>	1.102	<b>0.210</b>	1.021	<b>0.655</b>	0.925
<b>-0.082</b>	0.922	<b>0.789</b>	1.269	<b>-0.035</b>	1.102			<b>0.175</b>	1.125	<b>0.620</b>	1.016
<b>-0.257</b>	0.827	<b>0.613</b>	1.200	<b>-0.210</b>	1.021	<b>-0.175</b>	1.125			<b>0.445</b>	0.928
<b>-0.702</b>	0.609	<b>0.168</b>	1.061	<b>-0.655</b>	0.925	<b>-0.620</b>	1.016	<b>-0.445</b>	0.928		
<b>-0.147</b>	0.441	<b>0.723</b>	0.974	<b>-0.100</b>	0.741	<b>-0.065</b>	0.882	<b>0.110</b>	0.779	<b>0.555</b>	0.626
<b>-0.187</b>	0.560	<b>0.683</b>	1.034	<b>-0.140</b>	0.818	<b>-0.105</b>	0.881	<b>0.070</b>	0.851	<b>0.515</b>	0.704

Lab, S/N  $i$       ↓      Lab, S/N  $j$       →

	$D_i$	$U_i$		$D_j$	$U_j$
	/ K			/ K	
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.045</b>	0.322		<b>-0.108</b>	0.379
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.497</b>	0.486		<b>-0.560</b>	0.524
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>0.000</b>	0.165		<b>-0.063</b>	0.259
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>0.020</b>	0.343		<b>-0.043</b>	0.385
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.140</b>	0.437		<b>0.077</b>	0.455
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-0.795</b>	0.459		<b>-0.858</b>	0.494
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.210</b>	0.393		<b>0.147</b>	0.441
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>-0.660</b>	0.956		<b>-0.723</b>	0.974
<b>NIST</b>	<b>0.164</b>	0.719		<b>0.100</b>	0.741
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.129</b>	0.835		<b>0.065</b>	0.882
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>-0.047</b>	0.755		<b>-0.110</b>	0.779
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.492</b>	0.580		<b>-0.555</b>	0.626
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.064</b>	0.284			<b>0.040</b>
<b>PTB</b>	<b>0.024</b>	0.283		<b>-0.040</b>	0.484

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1573$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**



## The KCDB results at 1400°C

Lab, S/N  $j$  →

Lab, S/N $i$	$D_i$		$U_i$		<b>VSL</b>		<b>NPL</b>		<b>CSIRO</b>		<b>KRISS</b>		<b>NIM</b>		<b>NMC</b>	
	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K
<b>VSL</b>	-0.045	0.385					0.465	0.656	-0.090	0.322	-0.100	0.464	-0.240	0.558	0.840	0.585
<b>NPL</b>	-0.510	0.600	-0.465	0.656			-0.555	0.575	-0.565	0.661	-0.705	0.722	0.375	0.738		
<b>CSIRO</b>	0.045	0.221	0.090	0.322	0.555	0.575			-0.010	0.334	-0.150	0.455	0.930	0.496		
<b>KRISS</b>	0.055	0.410	0.100	0.464	0.565	0.661	0.010	0.334			-0.140	0.534	0.940	0.622		
<b>NIM</b>	0.195	0.522	0.240	0.558	0.705	0.722	0.150	0.455	0.140	0.534			1.080	0.715		
<b>NMC</b>	-0.885	0.519	-0.840	0.585	-0.375	0.738	-0.930	0.496	-0.940	0.679	-1.080	0.715				
<b>NRLM</b>	0.310	0.473	0.355	0.528	0.820	0.710	0.265	0.422	0.255	0.616	0.115	0.616	1.195	0.650		
<b>VNIIM</b>	-0.880	1.228	-0.835	1.259	-0.370	1.332	-0.925	1.220	-0.935	1.328	-1.075	1.328	0.005	1.285		
<b>NIST</b>	0.260	0.815	0.305	0.854	0.770	0.972	0.215	0.792	0.205	0.858	0.065	0.905	1.145	0.918		
<b>NRC</b>	0.070	0.968	0.115	1.042	0.580	1.139	0.025	0.993	0.015	1.052	-0.125	1.100	0.955	1.099		
<b>CENAM</b>	-0.050	0.906	-0.005	0.944	0.460	1.043	-0.095	0.889	-0.105	0.947	-0.245	0.991	0.835	1.003		
<b>INM</b>	-0.510	0.629	-0.465	0.643	0.000	0.801	-0.555	0.560	-0.565	0.648	-0.705	0.710	0.375	0.726		
<b>IMGC</b>	0.115	0.352	0.160	0.443	0.625	0.632	0.070	0.308	0.060	0.450	-0.080	0.535	1.000	0.556		
<b>PTB</b>	0.000	0.352	0.045	0.589	0.510	0.739	-0.045	0.496	-0.055	0.594	-0.195	0.661	0.885	0.679		

Lab, S/N *i*



Lab, S/N *j*  $\longrightarrow$

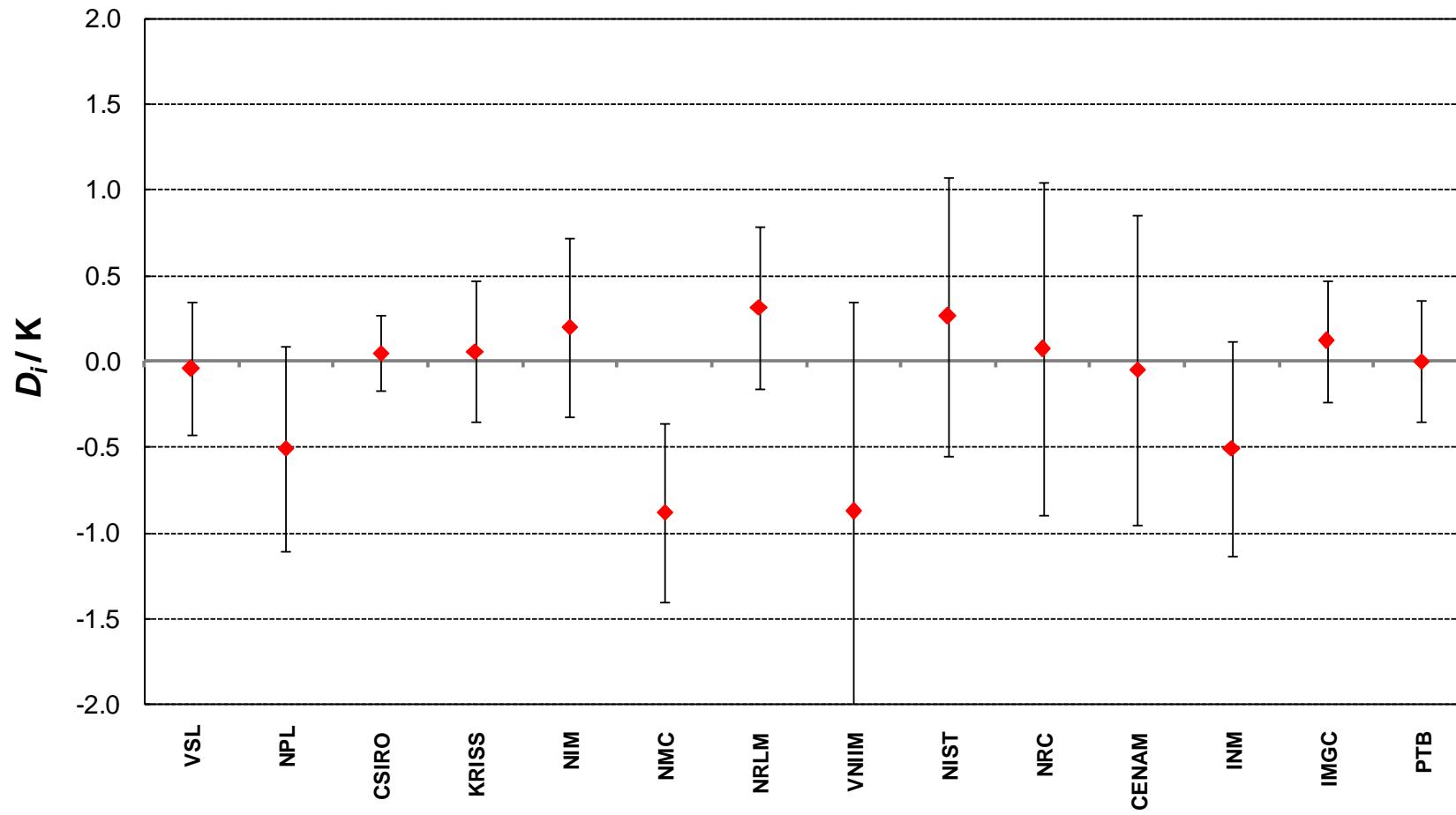
	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.045</b>	0.385
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.510</b>	0.600
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>0.045</b>	0.221
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>0.055</b>	0.410
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.195</b>	0.522
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-0.885</b>	0.519
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.310</b>	0.473
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>-0.880</b>	1.228
<b>NIST</b>	<b>0.260</b>	0.815
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.070</b>	0.968
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>-0.050</b>	0.906
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.510</b>	0.629
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.115</b>	0.352
<b>PTB</b>	<b>0.000</b>	0.352

<b>NRLM</b>		<b>VNIIM</b>		<b>NIST</b>		<b>NRC</b>		<b>CENAM</b>		<b>INM</b>	
$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K
-0.355	0.528	<b>0.835</b>	1.259	<b>-0.305</b>	0.854	<b>-0.115</b>	1.042	<b>0.005</b>	0.944	<b>0.465</b>	0.643
-0.820	0.710	<b>0.370</b>	1.332	<b>-0.770</b>	0.972	<b>-0.580</b>	1.139	<b>-0.460</b>	0.252	<b>0.000</b>	0.801
-0.265	0.422	<b>0.925</b>	1.220	<b>-0.215</b>	0.792	<b>-0.025</b>	0.993	<b>0.095</b>	0.889	<b>0.555</b>	0.560
-0.255	0.535	<b>0.935</b>	1.279	<b>-0.205</b>	0.858	<b>-0.015</b>	1.052	<b>0.105</b>	0.947	<b>0.565</b>	0.648
-0.115	0.616	<b>1.075</b>	1.328	<b>-0.065</b>	0.905	<b>0.125</b>	1.100	<b>0.245</b>	0.991	<b>0.705</b>	0.710
-1.195	0.650	<b>-0.005</b>	1.285	<b>-1.145</b>	0.918	<b>-0.955</b>	1.099	<b>-0.835</b>	1.003	<b>-0.375</b>	0.726
		<b>1.190</b>	1.290	<b>0.050</b>	0.896	<b>0.240</b>	1.078	<b>0.360</b>	0.983	<b>0.820</b>	0.699
-1.190	1.290			<b>-1.140</b>	1.440	<b>-0.950</b>	1.564	<b>-0.830</b>	1.496	<b>-0.370</b>	1.326
-0.050	0.896	<b>1.140</b>	1.440			<b>0.190</b>	1.266	<b>0.310</b>	1.184	<b>0.770</b>	1.015
-0.240	1.078	<b>0.950</b>	1.564	<b>-0.190</b>	1.266			<b>0.120</b>	1.326	<b>0.580</b>	1.155
-0.360	0.983	<b>0.830</b>	1.496	<b>-0.310</b>	1.184	<b>-0.120</b>	1.326			<b>0.460</b>	1.052
-0.820	0.699	<b>0.370</b>	1.326	<b>-0.770</b>	1.015	<b>-0.580</b>	1.155	<b>-0.460</b>	1.052		
-0.195	0.520	<b>0.995</b>	1.241	<b>-0.145</b>	0.832	<b>0.045</b>	1.030	<b>0.165</b>	0.926	<b>0.625</b>	0.674
-0.310	0.649	<b>0.880</b>	1.301	<b>-0.260</b>	0.923	<b>-0.070</b>	1.030	<b>0.050</b>	1.002	<b>0.510</b>	0.761

Lab, S/N  $i$       ↓      Lab, S/N  $j$       →

	$D_i$	$U_i$		
	/ K		$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
	$D_i$	$U_i$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.045</b>	0.385	<b>-0.160</b>	0.443
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.510</b>	0.600	<b>-0.625</b>	0.632
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>0.045</b>	0.221	<b>-0.070</b>	0.308
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>0.055</b>	0.410	<b>-0.060</b>	0.450
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.195</b>	0.522	<b>0.080</b>	0.535
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-0.885</b>	0.519	<b>-1.000</b>	0.556
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.310</b>	0.473	<b>0.195</b>	0.520
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>-0.880</b>	1.228	<b>-0.995</b>	1.241
<b>NIST</b>	<b>0.260</b>	0.815	<b>0.145</b>	0.832
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.070</b>	0.968	<b>-0.045</b>	1.030
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>-0.050</b>	0.906	<b>-0.165</b>	0.926
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.510</b>	0.629	<b>-0.625</b>	0.674
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.115</b>	0.352		<b>0.115</b>
<b>PTB</b>	<b>0.000</b>	0.352		<b>-0.115</b>

CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1673$  K  
Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K



## The KCDB results at 1500°C

Lab, S/N  $j$  →

Lab, S/N $i$	$D_i$ / K		$U_i$ / K		VSL		NPL		CSIRO		KRISS		NIM		NMC	
	$D_{ij}$ / K	$U_{ij}$ / K														
VSL	-0.082	0.414			0.467	0.747	-0.140	0.349	-0.110	0.518	-0.295	0.623	0.970	0.656		
NPL	-0.550	0.683	-0.467	0.747			-0.607	0.671	-0.577	0.770	-0.762	0.834	0.503	0.849		
CSIRO	0.058	0.259	0.140	0.349	0.607	0.671			0.030	0.387	-0.155	0.508	1.110	0.584		
KRISS	0.028	0.467	0.110	0.518	0.577	0.770	-0.030	0.387			-0.185	0.623	1.080	0.710		
NIM	0.213	0.593	0.295	0.623	0.762	0.834	0.155	0.508	0.185	0.623			1.265	0.821		
NMC	-1.052	0.588	-0.970	0.656	-0.503	0.849	-1.110	0.584	-1.080	0.769	-1.265	0.821				
NRLM	0.353	0.538	0.435	0.589	0.902	0.822	0.295	0.485	0.325	0.702	0.140	0.702	1.405	0.746		
VNIIM	-0.912	1.520	-0.830	1.554	-0.363	1.617	-0.970	1.532	-0.940	1.655	-1.125	1.655	0.140	1.563		
NIST	0.336	0.918	0.418	0.963	0.885	1.104	0.278	0.905	0.308	0.981	0.123	1.032	1.388	1.044		
NRC	0.211	1.055	0.293	1.133	0.760	1.257	-0.153	1.086	0.183	1.154	-0.002	1.210	1.263	1.208		
CENAM	0.000	1.026	0.083	1.072	0.550	1.190	-0.057	1.020	-0.027	1.088	-0.212	1.134	1.053	1.144		
INM	-0.580	0.730	-0.497	0.741	-0.030	0.924	-0.637	0.663	-0.607	0.764	-0.792	0.828	0.473	0.843		
IMGC	0.146	0.396	0.228	0.502	0.695	0.724	0.088	0.377	0.118	0.535	-0.067	0.623	1.198	0.643		
PTB	-0.025	0.394	0.058	0.648	0.525	0.833	-0.082	0.557	-0.052	0.674	-0.237	0.746	1.028	0.763		

Lab, S/N *i*



Lab, S/N *j* →

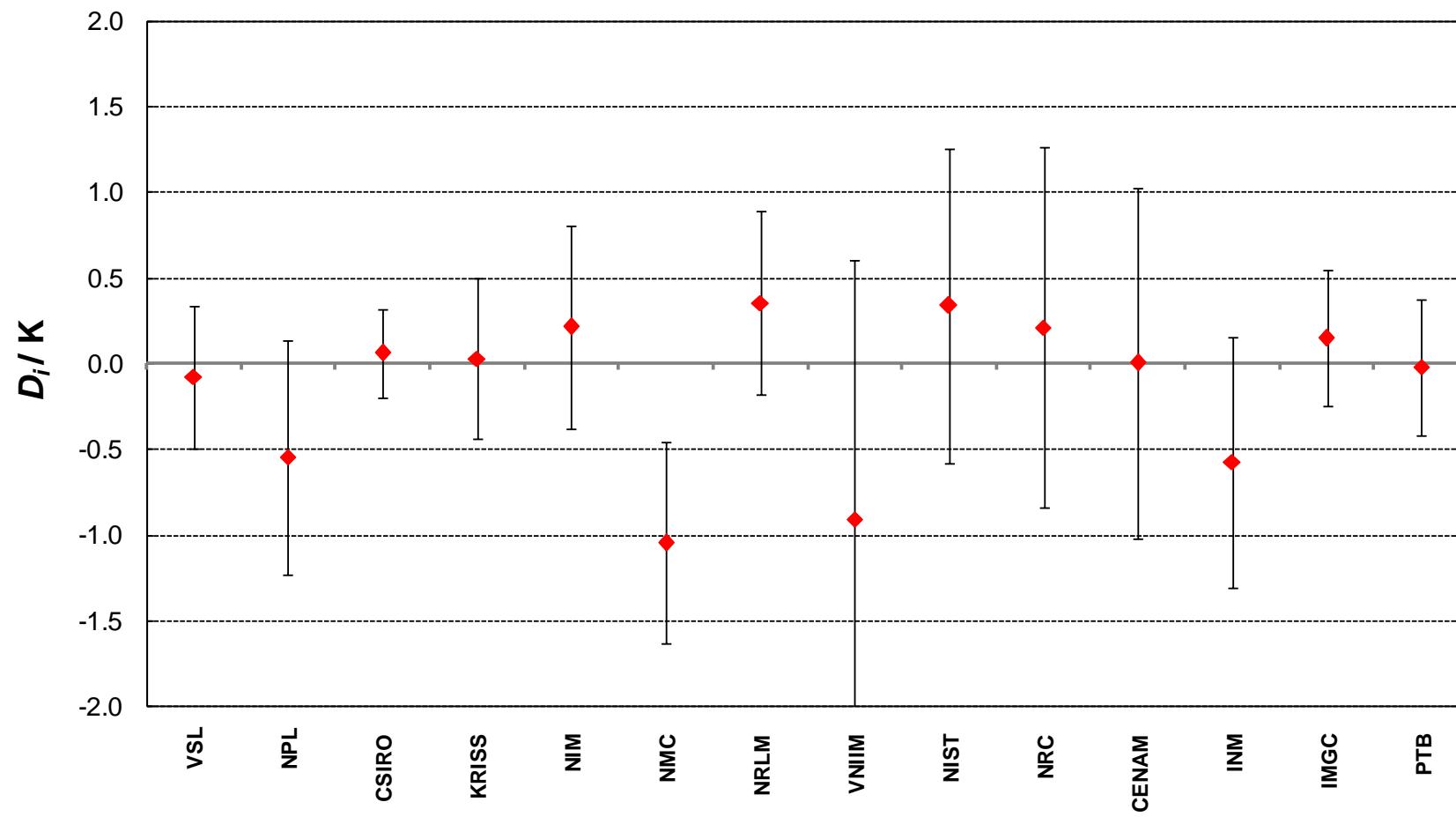
	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.082</b>	0.414
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.550</b>	0.683
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>0.058</b>	0.259
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>0.028</b>	0.467
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.213</b>	0.593
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-1.052</b>	0.588
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.353</b>	0.538
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>-0.912</b>	1.520
<b>NIST</b>	<b>0.336</b>	0.918
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.211</b>	1.055
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>0.000</b>	1.026
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.580</b>	0.730
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.146</b>	0.396
<b>PTB</b>	<b>-0.025</b>	0.394

<b>NRLM</b>		<b>VNIIM</b>		<b>NIST</b>		<b>NRC</b>		<b>CENAM</b>		<b>INM</b>	
$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K
-0.435	0.589	<b>0.830</b>	1.554	<b>-0.418</b>	0.963	<b>-0.293</b>	1.133	<b>-0.083</b>	1.072	<b>0.497</b>	0.741
-0.902	0.822	<b>0.363</b>	1.617	<b>-0.885</b>	1.104	<b>-0.760</b>	1.257	<b>-0.550</b>	0.272	<b>0.030</b>	0.924
-0.295	0.485	<b>0.970</b>	1.532	<b>-0.278</b>	0.905	<b>-0.153</b>	1.086	<b>0.057</b>	1.020	<b>0.637</b>	0.663
-0.325	0.615	<b>0.940</b>	1.590	<b>-0.308</b>	0.981	<b>-0.183</b>	1.154	<b>0.027</b>	1.088	<b>0.607</b>	0.764
-0.140	0.702	<b>1.125</b>	1.655	<b>-0.123</b>	1.032	<b>0.002</b>	1.210	<b>0.212</b>	1.134	<b>0.792</b>	0.828
-1.405	0.746	<b>-0.140</b>	1.563	<b>-1.388</b>	1.044	<b>-1.263</b>	1.208	<b>-1.053</b>	1.144	<b>-0.473</b>	0.843
		<b>1.265</b>	1.597	<b>0.017</b>	1.022	<b>0.143</b>	1.184	<b>0.352</b>	1.125	<b>0.932</b>	0.816
-1.265	1.597			<b>-1.248</b>	1.728	<b>-1.123</b>	1.850	<b>-0.913</b>	1.791	<b>-0.333</b>	1.615
-0.017	1.022	<b>1.248</b>	1.728			<b>0.125</b>	1.398	<b>0.335</b>	1.336	<b>0.915</b>	1.166
-0.143	1.184	<b>1.123</b>	1.850	<b>-0.125</b>	1.398			<b>0.210</b>	1.472	<b>0.790</b>	1.283
-0.352	1.125	<b>0.913</b>	1.791	<b>-0.335</b>	1.336	<b>-0.210</b>	1.472			<b>0.580</b>	1.223
-0.932	0.816	<b>0.333</b>	1.615	<b>-0.915</b>	1.166	<b>-0.790</b>	1.283	<b>-0.580</b>	1.223		
-0.207	0.606	<b>1.058</b>	1.519	<b>-0.190</b>	0.939	<b>-0.065</b>	1.127	<b>0.145</b>	1.050	<b>0.725</b>	0.786
-0.377	0.732	<b>0.888</b>	1.574	<b>-0.360</b>	1.024	<b>-0.235</b>	1.126	<b>-0.025</b>	1.128	<b>0.555</b>	0.891

Lab, S/N *i*      ↓      Lab, S/N *j*      →

	$D_i$	$U_i$		<b>IMGC</b>	<b>PTB</b>		
	/ K			$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
				/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K
<b>VSL</b>	-0.082	0.414		-0.228	0.502	-0.058	0.648
<b>NPL</b>	-0.550	0.683		-0.695	0.724	-0.525	0.833
<b>CSIRO</b>	0.058	0.259		-0.088	0.377	0.082	0.557
<b>KRISS</b>	0.028	0.467		-0.118	0.535	0.052	0.674
<b>NIM</b>	0.213	0.593		0.067	0.623	0.237	0.746
<b>NMC</b>	-1.052	0.588		-1.198	0.643	-1.028	0.763
<b>NRLM</b>	0.353	0.538		0.207	0.606	0.377	0.732
<b>VNIIM</b>	-0.912	1.520		-1.058	1.519	-0.888	1.574
<b>NIST</b>	0.336	0.918		0.190	0.939	0.360	1.024
<b>NRC</b>	0.211	1.055		0.065	1.127	0.235	1.126
<b>CENAM</b>	0.000	1.026		-0.145	1.050	0.025	1.128
<b>INM</b>	-0.580	0.730		-0.725	0.786	-0.555	0.891
<b>IMGC</b>	0.146	0.396				0.170	0.611
<b>PTB</b>	-0.025	0.394		-0.170	0.611		

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1773$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**



## The KCDB results at 1600°C

Lab, S/N  $j$  →

Lab, S/N  $i$



	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
VSL	-0.113	0.452
NPL	-0.540	0.781
CSIRO	0.053	0.262
KRISS	0.028	0.502
NIM	0.238	0.660
NMC	-1.133	0.652
NRLM	0.443	0.599
VNIIM	-0.578	1.797
NIST	0.591	1.014
NRC	0.121	1.146
CENAM	-0.005	1.224
INM	-0.615	0.820
IMGC	0.126	0.436
PTB	0.001	0.433

VSL		NPL		CSIRO		KRISS		NIM		NMC	
$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$										
		0.427	0.853	-0.165	0.387	-0.140	0.572	-0.350	0.702	1.020	0.724
-0.427	0.853	-0.592	0.768	-0.567	0.875	-0.777	0.951	0.593	0.972		
0.165	0.387	0.592	0.768			0.025	0.426	-0.185	0.580	1.185	0.628
0.140	0.572	0.567	0.875	-0.025	0.426			-0.210	0.702	1.160	0.764
0.350	0.702	0.777	0.951	0.185	0.580	0.210	0.702			1.370	0.892
-1.020	0.724	-0.593	0.972	-1.185	0.628	-1.160	0.836	-1.370	0.892		
0.555	0.662	0.982	0.938	0.390	0.543	0.415	0.788	0.205	0.788	1.575	0.828
-0.465	1.835	-0.038	1.901	-0.630	1.807	-0.605	1.955	-0.815	1.955	0.555	1.860
0.703	1.069	1.130	1.240	0.538	1.002	0.563	1.086	0.353	1.148	1.723	1.167
0.233	1.232	0.660	1.387	0.068	1.175	0.093	1.251	-0.117	1.322	1.253	1.318
0.108	1.272	0.535	1.411	-0.057	1.217	-0.032	1.287	-0.242	1.340	1.128	1.355
-0.502	0.833	-0.075	1.056	-0.667	0.744	-0.642	0.854	-0.852	0.932	0.518	0.955
0.238	0.557	0.665	0.831	0.073	0.413	0.098	0.589	-0.112	0.696	1.258	0.726
0.113	0.720	0.540	0.950	-0.052	0.616	-0.027	0.745	-0.237	0.832	1.133	0.858

Lab, S/N *i*Lab, S/N *j* →

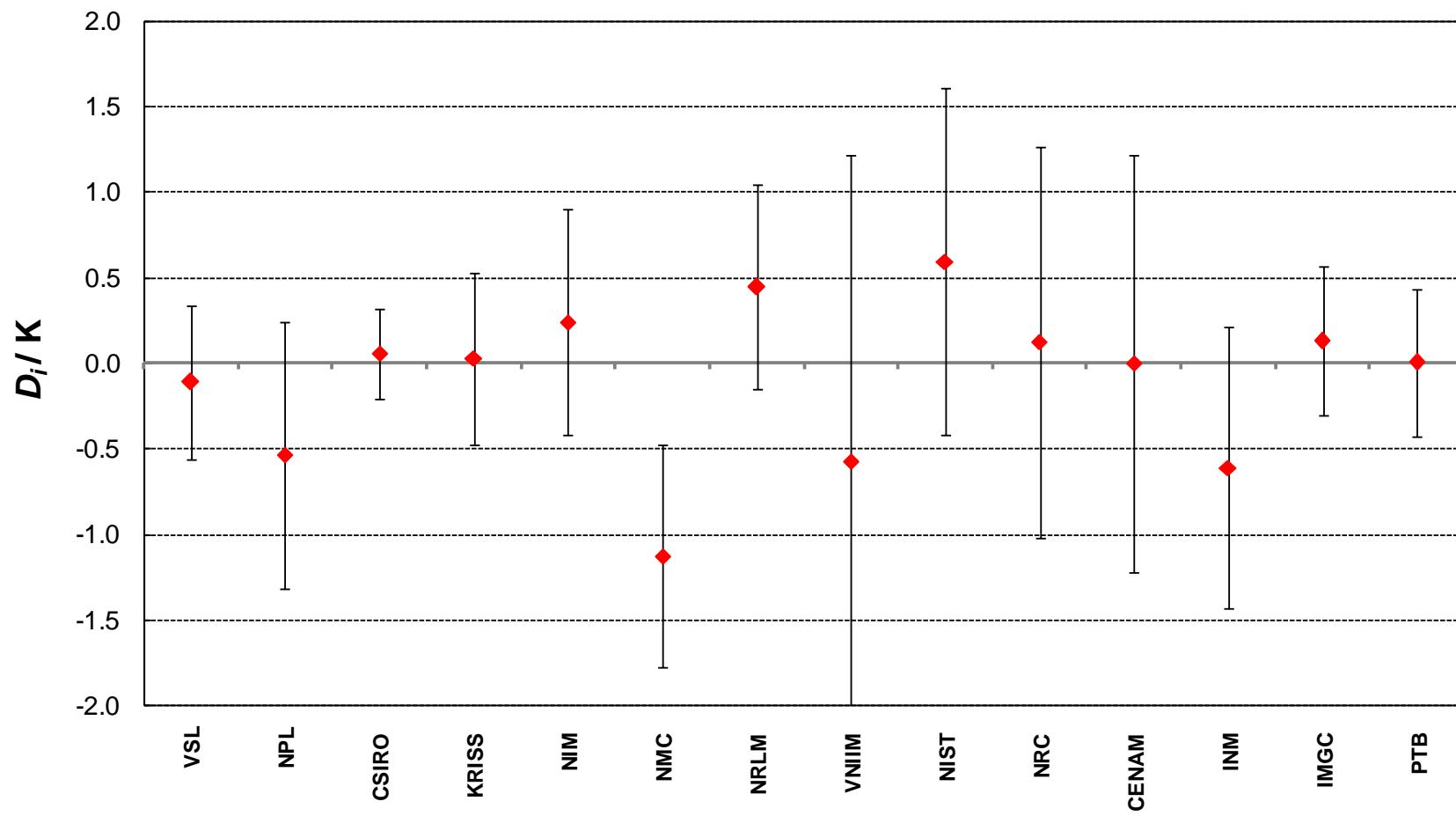
	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
<b>VSL</b>	-0.113	0.452
<b>NPL</b>	-0.540	0.781
<b>CSIRO</b>	0.053	0.262
<b>KRISS</b>	0.028	0.502
<b>NIM</b>	0.238	0.660
<b>NMC</b>	-1.133	0.652
<b>NRLM</b>	0.443	0.599
<b>VNIIM</b>	-0.578	1.797
<b>NIST</b>	0.591	1.014
<b>NRC</b>	0.121	1.146
<b>CENAM</b>	-0.005	1.224
<b>INM</b>	-0.615	0.820
<b>IMGC</b>	0.126	0.436
<b>PTB</b>	0.001	0.433

	<b>NRLM</b>		<b>VNIIM</b>		<b>NIST</b>		<b>NRC</b>		<b>CENAM</b>		<b>INM</b>	
	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K
<b>VSL</b>	-0.555	0.662	0.465	1.835	-0.703	1.069	-0.233	1.232	-0.108	1.272	0.502	0.833
<b>NPL</b>	-0.982	0.938	0.038	1.901	-1.130	1.240	-0.660	1.387	-0.535	0.297	0.075	1.056
<b>CSIRO</b>	-0.390	0.543	0.630	1.807	-0.538	1.002	-0.068	1.175	0.057	1.217	0.667	0.744
<b>KRISS</b>	-0.415	0.685	0.605	1.868	-0.563	1.086	-0.093	1.251	0.032	1.287	0.642	0.854
<b>NIM</b>	-0.205	0.788	0.815	1.955	-0.353	1.148	0.117	1.322	0.242	1.340	0.852	0.932
<b>NMC</b>	-1.575	0.828	-0.555	1.860	-1.723	1.167	-1.253	1.318	-1.128	1.355	-0.518	0.955
<b>NRLM</b>			1.020	1.888	-0.148	1.137	0.322	1.293	0.447	1.330	1.057	0.918
<b>VNIIM</b>	-1.020	1.888			-1.168	2.007	-0.698	2.131	-0.573	2.122	0.037	1.892
<b>NIST</b>	0.148	1.137	1.168	2.007			0.470	1.530	0.595	1.554	1.205	1.292
<b>NRC</b>	-0.322	1.293	0.698	2.131	-0.470	1.530			0.125	1.677	0.735	1.409
<b>CENAM</b>	-0.447	1.330	0.573	2.122	-0.595	1.554	-0.125	1.677			0.610	1.428
<b>INM</b>	-1.057	0.918	-0.037	1.892	-1.205	1.292	-0.735	1.409	-0.610	1.428		
<b>IMGC</b>	-0.317	0.678	0.703	1.787	-0.465	1.045	0.005	1.226	0.130	1.255	0.740	0.886
<b>PTB</b>	-0.442	0.817	0.578	1.845	-0.590	1.139	-0.120	1.225	0.005	1.336	0.615	1.008

Lab, S/N  $i$       ↓      Lab, S/N  $j$       →

	$D_i$	$U_i$		<b>IMGC</b>	<b>PTB</b>		
	/ K			$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$
				/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K
<b>VSL</b>	-0.113	0.452		<b>-0.238</b>	0.557	<b>-0.113</b>	0.720
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.540</b>	0.781		<b>-0.665</b>	0.831	<b>-0.540</b>	0.950
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>0.053</b>	0.262		<b>-0.073</b>	0.413	<b>0.052</b>	0.616
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>0.028</b>	0.502		<b>-0.098</b>	0.589	<b>0.027</b>	0.745
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.238</b>	0.660		<b>0.112</b>	0.696	<b>0.237</b>	0.832
<b>NMC</b>	-1.133	0.652		<b>-1.258</b>	0.726	<b>-1.133</b>	0.858
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.443</b>	0.599		<b>0.317</b>	0.678	<b>0.442</b>	0.817
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>-0.578</b>	1.797		<b>-0.703</b>	1.787	<b>-0.578</b>	1.845
<b>NIST</b>	<b>0.591</b>	1.014		<b>0.465</b>	1.045	<b>0.590</b>	1.139
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.121</b>	1.146		<b>-0.005</b>	1.226	<b>0.120</b>	1.225
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>-0.005</b>	1.224		<b>-0.130</b>	1.255	<b>-0.005</b>	1.336
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.615</b>	0.820		<b>-0.740</b>	0.886	<b>-0.615</b>	1.008
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.126</b>	0.436				<b>0.125</b>	0.683
<b>PTB</b>	<b>0.001</b>	0.433		<b>-0.125</b>	0.683		

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1873$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**



## The KCDB results at 1700°C

Lab, S/N  $j$   $\longrightarrow$

Lab, S/N  $i$



	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
VSL	-0.235	0.480
NPL	-0.565	0.854
CSIRO	0.030	0.259
KRISS	0.000	0.571
NIM	0.250	0.740
NMC	-1.390	0.734
NRLM	0.455	0.667
VNIIM	0.035	2.022
NIST	0.500	1.129
NRC	0.015	1.313
CENAM	-0.170	1.321
INM	-0.805	0.892
IMGC	0.005	0.482
PTB	-0.100	0.480

	VSL		NPL		CSIRO		KRISS		NIM		NMC	
	$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$										
	/ K		/ K		/ K		/ K		/ K		/ K	
VSL			0.330	0.929	-0.265	0.433	-0.235	0.667	-0.485	0.813	1.155	0.816
NPL	-0.330	0.929			-0.595	0.834	-0.565	0.972	-0.815	1.052	0.825	1.075
CSIRO	0.265	0.433	0.595	0.834			0.030	0.511	-0.220	0.673	1.420	0.723
KRISS	0.235	0.667	0.565	0.972	-0.030	0.511			-0.250	0.816	1.390	0.896
NIM	0.485	0.813	0.815	1.052	0.220	0.673	0.250	0.816			1.640	1.038
NMC	-1.155	0.816	-0.825	1.075	-1.420	0.723	-1.390	0.968	-1.640	1.038		
NRLM	0.690	0.752	1.020	1.036	0.425	0.625	0.455	0.911	0.205	0.911	1.845	0.950
VNIIM	0.270	2.054	0.600	2.155	0.005	2.025	0.035	2.179	-0.215	2.179	1.425	2.102
NIST	0.735	1.185	1.065	1.383	0.470	1.112	0.500	1.219	0.250	1.284	1.890	1.302
NRC	0.250	1.398	0.580	1.566	-0.015	1.338	0.015	1.432	-0.235	1.507	1.405	1.504
CENAM	0.065	1.371	0.395	1.538	-0.200	1.309	-0.170	1.401	-0.420	1.458	1.220	1.475
INM	-0.570	0.907	-0.240	1.169	-0.835	0.809	-0.805	0.950	-1.055	1.033	0.585	1.056
IMGC	0.240	0.606	0.570	0.928	-0.025	0.446	0.005	0.669	-0.245	0.782	1.395	0.812
PTB	0.135	0.775	0.465	1.046	-0.130	0.657	-0.100	0.825	-0.350	0.918	1.290	0.945

Lab, S/N *i*Lab, S/N *j* →

	$D_i$	$U_i$
	/ K	
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.235</b>	0.480
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.565</b>	0.854
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>0.030</b>	0.259
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>0.000</b>	0.571
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.250</b>	0.740
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-1.390</b>	0.734
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.455</b>	0.667
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>0.035</b>	2.022
<b>NIST</b>	<b>0.500</b>	1.129
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.015</b>	1.313
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>-0.170</b>	1.321
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.805</b>	0.892
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.005</b>	0.482
<b>PTB</b>	<b>-0.100</b>	0.480

<b>NRLM</b>		<b>VNIIM</b>		<b>NIST</b>		<b>NRC</b>		<b>CENAM</b>		<b>INM</b>	
$D_{ij}$	$U_{ij}$										
/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K	/ K
<b>-0.690</b>	0.752	<b>-0.270</b>	2.054	<b>-0.735</b>	1.185	<b>-0.250</b>	1.398	<b>-0.065</b>	1.371	<b>0.570</b>	0.907
<b>-1.020</b>	1.036	<b>-0.600</b>	2.155	<b>-1.065</b>	1.383	<b>-0.580</b>	1.566	<b>-0.395</b>	0.351	<b>0.240</b>	1.169
<b>-0.425</b>	0.625	<b>-0.005</b>	2.025	<b>-0.470</b>	1.112	<b>0.015</b>	1.338	<b>0.200</b>	1.309	<b>0.835</b>	0.809
<b>-0.455</b>	0.799	<b>-0.035</b>	2.099	<b>-0.500</b>	1.219	<b>-0.015</b>	1.432	<b>0.170</b>	1.401	<b>0.805</b>	0.950
<b>-0.205</b>	0.911	<b>0.215</b>	2.179	<b>-0.250</b>	1.284	<b>0.235</b>	1.507	<b>0.420</b>	1.458	<b>1.055</b>	1.033
<b>-1.845</b>	0.950	<b>-1.425</b>	2.102	<b>-1.890</b>	1.302	<b>-1.405</b>	1.504	<b>-1.220</b>	1.475	<b>-0.585</b>	1.056
		<b>0.420</b>	2.117	<b>-0.045</b>	1.271	<b>0.440</b>	1.473	<b>0.625</b>	1.446	<b>1.260</b>	1.016
<b>-0.420</b>	2.117			<b>-0.465</b>	2.277	<b>0.020</b>	2.411	<b>0.205</b>	2.379	<b>0.840</b>	2.146
<b>0.045</b>	1.271	<b>0.465</b>	2.277			<b>0.485</b>	1.732	<b>0.670</b>	1.708	<b>1.305</b>	1.433
<b>-0.440</b>	1.473	<b>-0.020</b>	2.411	<b>-0.485</b>	1.732			<b>0.185</b>	1.862	<b>0.820</b>	1.587
<b>-0.625</b>	1.446	<b>-0.205</b>	2.379	<b>-0.670</b>	1.708	<b>-0.185</b>	1.862			<b>0.635</b>	1.554
<b>-1.260</b>	1.016	<b>-0.840</b>	2.146	<b>-1.305</b>	1.433	<b>-0.820</b>	1.587	<b>-0.635</b>	1.554		
<b>-0.450</b>	0.760	<b>-0.030</b>	2.036	<b>-0.495</b>	1.179	<b>-0.010</b>	1.398	<b>0.175</b>	1.368	<b>0.810</b>	0.978
<b>-0.555</b>	0.900	<b>-0.135</b>	2.093	<b>-0.600</b>	1.274	<b>-0.115</b>	1.398	<b>0.070</b>	1.451	<b>0.705</b>	1.093

Lab, S/N *i*      ↓      Lab, S/N *j*      →

	$D_i$	$U_i$		$D_j$	$U_j$
	/ K			/ K	
<b>VSL</b>	<b>-0.235</b>	0.480		<b>-0.240</b>	0.606
<b>NPL</b>	<b>-0.565</b>	0.854		<b>-0.570</b>	0.928
<b>CSIRO</b>	<b>0.030</b>	0.259		<b>0.025</b>	0.446
<b>KRISS</b>	<b>0.000</b>	0.571		<b>-0.005</b>	0.669
<b>NIM</b>	<b>0.250</b>	0.740		<b>0.245</b>	0.782
<b>NMC</b>	<b>-1.390</b>	0.734		<b>-1.395</b>	0.812
<b>NRLM</b>	<b>0.455</b>	0.667		<b>0.450</b>	0.760
<b>VNIIM</b>	<b>0.035</b>	2.022		<b>0.030</b>	2.036
<b>NIST</b>	<b>0.500</b>	1.129		<b>0.495</b>	1.179
<b>NRC</b>	<b>0.015</b>	1.313		<b>0.010</b>	1.398
<b>CENAM</b>	<b>-0.170</b>	1.321		<b>-0.175</b>	1.368
<b>INM</b>	<b>-0.805</b>	0.892		<b>-0.810</b>	0.978
<b>IMGC</b>	<b>0.005</b>	0.482			<b>0.105</b>
<b>PTB</b>	<b>-0.100</b>	0.480		<b>-0.105</b>	0.766

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1973$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**

