

Table 2. Relationship between TAI and UTC, up to 31 December 2021

Limits of validity (at 0 h UTC)		[TAI - UTC] / s
1961	Jan. 1 - 1961 Aug. 1	1.422 8180 + (MJD - 37300) × 0.001 296
1961	Aug. 1 - 1962 Jan. 1	1.372 8180 + " "
1962	Jan. 1 - 1963 Nov. 1	1.845 8580 + (MJD - 37665) × 0.001 1232
1963	Nov. 1 - 1964 Jan. 1	1.945 8580 + " "
1964	Jan. 1 - 1964 Apr. 1	3.240 1300 + (MJD - 38761) × 0.001 296
1964	Apr. 1 - 1964 Sep. 1	3.340 1300 + " "
1964	Sep. 1 - 1965 Jan. 1	3.440 1300 + " "
1965	Jan. 1 - 1965 Mar. 1	3.540 1300 + " "
1965	Mar. 1 - 1965 Jul. 1	3.640 1300 + " "
1965	Jul. 1 - 1965 Sep. 1	3.740 1300 + " "
1965	Sep. 1 - 1966 Jan. 1	3.840 1300 + " "
1966	Jan. 1 - 1968 Feb. 1	4.313 1700 + (MJD - 39126) × 0.002 592
1968	Feb. 1 - 1972 Jan. 1	4.213 1700 + " "
1972	Jan. 1 - 1972 Jul. 1	10 (integral number of seconds)
1972	Jul. 1 - 1973 Jan. 1	11
1973	Jan. 1 - 1974 Jan. 1	12
1974	Jan. 1 - 1975 Jan. 1	13
1975	Jan. 1 - 1976 Jan. 1	14
1976	Jan. 1 - 1977 Jan. 1	15
1977	Jan. 1 - 1978 Jan. 1	16
1978	Jan. 1 - 1979 Jan. 1	17
1979	Jan. 1 - 1980 Jan. 1	18
1980	Jan. 1 - 1981 Jul. 1	19
1981	Jul. 1 - 1982 Jul. 1	20
1982	Jul. 1 - 1983 Jul. 1	21
1983	Jul. 1 - 1985 Jul. 1	22
1985	Jul. 1 - 1988 Jan. 1	23
1988	Jan. 1 - 1990 Jan. 1	24
1990	Jan. 1 - 1991 Jan. 1	25
1991	Jan. 1 - 1992 Jul. 1	26
1992	Jul. 1 - 1993 Jul. 1	27
1993	Jul. 1 - 1994 Jul. 1	28
1994	Jul. 1 - 1996 Jan. 1	29
1996	Jan. 1 - 1997 Jul. 1	30
1997	Jul. 1 - 1999 Jan. 1	31
1999	Jan. 1 - 2006 Jan. 1	32
2006	Jan. 1 - 2009 Jan. 1	33
2009	Jan. 1 - 2012 Jul. 1	34
2012	Jul. 1 - 2015 Jul. 1	35
2015	Jul. 1 - 2017 Jan. 1	36
2017	Jan. 1 -	37

This table is also available here: <https://hpiers.obspm.fr/eoppc/bul/bulc/UTC-TAI.history>

Table 3. Acronyms and locations of the timing centres which maintain a local approximation of UTC, UTC(*k*), and/or an independent local time scale, TA(*k*)

The up-to-date list and historical information of laboratories are available at <https://webtai.bipm.org/database/showlab.html>.