## Questionnaire previous to the 2006 meeting of the CCL/CCTF Joint Working Group

## Summary of the previous meetings

The CCTF on its 16th meeting in April 2004 recommended that the unperturbed ground-state hyperfine quantum transition of <sup>87</sup>Rb may be used as a secondary representation of the second with a frequency of  $f_{Rb}$  = 6 834 682 610.904 324 Hz and an estimated relative standard uncertainty (1 $\sigma$ ) of 3 x 10<sup>-15</sup>, and submitted this recommendation to the CIPM.

The 2005 CCL/CCTF JWG adopted three optical frequency standards for recommendation to the CCTF as secondary representations of the second:

The trapped and cooled mercury ion  ${}^{199}\text{Hg}^+$ ,  $5d^{10}$  6s  ${}^2S_{1/2}$  (F = 0) —  $5d^9$  6s<sup>2</sup>  ${}^2D_{5/2}$  (F = 2),  $\Delta m_F$  = 0 transition for which the value f = 1 064 721 609 899 145 Hz with a relative standard uncertainty of 3 x 10<sup>-15</sup>, applies to the unperturbed quadrupole transition.

The trapped and cooled strontium ion  ${}^{88}\text{Sr}^+$ , 5s  ${}^2\text{S}_{1/2}$  – 4d  ${}^2\text{D}_{5/2}$  transition for which the value f = 444 779 044 095 484.6 Hz with a relative standard uncertainty of 7 x 10<sup>-15</sup>, applies to the radiation of a laser stabilized to the unperturbed transition and to the centre of the Zeeman multiplet.

The trapped and cooled ytterbium ion  ${}^{171}$ Yb<sup>+</sup>, 6s  ${}^{2}$ S<sub>1/2</sub> (F = 0, m<sub>F</sub> = 0) — 5d  ${}^{2}$ D<sub>3/2</sub> (F =2, m<sub>F</sub> = 0) transition for which the value f = 688 358 979 309 308 Hz with a relative standard uncertainty of 9 x 10<sup>-15</sup>, applies to the unperturbed quadrupole transition.

## 1. Frequency sources in the microwave domain

1.1. Have you made or are you aware of new absolute frequency measurements of the Rb hyperfine transition?

Yes No

If yes, please list the values and uncertainties obtained and refer to the publication in which they may be found. Please be sure to include measurements made in other laboratories.

1.2. Are you aware of absolute frequency measurements of other microwave standards that should be proposed as secondary representations of the second?

Yes No

If yes, please list the values and uncertainties obtained and the method used and refer to the publication in which they may be found. Please be sure to include measurements made in other laboratories in your country.

1.3. Are you currently developing new frequency sources in the microwave domain?

Yes No

If yes, please give a brief description of your experiment.

## 2. <u>Frequency sources in the optical domain</u>

2.1. Have you made or are you aware of new absolute frequency measurements of the three optical transitions adopted by the 2005 CCL/CCTF JWG?

Yes No

If yes, please list the values and uncertainties obtained and refer to the publication in which they may be found. Please be sure to include measurements made in other laboratories.

2.2. Have you made or are you aware of new absolute optical frequency measurements suitable to serve as secondary representations of the second?

Yes No

If yes, please list the values and uncertainties obtained and refer to the publication in which they may be found.

2.3. Are you currently developing new frequency sources in the optical domain?

Yes No

If yes, please give a brief description of your experiment.

P.S.: In your response please would you attach a pdf copy of the publication, preprint or internal report which describes the relevant information to assess the final values and uncertainties provided, as this is extremely useful for the JWG deliberation.