On Asia-Europe link

NICT



- •TL- VSL link; a pioneering link since 2003.
- Regular time transfers of NICT, KRIS/PTB since 2005.
- Other plan
 New participation: NMIJ, NTSC, OP....

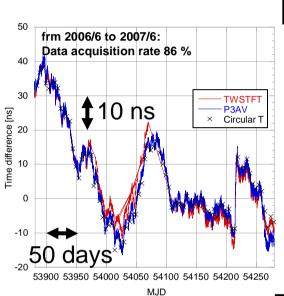
TWSTFT status

Jouble difference [ns]

-10

650 days

Details will be reported by

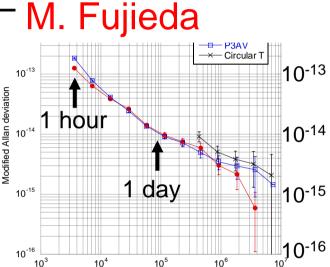




2 ns

 $1.35 \pm 1.02 \text{ ns}$

GPS receiver offset@PTB

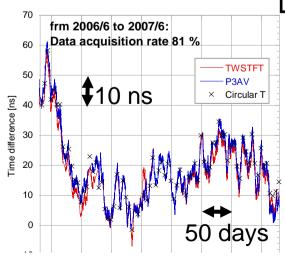


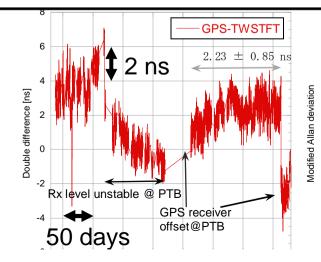
Averaging time [s]

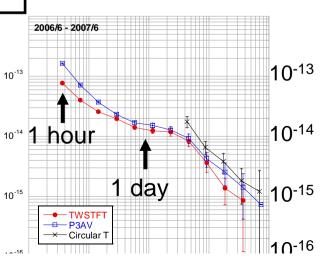


53900 53950 54000 54050 54100 54150 54200 54250

Rx level unstable @ PTB







- Promotion of PAS4 Asia-Europe link
- Until 2009/3, NICT will pay the link fee.
 - The contract is now in process.
 - Please join the link with no charge.
 - Time divided session into SATRE-modem link and NICT-modem link.
- From 2009/4, NICT would like to share the fee with participants of the link.
 - Integration into SATRE-modem link

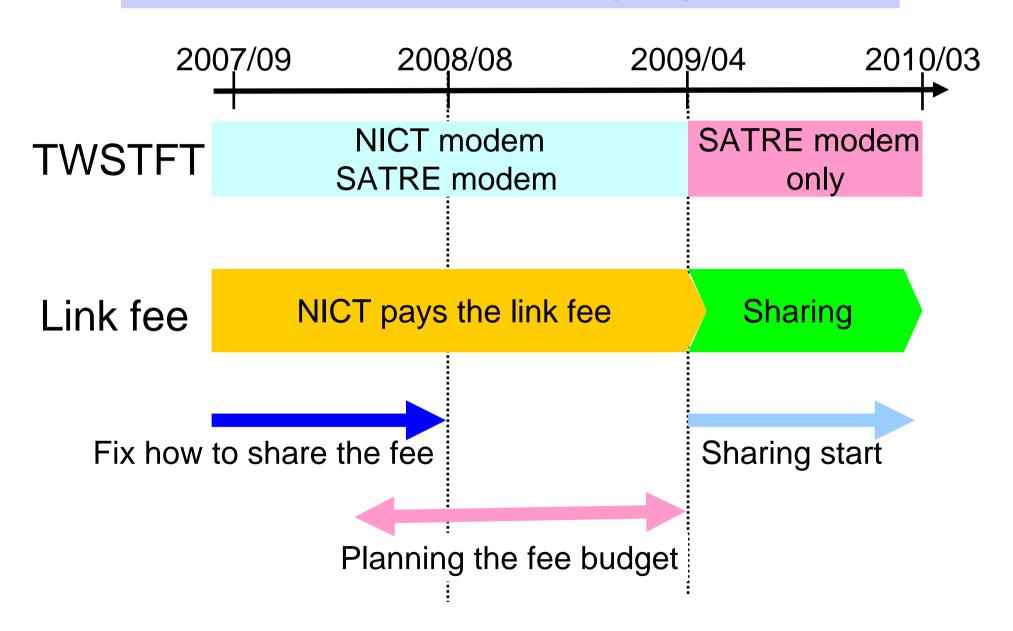
Asia link via JCSAT-1B

NICT will keep the links via JCSAT-1B

The operation will be continued by using **NICT modem**.
Any station who are using NICT modem is welcome to continue the link.

 On the link via PAS-8, NICT cannot afford it and has stopped it since July 2007.

Time schedule: a proposal



Link fee: 5 MHz transponder

- US\$ 15900/month (US\$ 190800/year)
- Pay the fee to Japan branch office of Intelsat co.
- Fee division on a monthly basis by participants

For example:

Month	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
Site	NICT	NICT	KRIS	KRIS	TL	TL	NMIJ	NMIJ	NTSC	NTSC	OP	PTB

- A Master Agreement is required.
 - NICT will be in charge of the agreement, pay the fee of 2009/4 and assure the payment.
- Each contribution should be paid by 2010/3.
 - Each institute must make a contract with Intelsat Japan BO.



PAS-4 information

- Exclusive possession of transponder by Indian company seems to be disappeared.
 We can keep PAS-4 link for years.
- Announced lifetime ends in 2010/8.
 Intelsat will launch its successor.



Compatibility of both NICT-modem link and SATRE-modem link

TWSTFT Schedule Europe <-> Asia

NICT modem link(0:50 - 0:10)					Eu Asia													
First	Last	Action	Length	PTB					NICT		KRIS		NMIJ		Lab			
ı	l			TX	RX1	RX2	RX3		TX	RX	TX	RX	TX	RX				
ı	l																	
hhmmss	hhmmss	1	s															
UTC	UTC			0					1		2		3		TX cod			
		U/D link		UEA	DEA	DEA	DEA		UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	\Box			
0:50:00		Prep.time	300												\Box			
0:55:00		CC&Freq. search	300						CC		CC		CC					
0:00:00		Measure	300	1	0	2	3		0	1	2	1	3	1				
0:05:00	0:06:59	Measure(spare)	120		0	2	3		0	1	2	1	3	1				
0:07:00		Prep.time	180															
0:42:00	0:49:59	Special experiment	480												\Box			

NICT-modem link: XX:50 - XX:10

SATRE modem link(0:10 - 0:42)				Eu Asia																	
First	Last	Action	Length	PTB		OP		VSL			NICT		NTSC		TL		KRIS		NMIJ		Lab
l	1																				
l	1																				
hhmmss	hhmmss		s	-20		0		20			-20		0		20		-40		40		offset kHz
UТС	UTC			0		1		2			3		4		5		6		7		TX code
		U/D link		UEA	DEA	UEA	DEA	UEA	DEA		UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE		DAE		DAE	
0:10:00		Prep.time	60	CC		CC		СС			СС		CC		CC		CC		CC		
0:11:00			60	8		CC		С			CC		CC		CC		CC		CC		
0:12:00		Prep.time	60	0	3	1	4	2	5		3	0	4	1	5	2	6		7		
0:13:00	0:17:59	Measure	300	0	3	1	4	2	5		3	0	4	1	5	2	6		7		
		U/D link		UEA	DEA	UEA	DEA	UEA	DEA		UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	
0:18:00	0:18:59	Prep.time	60	0	4	1	5	2	6		3		4	0	5	1	6	2	7		
0:19:00	0:23:59	Measure	300	0	4	1	5	2	6		3		4	0	5	1	6	2	7		
		U/D link		UEA	DEA	UEA	DEA	UEA	DEA		UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	
0:24:00	0:24:59	Prep.time	60	0	5	1	6	2	- 7		3		4		5	0	6	1	7	2	
0:25:00	0:29:59	Measure	300	0	5	1	6	2	7		3		4		5	0	6	1	7	2	
		U/D link		UEA	DEA	UEA	DEA	UEA	DEA		UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	
0:30:00	0:30:59	Prep.time	60	0	6	1	- 7	2	3		3	2	4		5		6	0	7	1	
0:31:00	0:35:59	Measure	300	0	6	1	7	2	3		3	2	4		5		6	0	7	1	
		U/D link		UEA	DEA	UEA	DEA	UEA	DEA		UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	UAE	DAE	
0:36:00	0:36:59	Prep.time	60	0	7	1	3	2	4		3	1	4	2	5		6		7	0	
0:37:00	0:41:59	Measure	300	0	7	1	3	2	4		3	1	4	2	5		6		7	0	
0:42:00	0:49:59	Special experiment	480																		

CC: Clean Carrier

UEA: european uplink frequency to Asia (14.42625 GHz) DEA: european downlink frequency from Asia (11.465 GHz)

UAE: asian uplink frequency to Eu (14.265 GHz)
DAE: asian downlink frequency from Eu (12.678250 GHz)

SATRE-modem link: XX:10 - XX:42

Draft proposal for **NiC** TWSTFT session rules until 2009/3

NICT-modem link

- -All links are measured simultaneously.
- -NICT operates all NICT-Modems.
- -Each station should be responsible for its own data conversion to ITU format.

SATRE-modem link

- -Time transfer is done in compliance with a time table.
- -Modem control and data conversion to ITU format are done by each station.
- -Chip rate and BW of transponder are 2.5 MHz.
- -To limit out-of-band transmission, each station should prepare BPF and insert it into Tx path.

- Monthly payment is the minimum unit.
- •It may be difficult to close a fair and square share in a year.

•How ?

 Each station's share should be decided by the end of July, 2008.

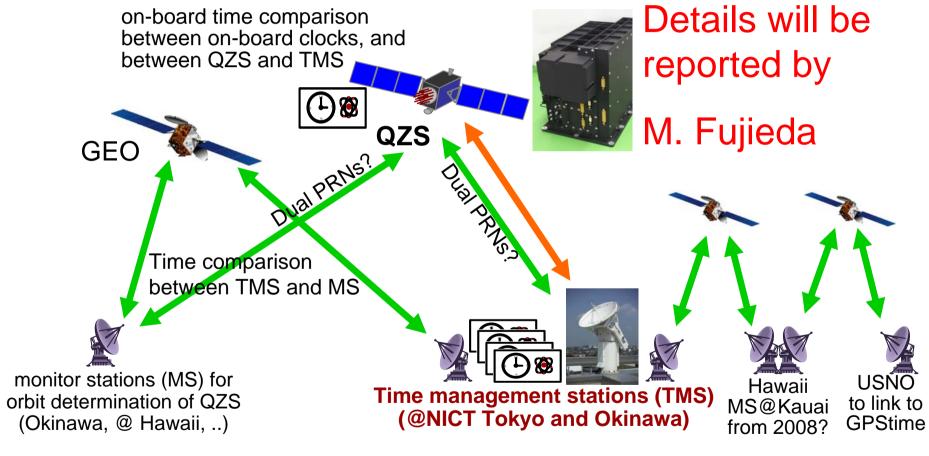
Summary

- For these three or four years, PAS-4 link seems to be available. Let us use the most of this link.
- NICT will cover the link fee until Mach 2009 (Both NICT modems and SATRE modems)
- From April 2009, NICT hope to share the fee.
 The paper work should be started by Aug. 2008.
 Monthly payment is possible. The plan should be decided by the start of the paper work.
- A longer term plan should be discussed.



QZSS: Quasi-zenith satellite system

TWSTFT relay station @Hawaii with QZSS MS



between QZS and TMS (Ku-band)between ground stations (Ku-band)

QZS time - GPS time < 3ns