

Addendum to final report

CCT-K5: Comparison of local realizations of the ITS-90  
between the silver point and 1700 °C  
using vacuum tungsten strip lamps  
as transfer standards

**Combining the final results to the KCDB**  
based on the Final report

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## One page summary

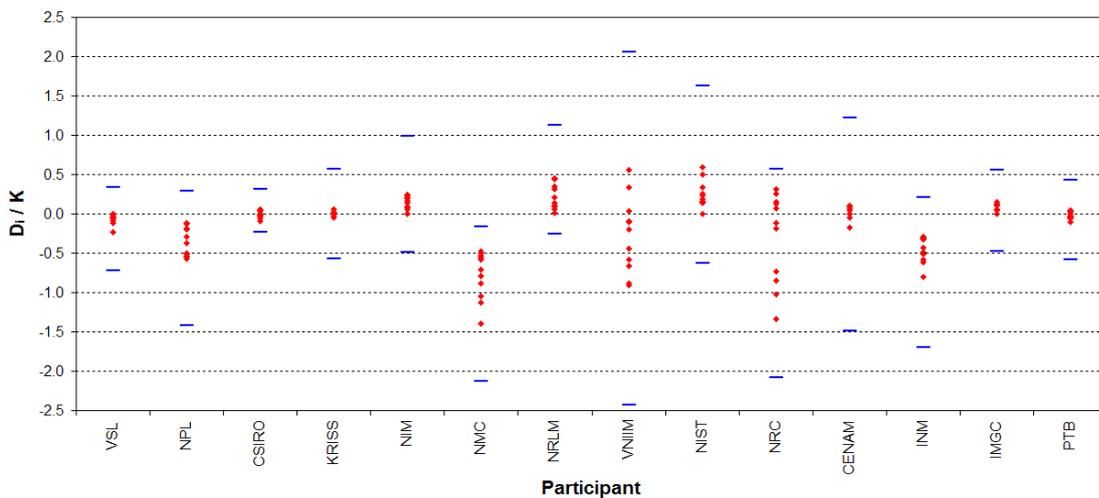
Four GEC high-stability vacuum Tungsten-strip lamps were used as transfer standards for radiance temperature measurements at specific currents corresponding to nominal temperatures  $T_{nom}$ . To shorten the measurement time significantly the set of transfer standards was split in two sets of two lamps for simultaneous comparisons in two loops. The pilot of each loop measured on both lamp sets in order to establish a linkage mechanism between both loops. The established link  $\Delta t (T_{nom})$  is described in detail in the CCT-K5 final report. Using this link the four key comparison reference values,  $T_R(k, T_{nom})$ , were calculated at each nominal temperature  $T_{nom}$ , that is, one value for each individual lamp  $k$ , with  $k \in \{C564, C681\}$  or  $k \in \{C860, C864\}$  for loop 1 and loop 2, respectively.

The key comparison reference value  $T_R(k, T_{nom})$  is calculated for each nominal temperature  $T_{nom}$  on the basis of the median of measured radiance temperatures  $T_i(k, T_{nom})$ . For each participant  $i$ , either from loop 1 or loop 2, the difference from the key comparison reference value is calculated for each lamp  $k$  in the loop. As a result two differences are calculated,  $D_i(C564, T_{nom}) = T_i(C564, T_{nom}) - T_R(C564, T_{nom})$  and  $D_i(C681, T_{nom}) = T_i(C681, T_{nom}) - T_R(C681, T_{nom})$  for loop 1 and similarly for loop 2. For each difference the associated uncertainty  $U_i \equiv U_i(D_i(k, T_{nom}))$  is calculated based on the sum of squares of  $U_i(T_i(k, T_{nom}))$  and  $U_i(T_R(k, T_{nom}))$ .

Consequently four different combinations determine the difference between two participants. For participants in the same loop this condenses to the average of two differences. Again, for loop 1  $D_{ij}(\text{loop 1}, T_{nom}) = \frac{1}{4} D_{ij}(C564, T_{nom}) + \frac{1}{4} D_{ji}(C564, T_{nom}) + \frac{1}{4} D_{ij}(C681, T_{nom}) + \frac{1}{4} D_{ji}(C681, T_{nom})$ .  
 $= \frac{1}{2} D_{ij}(C564, T_{nom}) + \frac{1}{2} D_{ij}(C681, T_{nom})$ ,  
 where  $D_{ij}(k, T_{nom}) = D_i(k, T_{nom}) - D_j(k, T_{nom})$ .

The degree of equivalence of each temperature  $T_i$  with respect to the key comparison reference value is given by a pair of terms: the average difference  $D_i = \sum_k D_i(k, T_{nom}) / \sum_k 1$  and associated uncertainty  $U_i$ , its expanded uncertainty at 95 % confidence, both expressed in K. The uncertainty  $U_i$  includes the uncertainties in the original laboratory calibrations, the standard deviation of the average difference, the key comparison reference values and, when applicable, the link between the loops.

For the difference between two inter-loop participants the four different combinations cannot be condensed and even an additional term arises describing the difference  $\Delta t (T_{nom})$  between the two loops, that is  $D_{ij}(\text{inter-loop}, T_{nom}) = D_i(\text{loop } i, T_{nom}) - D_j(\text{loop } j, T_{nom}) \pm \Delta t (T_{nom})$ , where the  $\pm$  sign relates to either adding or subtracting the differences between the loops depending on whether participant  $j$  is in loop 1 or loop 2. In this latter case the uncertainties will be larger as they include the uncertainty of established link  $U(\Delta t (T_{nom}))$ .



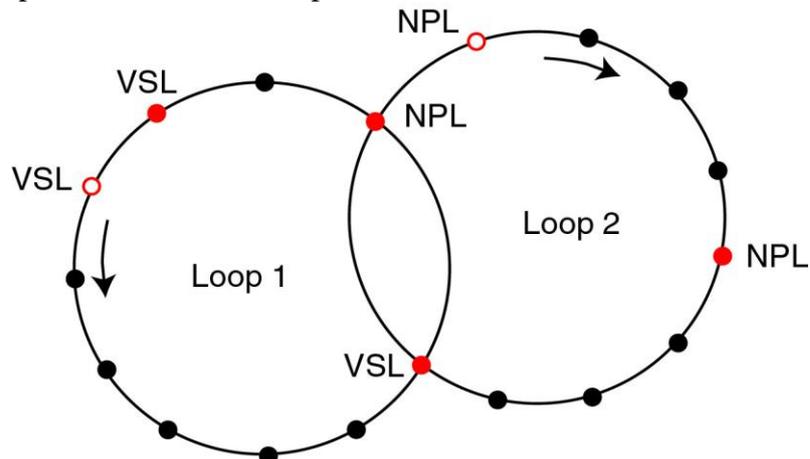
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## Finalize CCT-K5 from two-to-one entry

### **Resumé**

Two sets of two GEC high-stability vacuum tungsten-strip lamps were used as transfer standards during the comparison. The each set circulated in a loop of participants. The pilot and co-pilot of the comparison measured on both lamp sets. The main issue to solve in this comparison was to identify the linkage mechanism between two sets of measurements performed on four lamps.



The link was realized through the pilot institutes of each loop, as they are the only participants that measured all four lamps. Using the link the median as representative value for the KCRV was calculated on the basis of a single contribution from each institute for each nominal temperature.

Based on the calculated KCRV, one then can determine the differences from the participant entries with respect to the KCRV and, together with the KCRV, the difference between two participants. The KCRV is global, that is, one set of values as a function of the nominal temperature, without a lamp- or loop-dependence. The set of differences per participant  $\delta t_i(k, t_{\text{nom}})$ , however, is still specified either from loop 1 or from loop 2. The latter is important when calculating the uncertainty associated with the difference between two participants, as one has to take the uncertainty of the loop difference into account as well. Based on this argument, one can distinguish interloop and intraloop intercomparisons.

In the agreed draft B each participant has two entries per nominal temperature. From these entries the difference between two participants, either interloop or intraloop, was calculated. The result is in total 4 combinations of differences since both participants have measured 2 lamps.

### **From 4-to-1 or 2-to-1?**

The issue raised is how to condense either the participant result to a single one or the difference between two participants to a single value. Very straight forward is to simply average out the four differences that can be calculated between two participants. This was brought forward at the CCT-WG5 meeting May 2007 and was unanimously accepted.

## Single entry solution for KCDB

The differences between the participants through the KCRVs are already determined and reported in the agreed draft B. The results are presented in the tables. Now the average values are calculated accordingly to fill the KCDB. Based on the formulas from page 26 the average differences and associated uncertainties are calculated along the following route.

First, the average difference is calculated,

$$\overline{\Delta t_{nm}(t_{nom})} \equiv \sum_k \Delta t_{nm}(k, t_{nom}) / \sum_k 1,$$

based on 2 and 4 differences for the intra- and the inter-loop, respectively.

The uncertainty associated with this average difference is composed of two items. One is based on the standard deviation associated with the average,  $\text{stdev}(\Delta t_{nm}(k, t_{nom})) / \sqrt{\sum_k 1}$ , and the other is based on the average of already calculated uncertainties,  $u(\Delta t_{nm}(k, t_{nom}))$ . The combination is calculated as:

$$u(\overline{\Delta t_{nm}(t_{nom})})^2 \equiv \text{stdev}^2(\Delta t_{nm}(k, t_{nom})) / \sum_k 1 + \overline{u(\Delta t_{nm}(k, t_{nom}))}^2.$$

More explicitly the average difference and uncertainty for each loop combination are calculated according to the following expressions:

### Intra-loop in loop 1

$$\Delta t_{nm}(\text{loop 1}, t_{nom}) \equiv 1/2 \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C564}, t_{nom}) + 1/2 \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C681}, t_{nom}) \text{ and}$$

$$u^2(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{loop1}, t_{nom})) \equiv 1/2 [\text{stdev}(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{C564}, t_{nom}), \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C681}, t_{nom}))]^2 + [1/2 u(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{C564}, t_{nom})) + 1/2 u(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{C681}, t_{nom}))]^2.$$

### Intra-loop in loop 2

$$\Delta t_{nm}(\text{loop 2}, t_{nom}) \equiv 1/2 \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C860}, t_{nom}) + 1/2 \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C864}, t_{nom}) \text{ and}$$

$$u^2(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{loop2}, t_{nom})) \equiv 1/2 [\text{stdev}(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{C860}, t_{nom}), \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C864}, t_{nom}))]^2 + [1/2 u(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{C860}, t_{nom})) + 1/2 u(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{C864}, t_{nom}))]^2.$$

### Inter-loop between loops 1 and 2

$$\Delta t_{nm}(\text{loop 1/2}, t_{nom}) \equiv 1/4 \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C564/C860}, t_{nom}) + 1/4 \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C564/C864}, t_{nom}) + 1/4 \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C681/C860}, t_{nom}) + 1/4 \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C681/C864}, t_{nom}) \text{ and}$$

$$u^2(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{loop1/2}, t_{nom})) \equiv 1/4 [\text{stdev}(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{C564/C860}, t_{nom}), \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C564/C864}, t_{nom}), \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C681/C860}, t_{nom}), \Delta t_{nm}(\text{C681/C864}, t_{nom}))]^2 + [1/4 u(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{C564/C860}, t_{nom})) + 1/4 u(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{C564/C864}, t_{nom})) + 1/4 u(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{C681/C860}, t_{nom})) + 1/4 u(\Delta t_{nm}(\text{C681/C864}, t_{nom}))]^2.$$

Although the pilot laboratories NPL and VSL have measured the lamp sets several times during the intercomparison only their first contribution to the set of measurement data is used for the KCDB database, NPL1 and VSL1 respectively. The results are presented below.

## Final results

Nominal temperature 961°C

Lab, S/N *i*  $\implies$

Lab, S/N *j*  $\Downarrow$

|              | $D_i$<br>/ K | $U_i$ | <b>VSL</b>      |          | <b>NPL</b>      |          | <b>CSIRO</b>    |          | <b>KRISS</b>    |          | <b>NIM</b>      |          | <b>NMC</b>      |          |
|--------------|--------------|-------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
|              |              |       | $D_{ij}$<br>/ K | $U_{ij}$ |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.010       | 0.227 |                 |          | <b>0.113</b>    | 0.408    | <b>0.085</b>    | 0.205    | <b>0.040</b>    | 0.287    | <b>-0.065</b>   | 0.300    | <b>0.470</b>    | 0.377    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | -0.124       | 0.310 | <b>-0.113</b>   | 0.408    |                 |          | <b>-0.028</b>   | 0.359    | <b>-0.073</b>   | 0.407    | <b>-0.178</b>   | 0.421    | <b>0.357</b>    | 0.465    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | -0.095       | 0.123 | <b>-0.085</b>   | 0.205    | <b>0.028</b>    | 0.359    |                 |          | <b>-0.045</b>   | 0.203    | <b>-0.150</b>   | 0.226    | <b>0.385</b>    | 0.328    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | -0.050       | 0.255 | <b>-0.040</b>   | 0.287    | <b>0.073</b>    | 0.407    | <b>0.045</b>    | 0.203    |                 |          | <b>-0.105</b>   | 0.289    | <b>0.430</b>    | 0.408    |
| <b>NIM</b>   | <b>0.055</b> | 0.259 | <b>0.065</b>    | 0.300    | <b>0.178</b>    | 0.421    | <b>0.150</b>    | 0.226    | <b>0.105</b>    | 0.289    |                 |          | <b>0.535</b>    | 0.403    |
| <b>NMC</b>   | -0.480       | 0.319 | <b>-0.470</b>   | 0.377    | <b>-0.357</b>   | 0.465    | <b>-0.385</b>   | 0.328    | <b>-0.430</b>   | 0.427    | <b>-0.535</b>   | 0.403    |                 |          |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | <b>0.010</b> | 0.263 | <b>0.020</b>    | 0.312    | <b>0.133</b>    | 0.429    | <b>0.105</b>    | 0.243    | <b>0.060</b>    | 0.329    | <b>-0.045</b>   | 0.329    | <b>0.490</b>    | 0.399    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | <b>0.555</b> | 0.333 | <b>0.565</b>    | 0.380    | <b>0.678</b>    | 0.477    | <b>0.650</b>    | 0.328    | <b>0.605</b>    | 0.398    | <b>0.500</b>    | 0.398    | <b>1.035</b>    | 0.444    |
| <b>NIST</b>  |              |       |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |
| <b>NRC</b>   | <b>0.311</b> | 0.262 | <b>0.322</b>    | 0.378    | <b>0.435</b>    | 0.372    | <b>0.407</b>    | 0.325    | <b>0.362</b>    | 0.378    | <b>0.257</b>    | 0.392    | <b>0.792</b>    | 0.440    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | <b>0.091</b> | 0.433 | <b>0.102</b>    | 0.512    | <b>0.215</b>    | 0.507    | <b>0.187</b>    | 0.474    | <b>0.142</b>    | 0.512    | <b>0.037</b>    | 0.522    | <b>0.572</b>    | 0.559    |
| <b>INM</b>   | -0.294       | 0.350 | <b>-0.283</b>   | 0.410    | <b>-0.170</b>   | 0.400    | <b>-0.198</b>   | 0.360    | <b>-0.243</b>   | 0.409    | <b>-0.348</b>   | 0.423    | <b>0.187</b>    | 0.467    |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | <b>0.111</b> | 0.171 | <b>0.122</b>    | 0.324    | <b>0.235</b>    | 0.337    | <b>0.207</b>    | 0.259    | <b>0.162</b>    | 0.323    | <b>0.057</b>    | 0.339    | <b>0.592</b>    | 0.394    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | <b>0.051</b> | 0.169 | <b>0.062</b>    | 0.420    | <b>0.175</b>    | 0.442    | <b>0.147</b>    | 0.372    | <b>0.102</b>    | 0.420    | <b>-0.003</b>   | 0.433    | <b>0.532</b>    | 0.476    |

Lab, S/N i  $\longrightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\downarrow$

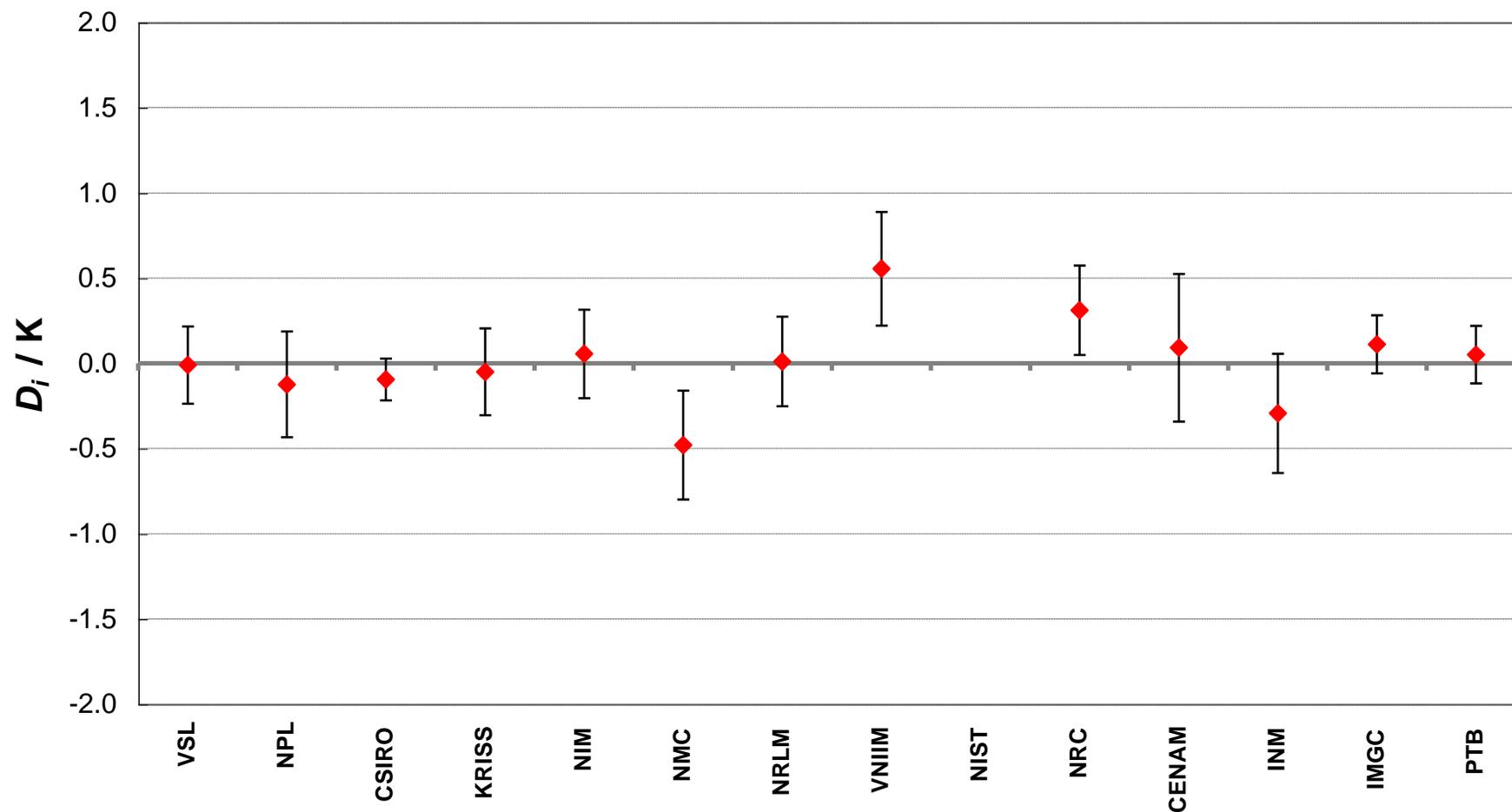
|              | $D_i$  | $U_i$ | NRLM     |          | VNIIM    |          | NIST     |          | NRC      |          | CENAM    |          | INM      |          |
|--------------|--------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|              | /K     |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
|              |        |       | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.010 | 0.227 | -0.020   | 0.312    | -0.565   | 0.380    |          |          | -0.322   | 0.378    | -0.102   | 0.512    | 0.283    | 0.410    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | -0.124 | 0.310 | -0.133   | 0.429    | -0.678   | 0.477    |          |          | -0.435   | 0.372    | -0.215   | 0.091    | 0.170    | 0.400    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | -0.095 | 0.123 | -0.105   | 0.243    | -0.650   | 0.328    |          |          | -0.407   | 0.325    | -0.187   | 0.474    | 0.198    | 0.360    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | -0.050 | 0.255 | -0.060   | 0.316    | -0.605   | 0.395    |          |          | -0.362   | 0.378    | -0.142   | 0.512    | 0.243    | 0.409    |
| <b>NIM</b>   | 0.055  | 0.259 | 0.045    | 0.329    | -0.500   | 0.398    |          |          | -0.257   | 0.392    | -0.037   | 0.522    | 0.348    | 0.423    |
| <b>NMC</b>   | -0.480 | 0.319 | -0.490   | 0.399    | -1.035   | 0.444    |          |          | -0.792   | 0.440    | -0.572   | 0.559    | -0.187   | 0.467    |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | 0.010  | 0.263 |          |          | -0.545   | 0.403    |          |          | -0.302   | 0.401    | -0.082   | 0.529    | 0.303    | 0.431    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | 0.555  | 0.333 | 0.545    | 0.403    |          |          |          |          | 0.243    | 0.452    | 0.463    | 0.569    | 0.848    | 0.478    |
| <b>NIST</b>  |        |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| <b>NRC</b>   | 0.311  | 0.262 | 0.302    | 0.401    | -0.243   | 0.452    |          |          |          |          | 0.220    | 0.484    | 0.605    | 0.391    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | 0.091  | 0.433 | 0.082    | 0.529    | -0.463   | 0.569    |          |          | -0.220   | 0.484    |          |          | 0.385    | 0.521    |
| <b>INM</b>   | -0.294 | 0.350 | -0.303   | 0.431    | -0.848   | 0.478    |          |          | -0.605   | 0.391    | -0.385   | 0.521    |          |          |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | 0.111  | 0.171 | 0.102    | 0.350    | -0.443   | 0.407    |          |          | -0.200   | 0.289    | 0.020    | 0.450    | 0.405    | 0.383    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | 0.051  | 0.169 | 0.042    | 0.441    | -0.503   | 0.488    |          |          | -0.260   | 0.402    | -0.040   | 0.530    | 0.345    | 0.489    |

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|       | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | IMGC     |          | PTB      |          |
|-------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL   | -0.010      | 0.227 | -0.122   | 0.324    | -0.062   | 0.420    |
| NPL   | -0.124      | 0.310 | -0.235   | 0.337    | -0.175   | 0.442    |
| CSIRO | -0.095      | 0.123 | -0.207   | 0.259    | -0.147   | 0.372    |
| KRISS | -0.050      | 0.255 | -0.162   | 0.323    | -0.102   | 0.420    |
| NIM   | 0.055       | 0.259 | -0.057   | 0.339    | 0.003    | 0.433    |
| NMC   | -0.480      | 0.319 | -0.592   | 0.394    | -0.532   | 0.476    |
| NRLM  | 0.010       | 0.263 | -0.102   | 0.350    | -0.042   | 0.441    |
| VNIM  | 0.555       | 0.333 | 0.443    | 0.407    | 0.503    | 0.488    |
| NIST  |             |       |          |          |          |          |
| NRC   | 0.311       | 0.262 | 0.200    | 0.289    | 0.260    | 0.402    |
| CENAM | 0.091       | 0.433 | -0.020   | 0.450    | 0.040    | 0.530    |
| INM   | -0.294      | 0.350 | -0.405   | 0.383    | -0.345   | 0.489    |
| IMGC  | 0.111       | 0.171 |          |          | 0.060    | 0.333    |
| PTB   | 0.051       | 0.169 | -0.060   | 0.333    |          |          |

CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1234$  K  
Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K



Nominal temperature 1000°C

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|              | $D_i$ / K    |          | $U_i$        |          | <b>VSL</b>   |          | <b>NPL</b>   |          | <b>CSIRO</b> |          | <b>KRISS</b> |          | <b>NIM</b>   |          | <b>NMC</b>   |          |
|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|              | $D_{ij}$ / K | $U_{ij}$ |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.002       | 0.221    |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>NPL</b>   | -0.114       | 0.294    | 0.113        | 0.386    |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | -0.057       | 0.116    | -0.113       | 0.386    | 0.055        | 0.206    | 0.020        | 0.281    |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>KRISS</b> | -0.022       | 0.235    | -0.055       | 0.206    | 0.058        | 0.334    | -0.093       | 0.382    | -0.093       | 0.382    |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>NIM</b>   | 0.088        | 0.279    | -0.020       | 0.281    | 0.093        | 0.382    | 0.035        | 0.192    | -0.035       | 0.192    | -0.145       | 0.247    | 0.445        | 0.328    |              |          |
| <b>NMC</b>   | -0.502       | 0.314    | 0.090        | 0.320    | 0.203        | 0.413    | 0.145        | 0.247    | 0.110        | 0.300    | -0.110       | 0.300    | 0.480        | 0.394    | 0.590        | 0.420    |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | 0.053        | 0.258    | -0.500       | 0.375    | -0.388       | 0.446    | -0.445       | 0.328    | -0.480       | 0.424    | -0.590       | 0.420    |              |          |              |          |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | 0.333        | 0.345    | 0.055        | 0.312    | 0.168        | 0.408    | 0.110        | 0.244    | 0.075        | 0.345    | -0.035       | 0.345    | 0.555        | 0.398    |              |          |
| <b>NIST</b>  | 0.151        | 0.487    | 0.335        | 0.408    | 0.448        | 0.463    | 0.390        | 0.369    | 0.355        | 0.459    | 0.245        | 0.459    | 0.835        | 0.442    |              |          |
| <b>NRC</b>   | 0.251        | 0.255    | 0.153        | 0.548    | 0.265        | 0.561    | 0.208        | 0.513    | 0.173        | 0.546    | 0.063        | 0.568    | 0.653        | 0.592    |              |          |
| <b>CENAM</b> | 0.051        | 0.449    | 0.253        | 0.358    | 0.365        | 0.369    | 0.308        | 0.301    | 0.273        | 0.354    | 0.163        | 0.387    | 0.753        | 0.422    |              |          |
| <b>INM</b>   | -0.304       | 0.366    | 0.053        | 0.514    | 0.165        | 0.522    | 0.108        | 0.476    | 0.073        | 0.511    | -0.038       | 0.534    | 0.553        | 0.560    |              |          |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | 0.111        | 0.179    | -0.303       | 0.406    | -0.190       | 0.435    | -0.248       | 0.357    | -0.283       | 0.402    | -0.393       | 0.431    | 0.198        | 0.463    |              |          |
| <b>PTB</b>   | -0.054       | 0.183    | 0.113        | 0.310    | 0.225        | 0.328    | 0.168        | 0.241    | 0.133        | 0.305    | 0.023        | 0.342    | 0.613        | 0.381    |              |          |
|              |              |          | -0.053       | 0.416    | 0.060        | 0.437    | 0.003        | 0.369    | -0.033       | 0.413    | -0.143       | 0.442    | 0.448        | 0.473    |              |          |

Lab, S/N i  $\longrightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\downarrow$

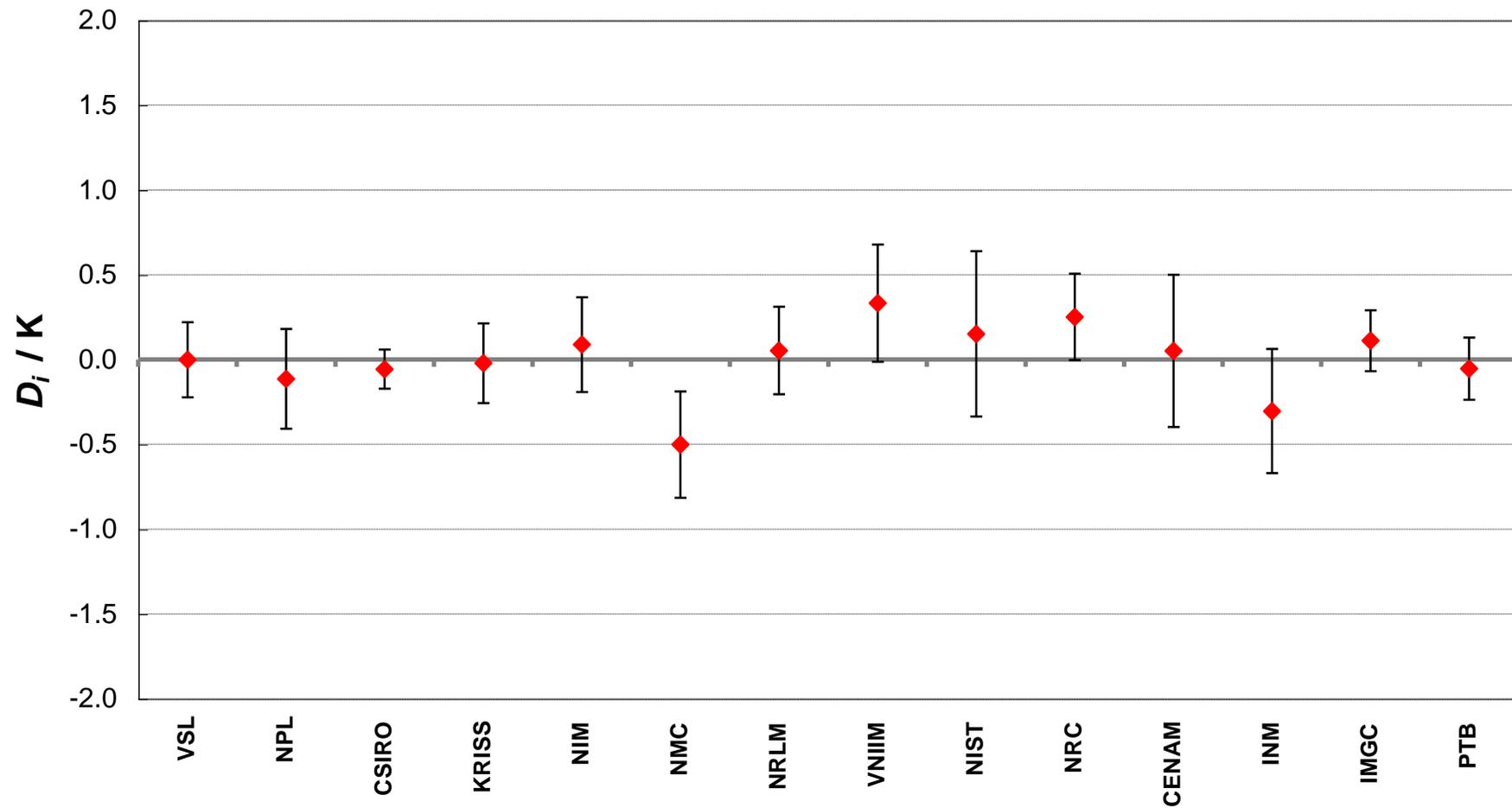
|              | $D_i$  | $U_i$ | NRLM     |          | VNIIM    |          | NIST     |          | NRC      |          | CENAM    |          | INM      |          |
|--------------|--------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|              | /K     |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
|              |        |       | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.002 | 0.221 | -0.055   | 0.312    | -0.335   | 0.408    | -0.153   | 0.548    | -0.253   | 0.358    | -0.053   | 0.514    | 0.303    | 0.406    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | -0.114 | 0.294 | -0.168   | 0.408    | -0.448   | 0.463    | -0.265   | 0.561    | -0.365   | 0.369    | -0.165   | 0.077    | 0.190    | 0.435    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | -0.057 | 0.116 | -0.110   | 0.244    | -0.390   | 0.369    | -0.208   | 0.513    | -0.308   | 0.301    | -0.108   | 0.476    | 0.248    | 0.357    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | -0.022 | 0.235 | -0.075   | 0.309    | -0.355   | 0.436    | -0.173   | 0.546    | -0.273   | 0.354    | -0.073   | 0.511    | 0.283    | 0.402    |
| <b>NIM</b>   | 0.088  | 0.279 | 0.035    | 0.345    | -0.245   | 0.459    | -0.063   | 0.568    | -0.163   | 0.387    | 0.038    | 0.534    | 0.393    | 0.431    |
| <b>NMC</b>   | -0.502 | 0.314 | -0.555   | 0.398    | -0.835   | 0.442    | -0.653   | 0.592    | -0.753   | 0.422    | -0.553   | 0.560    | -0.198   | 0.463    |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | 0.053  | 0.258 |          |          | -0.280   | 0.431    | -0.098   | 0.564    | -0.198   | 0.382    | 0.003    | 0.530    | 0.358    | 0.427    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | 0.333  | 0.345 | 0.280    | 0.431    |          |          | 0.183    | 0.605    | 0.083    | 0.440    | 0.283    | 0.574    | 0.638    | 0.479    |
| <b>NIST</b>  | 0.151  | 0.487 | 0.098    | 0.564    | -0.183   | 0.605    |          |          | -0.100   | 0.542    | 0.100    | 0.655    | 0.455    | 0.612    |
| <b>NRC</b>   | 0.251  | 0.255 | 0.198    | 0.382    | -0.083   | 0.440    | 0.100    | 0.542    |          |          | 0.200    | 0.501    | 0.555    | 0.413    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | 0.051  | 0.449 | -0.003   | 0.530    | -0.283   | 0.574    | -0.100   | 0.655    | -0.200   | 0.501    |          |          | 0.355    | 0.554    |
| <b>INM</b>   | -0.304 | 0.366 | -0.358   | 0.427    | -0.638   | 0.479    | -0.455   | 0.612    | -0.555   | 0.413    | -0.355   | 0.554    |          |          |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | 0.111  | 0.179 | 0.058    | 0.337    | -0.223   | 0.401    | -0.040   | 0.506    | -0.140   | 0.294    | 0.060    | 0.472    | 0.415    | 0.405    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | -0.054 | 0.183 | -0.108   | 0.437    | -0.388   | 0.489    | -0.205   | 0.578    | -0.305   | 0.411    | -0.105   | 0.552    | 0.250    | 0.509    |

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|       | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | IMGC     |          | PTB      |          |
|-------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL   | -0.002      | 0.221 | -0.113   | 0.310    | 0.053    | 0.416    |
| NPL   | -0.114      | 0.294 | -0.225   | 0.328    | -0.060   | 0.437    |
| CSIRO | -0.057      | 0.116 | -0.168   | 0.241    | -0.003   | 0.369    |
| KRISS | -0.022      | 0.235 | -0.133   | 0.305    | 0.033    | 0.413    |
| NIM   | 0.088       | 0.279 | -0.023   | 0.342    | 0.143    | 0.442    |
| NMC   | -0.502      | 0.314 | -0.613   | 0.381    | -0.448   | 0.473    |
| NRLM  | 0.053       | 0.258 | -0.058   | 0.337    | 0.108    | 0.437    |
| VNIIM | 0.333       | 0.345 | 0.223    | 0.401    | 0.388    | 0.489    |
| NIST  | 0.151       | 0.487 | 0.040    | 0.506    | 0.205    | 0.578    |
| NRC   | 0.251       | 0.255 | 0.140    | 0.294    | 0.305    | 0.411    |
| CENAM | 0.051       | 0.449 | -0.060   | 0.472    | 0.105    | 0.552    |
| INM   | -0.304      | 0.366 | -0.415   | 0.405    | -0.250   | 0.509    |
| IMGC  | 0.111       | 0.179 |          |          | 0.165    | 0.360    |
| PTB   | -0.054      | 0.183 | -0.165   | 0.360    |          |          |

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1273$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**



Nominal temperature 1064°C

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

| Lab, S/N j $\Downarrow$ | $D_i$ / K    |          | $U_i$        |          | VSL          |          | NPL          |          | CSIRO        |          | KRISS        |          | NIM          |          | NMC          |          |
|-------------------------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|                         | $D_{ij}$ / K | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL                     | -0.033       | 0.257    |              |          |              |          | 0.149        | 0.410    | 0.005        | 0.227    | -0.040       | 0.313    |              |          | 0.505        | 0.408    |
| NPL                     | -0.181       | 0.329    | -0.149       | 0.410    |              |          |              |          | -0.144       | 0.351    | -0.189       | 0.409    |              |          | 0.357        | 0.473    |
| CSIRO                   | -0.038       | 0.155    | -0.005       | 0.227    | 0.144        | 0.351    |              |          |              |          | -0.045       | 0.214    |              |          | 0.500        | 0.360    |
| KRISS                   | 0.007        | 0.279    | 0.040        | 0.313    | 0.189        | 0.409    | 0.045        | 0.214    |              |          |              |          |              |          | 0.545        | 0.439    |
| NIM                     |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| NMC                     | -0.538       | 0.350    | -0.505       | 0.408    | -0.357       | 0.473    | -0.500       | 0.360    | -0.545       | 0.225    |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| NRLM                    | 0.062        | 0.291    | 0.095        | 0.341    | 0.244        | 0.433    | 0.100        | 0.266    | 0.055        | 0.000    |              |          |              |          | 0.600        | 0.429    |
| VNIIM                   | -0.093       | 0.365    | -0.060       | 0.428    | 0.089        | 0.477    | -0.055       | 0.387    | -0.100       | 0.000    |              |          |              |          | 0.445        | 0.456    |
| NIST                    | 0.134        | 0.536    | 0.167        | 0.590    | 0.315        | 0.600    | 0.172        | 0.551    | 0.127        | 0.589    |              |          |              |          | 0.672        | 0.635    |
| NRC                     | 0.149        | 0.287    | 0.182        | 0.381    | 0.330        | 0.399    | 0.187        | 0.317    | 0.142        | 0.379    |              |          |              |          | 0.687        | 0.447    |
| CENAM                   | 0.104        | 0.515    | 0.137        | 0.573    | 0.285        | 0.585    | 0.142        | 0.531    | 0.097        | 0.571    |              |          |              |          | 0.642        | 0.618    |
| INM                     | -0.316       | 0.401    | -0.284       | 0.441    | -0.135       | 0.466    | -0.279       | 0.387    | -0.324       | 0.439    |              |          |              |          | 0.222        | 0.500    |
| IMGC                    | 0.129        | 0.206    | 0.162        | 0.322    | 0.310        | 0.354    | 0.167        | 0.243    | 0.122        | 0.320    |              |          |              |          | 0.667        | 0.399    |
| PTB                     | -0.046       | 0.205    | -0.014       | 0.441    | 0.135        | 0.465    | -0.009       | 0.386    | -0.054       | 0.439    |              |          |              |          | 0.492        | 0.499    |

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

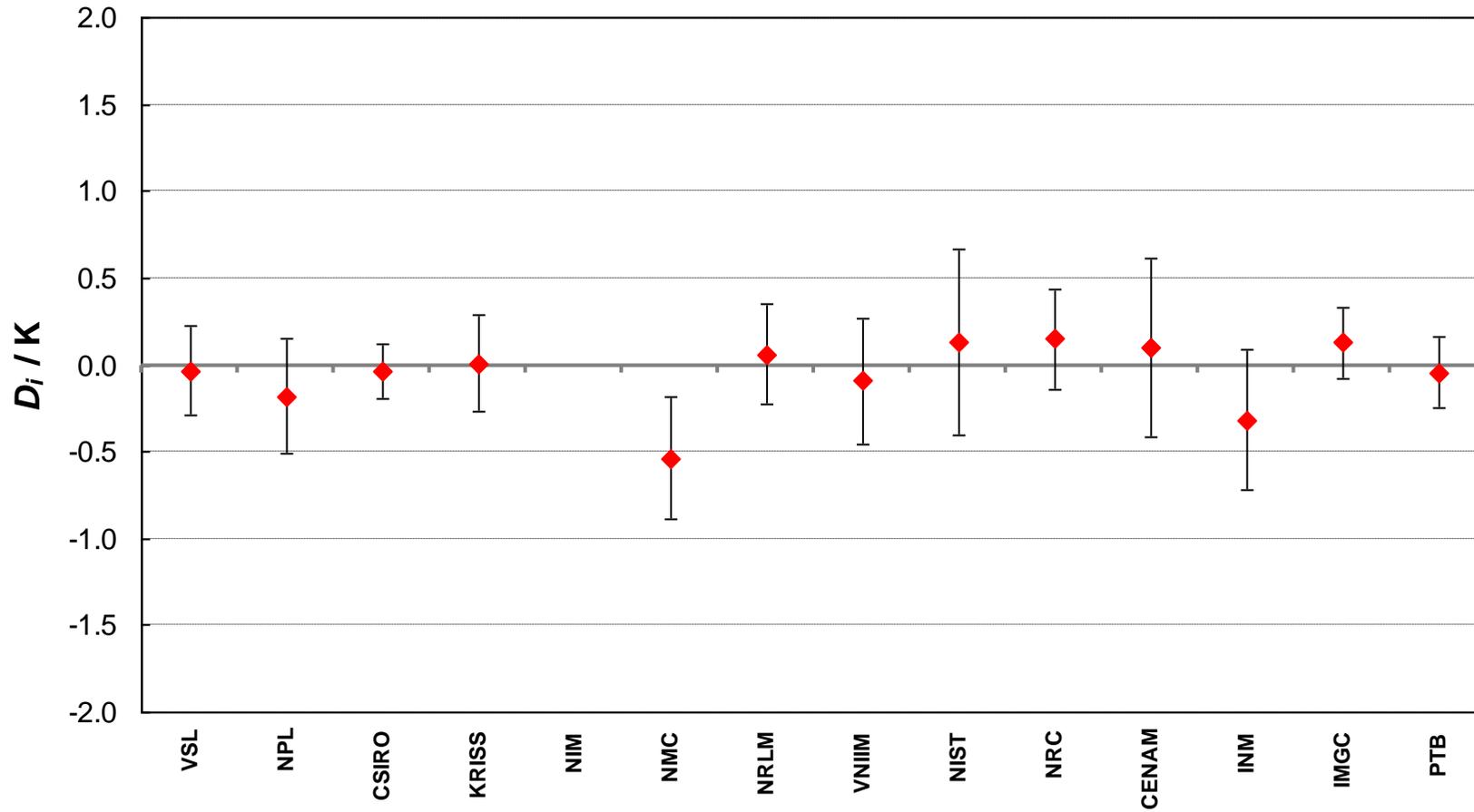
|       | $D_i$  | $U_i$ | NRLM     |          | VNIIM    |          | NIST     |          | NRC      |          | CENAM    |          | INM      |          |
|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | /K     |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
|       |        |       | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          |
| VSL   | -0.033 | 0.257 | -0.095   | 0.341    | -0.060   | 0.428    | -0.167   | 0.590    | -0.182   | 0.381    | -0.137   | 0.573    | 0.284    | 0.441    |
| NPL   | -0.181 | 0.329 | -0.244   | 0.433    | 0.089    | 0.477    | -0.315   | 0.600    | -0.330   | 0.399    | -0.285   | 0.121    | 0.135    | 0.466    |
| CSIRO | -0.038 | 0.155 | -0.100   | 0.266    | -0.055   | 0.387    | -0.172   | 0.551    | -0.187   | 0.317    | -0.142   | 0.531    | 0.279    | 0.387    |
| KRISS | 0.007  | 0.279 | -0.055   | 0.344    | -0.100   | 0.470    | -0.127   | 0.589    | -0.142   | 0.379    | -0.097   | 0.571    | 0.324    | 0.439    |
| NIM   |        |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| NMC   | -0.538 | 0.350 | -0.600   | 0.429    | 0.445    | 0.456    | -0.672   | 0.635    | -0.687   | 0.447    | -0.642   | 0.618    | -0.222   | 0.500    |
| NRLM  | 0.062  | 0.291 |          |          | -0.155   | 0.448    | -0.072   | 0.606    | -0.087   | 0.406    | -0.042   | 0.589    | 0.379    | 0.462    |
| VNIIM | -0.093 | 0.365 | -0.155   | 0.448    |          |          | -0.227   | 0.638    | -0.242   | 0.451    | -0.197   | 0.621    | 0.224    | 0.503    |
| NIST  | 0.134  | 0.536 | 0.072    | 0.606    | 0.227    | 0.638    |          |          | -0.015   | 0.582    | 0.030    | 0.722    | 0.450    | 0.632    |
| NRC   | 0.149  | 0.287 | 0.087    | 0.406    | 0.242    | 0.451    | 0.015    | 0.582    |          |          | 0.045    | 0.564    | 0.465    | 0.456    |
| CENAM | 0.104  | 0.515 | 0.042    | 0.589    | 0.197    | 0.621    | -0.030   | 0.722    | -0.045   | 0.564    |          |          | 0.420    | 0.627    |
| INM   | -0.316 | 0.401 | -0.379   | 0.462    | -0.224   | 0.503    | -0.450   | 0.632    | -0.465   | 0.456    | -0.420   | 0.627    |          |          |
| IMGC  | 0.129  | 0.206 | 0.067    | 0.351    | 0.222    | 0.404    | -0.005   | 0.552    | -0.020   | 0.311    | 0.025    | 0.528    | 0.445    | 0.440    |
| PTB   | -0.046 | 0.205 | -0.109   | 0.462    | 0.047    | 0.502    | -0.180   | 0.629    | -0.195   | 0.433    | -0.150   | 0.608    | 0.270    | 0.534    |

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|       | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | IMGC     |          | PTB      |          |
|-------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL   | -0.033      | 0.257 | -0.162   | 0.322    | 0.014    | 0.441    |
| NPL   | -0.181      | 0.329 | -0.310   | 0.354    | -0.135   | 0.465    |
| CSIRO | -0.038      | 0.155 | -0.167   | 0.243    | 0.009    | 0.386    |
| KRISS | 0.007       | 0.279 | -0.122   | 0.320    | 0.054    | 0.439    |
| NIM   | 0.000       | 0.000 | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000    | 0.000    |
| NMC   | -0.538      | 0.350 | -0.667   | 0.399    | -0.492   | 0.499    |
| NRLM  | 0.062       | 0.291 | -0.067   | 0.351    | 0.109    | 0.462    |
| VNIIM | -0.093      | 0.365 | -0.222   | 0.404    | -0.047   | 0.502    |
| NIST  | 0.134       | 0.536 | 0.005    | 0.552    | 0.180    | 0.629    |
| NRC   | 0.149       | 0.287 | 0.020    | 0.311    | 0.195    | 0.433    |
| CENAM | 0.104       | 0.515 | -0.025   | 0.528    | 0.150    | 0.608    |
| INM   | -0.316      | 0.401 | -0.445   | 0.440    | -0.270   | 0.534    |
| IMGC  | 0.129       | 0.206 |          |          | 0.175    | 0.376    |
| PTB   | -0.046      | 0.205 | -0.175   | 0.376    |          |          |

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1337$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_j$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_j$ , expressed in K**



Nominal temperature 1084°C

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|              | $D_i$ / K |       | $U_i$        |          | <b>VSL</b>   |          | <b>NPL</b>   |          | <b>CSIRO</b> |          | <b>KRISS</b> |          | <b>NIM</b>   |          | <b>NMC</b>   |          |
|--------------|-----------|-------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|              | $D_i$ / K | $U_i$ | $D_{ij}$ / K | $U_{ij}$ |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.013    | 0.254 |              |          |              |          | 0.188        | 0.405    | 0.000        | 0.226    | -0.040       | 0.284    |              |          | 0.550        | 0.409    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | -0.201    | 0.323 | -0.188       | 0.405    |              |          |              |          | -0.188       | 0.344    | -0.228       | 0.381    |              |          | 0.363        | 0.467    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | -0.013    | 0.148 | 0.000        | 0.226    | 0.188        | 0.344    |              |          |              |          | -0.040       | 0.172    |              |          | 0.550        | 0.360    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | 0.027     | 0.238 | 0.040        | 0.284    | 0.228        | 0.381    | 0.040        | 0.172    |              |          |              |          |              |          | 0.590        | 0.415    |
| <b>NIM</b>   |           |       |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>NMC</b>   | -0.563    | 0.348 | -0.550       | 0.409    | -0.363       | 0.467    | -0.550       | 0.360    | -0.590       | 0.210    |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | 0.097     | 0.288 | 0.110        | 0.341    | 0.298        | 0.427    | 0.110        | 0.266    | 0.070        | 0.000    |              |          |              |          | 0.660        | 0.429    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | -0.103    | 0.408 | -0.090       | 0.464    | 0.098        | 0.511    | -0.090       | 0.422    | -0.130       | 0.000    |              |          |              |          | 0.460        | 0.497    |
| <b>NIST</b>  |           |       |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>NRC</b>   | 0.124     | 0.302 | 0.138        | 0.389    | 0.325        | 0.410    | 0.138        | 0.326    | 0.098        | 0.366    |              |          |              |          | 0.688        | 0.454    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | 0.099     | 0.532 | 0.113        | 0.586    | 0.300        | 0.600    | 0.113        | 0.546    | 0.073        | 0.570    |              |          |              |          | 0.663        | 0.632    |
| <b>INM</b>   | -0.306    | 0.403 | -0.293       | 0.437    | -0.105       | 0.476    | -0.293       | 0.381    | -0.333       | 0.416    |              |          |              |          | 0.258        | 0.496    |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | 0.124     | 0.217 | 0.138        | 0.326    | 0.325        | 0.358    | 0.138        | 0.246    | 0.098        | 0.297    |              |          |              |          | 0.688        | 0.401    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | -0.001    | 0.213 | 0.013        | 0.435    | 0.200        | 0.462    | 0.013        | 0.380    | -0.028       | 0.415    |              |          |              |          | 0.563        | 0.495    |

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

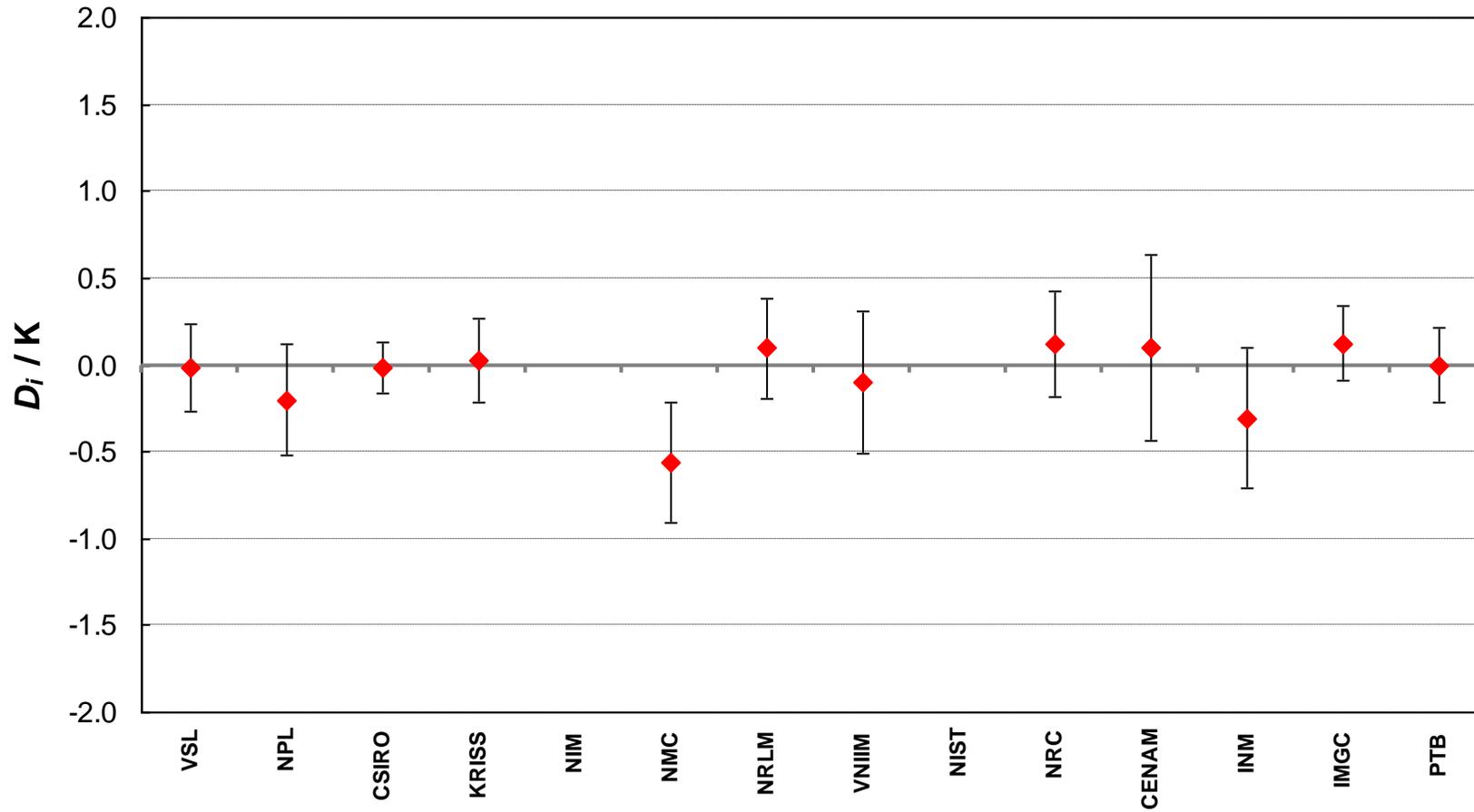
|       | $D_i$  | $U_i$ | NRLM     |          | VNIIM    |          | NIST     |          | NRC      |          | CENAM    |          | INM      |          |
|-------|--------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | /K     |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
|       |        |       | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          |
| VSL   | -0.013 | 0.254 | -0.110   | 0.341    | 0.090    | 0.464    |          |          | -0.138   | 0.389    | -0.113   | 0.586    | 0.293    | 0.437    |
| NPL   | -0.201 | 0.323 | -0.298   | 0.427    | -0.098   | 0.511    |          |          | -0.325   | 0.410    | -0.300   | 0.101    | 0.105    | 0.476    |
| CSIRO | -0.013 | 0.148 | -0.110   | 0.266    | 0.090    | 0.422    |          |          | -0.138   | 0.326    | -0.113   | 0.546    | 0.293    | 0.381    |
| KRISS | 0.027  | 0.238 | -0.070   | 0.318    | 0.130    | 0.472    |          |          | -0.098   | 0.366    | -0.073   | 0.570    | 0.333    | 0.416    |
| NIM   |        |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| NMC   | -0.563 | 0.348 | -0.660   | 0.429    | -0.460   | 0.497    |          |          | -0.688   | 0.454    | -0.663   | 0.632    | -0.258   | 0.496    |
| NRLM  | 0.097  | 0.288 |          |          | 0.200    | 0.481    |          |          | -0.028   | 0.413    | -0.003   | 0.602    | 0.403    | 0.458    |
| VNIIM | -0.103 | 0.408 | -0.200   | 0.481    |          |          |          |          | -0.228   | 0.499    | -0.203   | 0.664    | 0.203    | 0.538    |
| NIST  |        |       |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| NRC   | 0.124  | 0.302 | 0.028    | 0.413    | 0.228    | 0.499    |          |          |          |          | 0.025    | 0.591    | 0.430    | 0.470    |
| CENAM | 0.099  | 0.532 | 0.003    | 0.602    | 0.203    | 0.664    |          |          | -0.025   | 0.591    |          |          | 0.405    | 0.641    |
| INM   | -0.306 | 0.403 | -0.403   | 0.458    | -0.203   | 0.538    |          |          | -0.430   | 0.470    | -0.405   | 0.641    |          |          |
| IMGC  | 0.124  | 0.217 | 0.028    | 0.354    | 0.228    | 0.452    |          |          | 0.000    | 0.338    | 0.025    | 0.554    | 0.430    | 0.450    |
| PTB   | -0.001 | 0.213 | -0.098   | 0.457    | 0.103    | 0.537    |          |          | -0.125   | 0.446    | -0.100   | 0.626    | 0.305    | 0.542    |

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|       | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | IMGC     |          | PTB      |          |
|-------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL   | -0.013      | 0.254 | -0.138   | 0.326    | -0.013   | 0.435    |
| NPL   | -0.201      | 0.323 | -0.325   | 0.358    | -0.200   | 0.462    |
| CSIRO | -0.013      | 0.148 | -0.138   | 0.246    | -0.013   | 0.380    |
| KRISS | 0.027       | 0.238 | -0.098   | 0.297    | 0.028    | 0.415    |
| NIM   |             |       |          |          |          |          |
| NMC   | -0.563      | 0.348 | -0.688   | 0.401    | -0.563   | 0.495    |
| NRLM  | 0.097       | 0.288 | -0.028   | 0.354    | 0.098    | 0.457    |
| VNIM  | -0.103      | 0.408 | -0.228   | 0.452    | -0.103   | 0.537    |
| NIST  |             |       |          |          |          |          |
| NRC   | 0.124       | 0.302 | 0.000    | 0.338    | 0.125    | 0.446    |
| CENAM | 0.099       | 0.532 | -0.025   | 0.554    | 0.100    | 0.626    |
| INM   | -0.306      | 0.403 | -0.430   | 0.450    | -0.305   | 0.542    |
| IMGC  | 0.124       | 0.217 |          |          | 0.125    | 0.385    |
| PTB   | -0.001      | 0.213 | -0.125   | 0.385    |          |          |

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1357$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_j$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_j$ , expressed in K**



Nominal temperature 1100°C

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|       | $D_i$ / K    |          | $U_i$        |          | VSL          |          | NPL          |          | CSIRO        |          | KRISS        |          | NIM          |          | NMC          |          |
|-------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|       | $D_{ij}$ / K | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL   | -0.017       | 0.250    |              |          |              |          | 0.278        | 0.412    | -0.005       | 0.227    | -0.025       | 0.304    | -0.175       | 0.371    | 0.560        | 0.406    |
| NPL   | -0.295       | 0.342    | -0.278       | 0.412    |              |          |              |          | -0.283       | 0.353    | -0.303       | 0.406    | -0.453       | 0.455    | 0.282        | 0.474    |
| CSIRO | -0.012       | 0.145    | 0.005        | 0.227    | 0.283        | 0.353    |              |          |              |          | -0.020       | 0.206    | -0.170       | 0.292    | 0.565        | 0.357    |
| KRISS | 0.008        | 0.255    | 0.025        | 0.304    | 0.303        | 0.406    | 0.020        | 0.206    |              |          |              |          | 0.150        | 0.346    | 0.585        | 0.420    |
| NIM   | 0.158        | 0.339    | 0.175        | 0.371    | 0.453        | 0.455    | 0.170        | 0.292    | 0.150        | 0.346    |              |          |              |          | 0.735        | 0.481    |
| NMC   | -0.577       | 0.345    | -0.560       | 0.406    | -0.282       | 0.474    | -0.565       | 0.357    | -0.585       | 0.464    | -0.735       | 0.481    |              |          |              |          |
| NRLM  | 0.103        | 0.287    | 0.120        | 0.341    | 0.398        | 0.435    | 0.115        | 0.265    | 0.095        | 0.396    | -0.055       | 0.396    | 0.680        | 0.429    |              |          |
| VNIIM | -0.197       | 0.437    | -0.180       | 0.484    | 0.098        | 0.546    | -0.185       | 0.443    | -0.205       | 0.545    | -0.355       | 0.545    | 0.380        | 0.528    |              |          |
| NIST  | 0.235        | 0.556    | 0.252        | 0.600    | 0.530        | 0.641    | 0.247        | 0.561    | 0.227        | 0.595    | 0.077        | 0.630    | 0.812        | 0.644    |              |          |
| NRC   | 0.075        | 0.300    | 0.092        | 0.380    | 0.370        | 0.427    | 0.087        | 0.316    | 0.067        | 0.374    | -0.083       | 0.427    | 0.652        | 0.447    |              |          |
| CENAM | 0.070        | 0.531    | 0.087        | 0.581    | 0.365        | 0.612    | 0.082        | 0.540    | 0.062        | 0.576    | -0.088       | 0.612    | 0.647        | 0.625    |              |          |
| INM   | -0.320       | 0.424    | -0.303       | 0.447    | -0.025       | 0.499    | -0.308       | 0.392    | -0.328       | 0.442    | -0.478       | 0.486    | 0.257        | 0.504    |              |          |
| IMGC  | 0.100        | 0.216    | 0.117        | 0.316    | 0.395        | 0.382    | 0.112        | 0.233    | 0.092        | 0.308    | -0.058       | 0.370    | 0.677        | 0.393    |              |          |
| PTB   | -0.035       | 0.211    | -0.018       | 0.444    | 0.260        | 0.492    | -0.023       | 0.389    | -0.043       | 0.438    | -0.193       | 0.483    | 0.542        | 0.501    |              |          |

Lab, S/N i  $\longrightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\downarrow$

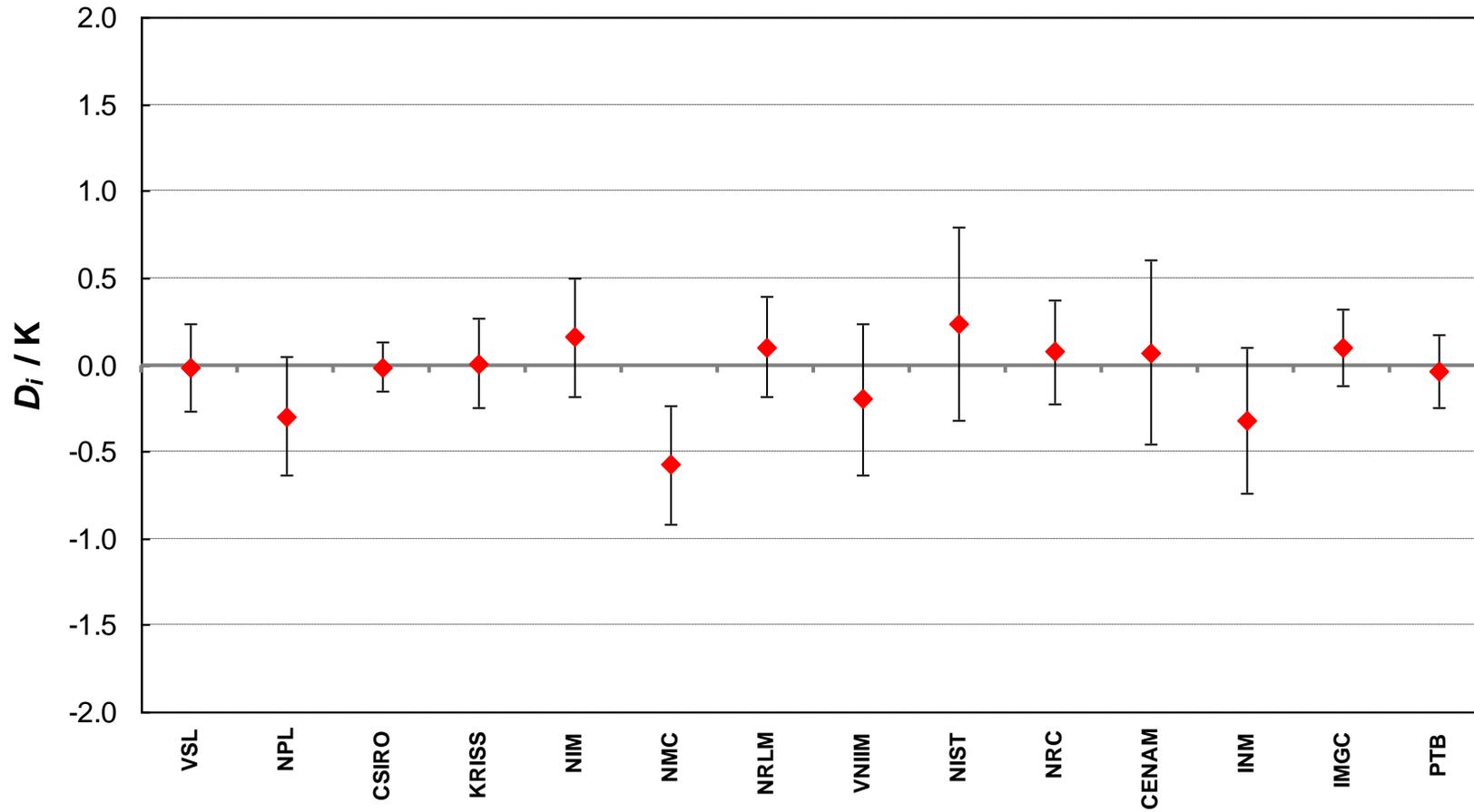
|              | $D_i$  | $U_i$ | NRLM     |          | VNIIM    |          | NIST     |          | NRC      |          | CENAM    |          | INM      |          |
|--------------|--------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|              | /K     |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
|              |        |       | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.017 | 0.250 | -0.120   | 0.341    | 0.180    | 0.484    | -0.252   | 0.600    | -0.092   | 0.380    | -0.087   | 0.581    | 0.303    | 0.447    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | -0.295 | 0.342 | -0.398   | 0.435    | -0.098   | 0.546    | -0.530   | 0.641    | -0.370   | 0.427    | -0.365   | 0.103    | 0.025    | 0.499    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | -0.012 | 0.145 | -0.115   | 0.265    | 0.185    | 0.443    | -0.247   | 0.561    | -0.087   | 0.316    | -0.082   | 0.540    | 0.308    | 0.392    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | 0.008  | 0.255 | -0.095   | 0.334    | 0.205    | 0.493    | -0.227   | 0.595    | -0.067   | 0.374    | -0.062   | 0.576    | 0.328    | 0.442    |
| <b>NIM</b>   | 0.158  | 0.339 | 0.055    | 0.396    | 0.355    | 0.545    | -0.077   | 0.630    | 0.083    | 0.427    | 0.088    | 0.612    | 0.478    | 0.486    |
| <b>NMC</b>   | -0.577 | 0.345 | -0.680   | 0.429    | -0.380   | 0.528    | -0.812   | 0.644    | -0.652   | 0.447    | -0.647   | 0.625    | -0.257   | 0.504    |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | 0.103  | 0.287 |          |          | 0.300    | 0.504    | -0.132   | 0.615    | 0.028    | 0.405    | 0.033    | 0.597    | 0.423    | 0.468    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | -0.197 | 0.437 | -0.300   | 0.504    |          |          | -0.432   | 0.698    | -0.272   | 0.522    | -0.267   | 0.682    | 0.123    | 0.572    |
| <b>NIST</b>  | 0.235  | 0.556 | 0.132    | 0.615    | 0.432    | 0.698    |          |          | 0.160    | 0.615    | 0.165    | 0.756    | 0.555    | 0.707    |
| <b>NRC</b>   | 0.075  | 0.300 | -0.028   | 0.405    | 0.272    | 0.522    | -0.160   | 0.615    |          |          | 0.005    | 0.591    | 0.395    | 0.490    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | 0.070  | 0.531 | -0.033   | 0.597    | 0.267    | 0.682    | -0.165   | 0.756    | -0.005   | 0.591    |          |          | 0.390    | 0.656    |
| <b>INM</b>   | -0.320 | 0.424 | -0.423   | 0.468    | -0.123   | 0.572    | -0.555   | 0.707    | -0.395   | 0.490    | -0.390   | 0.656    |          |          |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | 0.100  | 0.216 | -0.003   | 0.345    | 0.297    | 0.477    | -0.135   | 0.570    | 0.025    | 0.339    | 0.030    | 0.554    | 0.420    | 0.476    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | -0.035 | 0.211 | -0.138   | 0.465    | 0.162    | 0.569    | -0.270   | 0.650    | -0.110   | 0.460    | -0.105   | 0.635    | 0.285    | 0.566    |

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|       | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | IMGC     |          | PTB      |          |
|-------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL   | -0.017      | 0.250 | -0.117   | 0.316    | 0.018    | 0.444    |
| NPL   | -0.295      | 0.342 | -0.395   | 0.382    | -0.260   | 0.492    |
| CSIRO | -0.012      | 0.145 | -0.112   | 0.233    | 0.023    | 0.389    |
| KRISS | 0.008       | 0.255 | -0.092   | 0.308    | 0.043    | 0.438    |
| NIM   | 0.158       | 0.339 | 0.058    | 0.370    | 0.193    | 0.483    |
| NMC   | -0.577      | 0.345 | -0.677   | 0.393    | -0.542   | 0.501    |
| NRLM  | 0.103       | 0.287 | 0.003    | 0.345    | 0.138    | 0.465    |
| VNIIM | -0.197      | 0.437 | -0.297   | 0.477    | -0.162   | 0.569    |
| NIST  | 0.235       | 0.556 | 0.135    | 0.570    | 0.270    | 0.650    |
| NRC   | 0.075       | 0.300 | -0.025   | 0.339    | 0.110    | 0.460    |
| CENAM | 0.070       | 0.531 | -0.030   | 0.554    | 0.105    | 0.635    |
| INM   | -0.320      | 0.424 | -0.420   | 0.476    | -0.285   | 0.566    |
| IMGC  | 0.100       | 0.216 |          |          | 0.135    | 0.402    |
| PTB   | -0.035      | 0.211 | -0.135   | 0.402    |          |          |

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1373$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_j$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_j$ , expressed in K**



Nominal temperature 1200°C

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|       | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | VSL      |          | NPL      |          | CSIRO    |          | KRISS    |          | NIM      |          | NMC      |          |
|-------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL   | -0.055      | 0.262 |          |          | 0.322    | 0.478    | -0.030   | 0.244    | -0.055   | 0.343    | -0.140   | 0.421    | 0.650    | 0.458    |
| NPL   | -0.377      | 0.411 | -0.322   | 0.478    |          |          | -0.352   | 0.416    | -0.377   | 0.481    | -0.462   | 0.532    | 0.328    | 0.550    |
| CSIRO | -0.025      | 0.122 | 0.030    | 0.244    | 0.352    | 0.416    |          |          | -0.025   | 0.246    | -0.110   | 0.340    | 0.680    | 0.400    |
| KRISS | 0.000       | 0.278 | 0.055    | 0.343    | 0.377    | 0.481    | 0.025    | 0.246    |          |          | -0.085   | 0.407    | 0.705    | 0.479    |
| NIM   | 0.085       | 0.379 | 0.140    | 0.421    | 0.462    | 0.532    | 0.110    | 0.340    | 0.085    | 0.407    |          |          | 0.790    | 0.557    |
| NMC   | -0.705      | 0.384 | -0.650   | 0.458    | -0.328   | 0.550    | -0.680   | 0.400    | -0.705   | 0.524    | -0.790   | 0.557    |          |          |
| NRLM  | 0.145       | 0.320 | 0.200    | 0.384    | 0.522    | 0.511    | 0.170    | 0.303    | 0.145    | 0.455    | 0.060    | 0.455    | 0.850    | 0.496    |
| VNIIM | -0.445      | 0.686 | -0.390   | 0.724    | -0.068   | 0.795    | -0.420   | 0.687    | -0.445   | 0.778    | -0.530   | 0.778    | 0.260    | 0.773    |
| NIST  | 0.183       | 0.632 | 0.238    | 0.674    | 0.560    | 0.745    | 0.208    | 0.632    | 0.183    | 0.676    | 0.098    | 0.714    | 0.888    | 0.728    |
| NRC   | -0.117      | 0.333 | -0.062   | 0.413    | 0.260    | 0.512    | -0.092   | 0.340    | -0.117   | 0.416    | -0.202   | 0.476    | 0.588    | 0.495    |
| CENAM | 0.003       | 0.628 | 0.058    | 0.673    | 0.380    | 0.738    | 0.028    | 0.631    | 0.003    | 0.675    | -0.082   | 0.713    | 0.708    | 0.727    |
| INM   | -0.427      | 0.445 | -0.372   | 0.477    | -0.050   | 0.584    | -0.402   | 0.415    | -0.427   | 0.480    | -0.512   | 0.532    | 0.278    | 0.550    |
| IMGC  | 0.048       | 0.222 | 0.103    | 0.330    | 0.425    | 0.450    | 0.073    | 0.231    | 0.048    | 0.334    | -0.037   | 0.404    | 0.753    | 0.428    |
| PTB   | 0.033       | 0.220 | 0.088    | 0.461    | 0.410    | 0.552    | 0.058    | 0.397    | 0.033    | 0.464    | -0.052   | 0.518    | 0.738    | 0.536    |

Lab, S/N i  $\longrightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\downarrow$

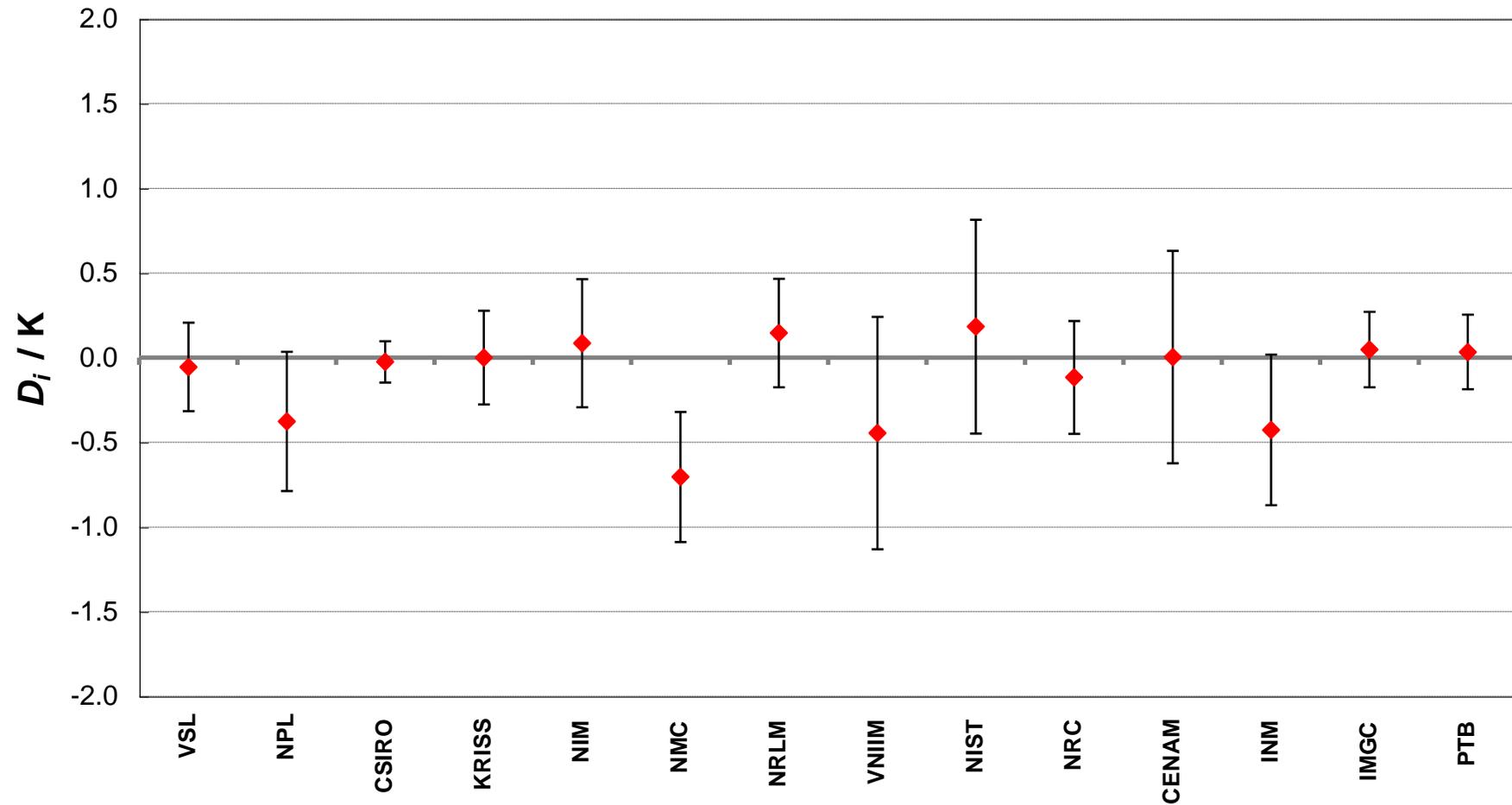
|              | $D_i$ $U_i$   |       | NRLM          |          | VNIIM         |          | NIST          |          | NRC           |          | CENAM         |          | INM           |          |
|--------------|---------------|-------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|
|              | / K           |       | $D_{ij}$      | $U_{ij}$ |
| <b>VSL</b>   | <b>-0.055</b> | 0.262 | <b>-0.200</b> | 0.384    | <b>0.390</b>  | 0.724    | <b>-0.238</b> | 0.674    | <b>0.062</b>  | 0.413    | <b>-0.058</b> | 0.673    | <b>0.372</b>  | 0.477    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | <b>-0.377</b> | 0.411 | <b>-0.522</b> | 0.511    | <b>0.068</b>  | 0.795    | <b>-0.560</b> | 0.745    | <b>-0.260</b> | 0.512    | <b>-0.380</b> | 0.174    | <b>0.050</b>  | 0.584    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | <b>-0.025</b> | 0.122 | <b>-0.170</b> | 0.303    | <b>0.420</b>  | 0.687    | <b>-0.208</b> | 0.632    | <b>0.092</b>  | 0.340    | <b>-0.028</b> | 0.631    | <b>0.402</b>  | 0.415    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | <b>0.000</b>  | 0.278 | <b>-0.145</b> | 0.387    | <b>0.445</b>  | 0.732    | <b>-0.183</b> | 0.676    | <b>0.117</b>  | 0.416    | <b>-0.003</b> | 0.675    | <b>0.427</b>  | 0.480    |
| <b>NIM</b>   | <b>0.085</b>  | 0.379 | <b>-0.060</b> | 0.455    | <b>0.530</b>  | 0.778    | <b>-0.098</b> | 0.714    | <b>0.202</b>  | 0.476    | <b>0.082</b>  | 0.713    | <b>0.512</b>  | 0.532    |
| <b>NMC</b>   | <b>-0.705</b> | 0.384 | <b>-0.850</b> | 0.496    | <b>-0.260</b> | 0.773    | <b>-0.888</b> | 0.728    | <b>-0.588</b> | 0.495    | <b>-0.708</b> | 0.727    | <b>-0.278</b> | 0.550    |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | <b>0.145</b>  | 0.320 |               |          | <b>0.590</b>  | 0.747    | <b>-0.038</b> | 0.698    | <b>0.262</b>  | 0.451    | <b>0.142</b>  | 0.697    | <b>0.572</b>  | 0.510    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | <b>-0.445</b> | 0.686 | <b>-0.590</b> | 0.747    |               |          | <b>-0.628</b> | 0.927    | <b>-0.328</b> | 0.758    | <b>-0.448</b> | 0.926    | <b>-0.018</b> | 0.795    |
| <b>NIST</b>  | <b>0.183</b>  | 0.632 | <b>0.038</b>  | 0.698    | <b>0.628</b>  | 0.927    |               |          | <b>0.300</b>  | 0.704    | <b>0.180</b>  | 0.884    | <b>0.610</b>  | 0.783    |
| <b>NRC</b>   | <b>-0.117</b> | 0.333 | <b>-0.262</b> | 0.451    | <b>0.328</b>  | 0.758    | <b>-0.300</b> | 0.704    |               |          | <b>-0.120</b> | 0.698    | <b>0.310</b>  | 0.536    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | <b>0.003</b>  | 0.628 | <b>-0.142</b> | 0.697    | <b>0.448</b>  | 0.926    | <b>-0.180</b> | 0.884    | <b>0.120</b>  | 0.698    |               |          | <b>0.430</b>  | 0.749    |
| <b>INM</b>   | <b>-0.427</b> | 0.445 | <b>-0.572</b> | 0.510    | <b>0.018</b>  | 0.795    | <b>-0.610</b> | 0.783    | <b>-0.310</b> | 0.536    | <b>-0.430</b> | 0.749    |               |          |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | <b>0.048</b>  | 0.222 | <b>-0.097</b> | 0.376    | <b>0.493</b>  | 0.716    | <b>-0.135</b> | 0.653    | <b>0.165</b>  | 0.380    | <b>0.045</b>  | 0.654    | <b>0.475</b>  | 0.494    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | <b>0.033</b>  | 0.220 | <b>-0.112</b> | 0.495    | <b>0.478</b>  | 0.785    | <b>-0.150</b> | 0.731    | <b>0.150</b>  | 0.497    | <b>0.030</b>  | 0.728    | <b>0.460</b>  | 0.577    |

Lab, S/N i  $\longrightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\downarrow$

|       | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | IMGC     |          | PTB      |          |
|-------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL   | -0.055      | 0.262 | -0.103   | 0.330    | -0.088   | 0.461    |
| NPL   | -0.377      | 0.411 | -0.425   | 0.450    | -0.410   | 0.552    |
| CSIRO | -0.025      | 0.122 | -0.073   | 0.231    | -0.058   | 0.397    |
| KRISS | 0.000       | 0.278 | -0.048   | 0.334    | -0.033   | 0.464    |
| NIM   | 0.085       | 0.379 | 0.037    | 0.404    | 0.052    | 0.518    |
| NMC   | -0.705      | 0.384 | -0.753   | 0.428    | -0.738   | 0.536    |
| NRLM  | 0.145       | 0.320 | 0.097    | 0.376    | 0.112    | 0.495    |
| VNIM  | -0.445      | 0.686 | -0.493   | 0.716    | -0.478   | 0.785    |
| NIST  | 0.183       | 0.632 | 0.135    | 0.653    | 0.150    | 0.731    |
| NRC   | -0.117      | 0.333 | -0.165   | 0.380    | -0.150   | 0.497    |
| CENAM | 0.003       | 0.628 | -0.045   | 0.654    | -0.030   | 0.728    |
| INM   | -0.427      | 0.445 | -0.475   | 0.494    | -0.460   | 0.577    |
| IMGC  | 0.048       | 0.222 |          |          | 0.015    | 0.430    |
| PTB   | 0.033       | 0.220 | -0.015   | 0.430    |          |          |

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1473$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**



Nominal temperature 1300°C

Lab, S/N i  $\implies$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|              | $D_i$         | $U_i$ | <b>VSL</b>    |          | <b>NPL</b>    |          | <b>CSIRO</b>  |          | <b>KRISS</b>  |          | <b>NIM</b>    |          | <b>NMC</b>   |          |
|--------------|---------------|-------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|              | /K            |       | $D_{ij}$      | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$     | $U_{ij}$ |
|              |               |       | /K            |          | /K            |          | /K            |          | /K            |          | /K            |          | /K           |          |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.045        | 0.322 |               |          | <b>0.452</b>  | 0.545    | <b>-0.045</b> | 0.283    | <b>-0.065</b> | 0.403    | <b>-0.185</b> | 0.478    | <b>0.750</b> | 0.530    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | -0.497        | 0.486 | <b>-0.452</b> | 0.545    |               |          | <b>-0.497</b> | 0.471    | <b>-0.517</b> | 0.550    | <b>-0.637</b> | 0.601    | <b>0.298</b> | 0.631    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | <b>0.000</b>  | 0.165 | <b>0.045</b>  | 0.283    | <b>0.497</b>  | 0.471    |               |          | <b>-0.020</b> | 0.292    | <b>-0.140</b> | 0.388    | <b>0.795</b> | 0.453    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | <b>0.020</b>  | 0.343 | <b>0.065</b>  | 0.403    | <b>0.517</b>  | 0.550    | <b>0.020</b>  | 0.292    |               |          | <b>-0.120</b> | 0.461    | <b>0.815</b> | 0.557    |
| <b>NIM</b>   | <b>0.140</b>  | 0.437 | <b>0.185</b>  | 0.478    | <b>0.637</b>  | 0.601    | <b>0.140</b>  | 0.388    | <b>0.120</b>  | 0.461    |               |          | <b>0.935</b> | 0.632    |
| <b>NMC</b>   | <b>-0.795</b> | 0.459 | <b>-0.750</b> | 0.530    | <b>-0.298</b> | 0.631    | <b>-0.795</b> | 0.453    | <b>-0.815</b> | 0.601    | <b>-0.935</b> | 0.632    |              |          |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | <b>0.210</b>  | 0.393 | <b>0.255</b>  | 0.456    | <b>0.707</b>  | 0.591    | <b>0.210</b>  | 0.362    | <b>0.190</b>  | 0.531    | <b>0.070</b>  | 0.531    | <b>1.005</b> | 0.574    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | <b>-0.660</b> | 0.956 | <b>-0.615</b> | 0.990    | <b>-0.163</b> | 1.051    | <b>-0.660</b> | 0.951    | <b>-0.680</b> | 1.045    | <b>-0.800</b> | 1.045    | <b>0.135</b> | 1.030    |
| <b>NIST</b>  | <b>0.164</b>  | 0.719 | <b>0.208</b>  | 0.760    | <b>0.660</b>  | 0.845    | <b>0.163</b>  | 0.708    | <b>0.143</b>  | 0.763    | <b>0.023</b>  | 0.800    | <b>0.958</b> | 0.823    |
| <b>NRC</b>   | <b>-0.187</b> | 0.415 | <b>-0.142</b> | 0.482    | <b>0.310</b>  | 0.598    | <b>-0.187</b> | 0.394    | <b>-0.207</b> | 0.486    | <b>-0.327</b> | 0.544    | <b>0.608</b> | 0.577    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | <b>-0.047</b> | 0.755 | <b>-0.002</b> | 0.796    | <b>0.450</b>  | 0.872    | <b>-0.047</b> | 0.746    | <b>-0.067</b> | 0.798    | <b>-0.187</b> | 0.835    | <b>0.748</b> | 0.857    |
| <b>INM</b>   | <b>-0.492</b> | 0.580 | <b>-0.447</b> | 0.566    | <b>0.005</b>  | 0.706    | <b>-0.492</b> | 0.493    | <b>-0.512</b> | 0.570    | <b>-0.632</b> | 0.619    | <b>0.303</b> | 0.649    |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | <b>0.064</b>  | 0.284 | <b>0.108</b>  | 0.379    | <b>0.560</b>  | 0.524    | <b>0.063</b>  | 0.259    | <b>0.043</b>  | 0.385    | <b>-0.077</b> | 0.455    | <b>0.858</b> | 0.494    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | <b>0.024</b>  | 0.283 | <b>0.068</b>  | 0.512    | <b>0.520</b>  | 0.625    | <b>0.023</b>  | 0.430    | <b>0.003</b>  | 0.516    | <b>-0.117</b> | 0.571    | <b>0.818</b> | 0.602    |

Lab, S/N i →

Lab, S/N j ↓

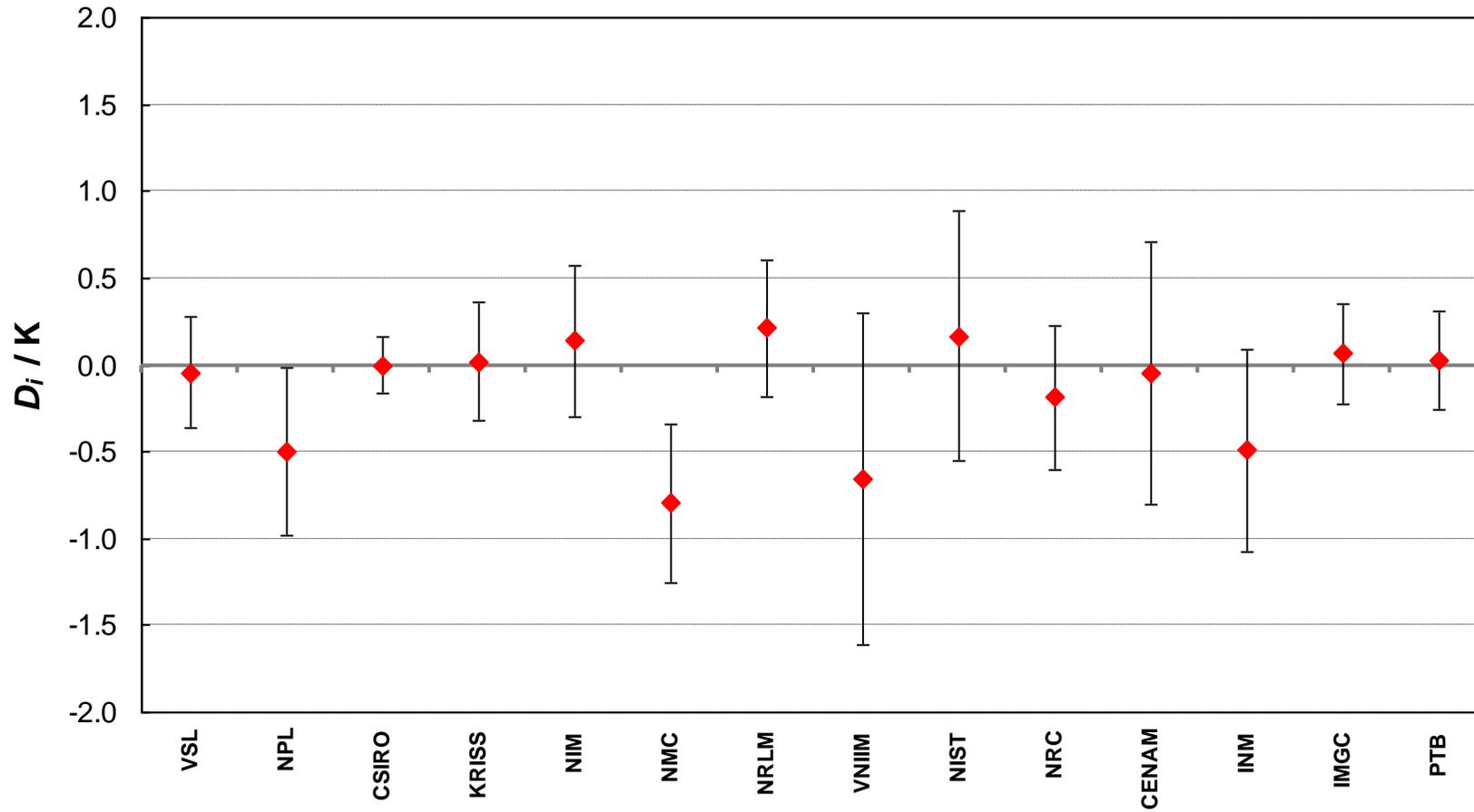
|              | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | NRLM     |          | VNIIM    |          | NIST     |          | NRC      |          | CENAM    |          | INM      |          |
|--------------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|              | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.045      | 0.322 | -0.255   | 0.456    | 0.615    | 0.990    | -0.208   | 0.760    | 0.142    | 0.482    | 0.002    | 0.796    | 0.447    | 0.566    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | -0.497      | 0.486 | -0.707   | 0.591    | 0.163    | 1.051    | -0.660   | 0.845    | -0.310   | 0.598    | -0.450   | 0.169    | -0.005   | 0.706    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | 0.000       | 0.165 | -0.210   | 0.362    | 0.660    | 0.951    | -0.163   | 0.708    | 0.187    | 0.394    | 0.047    | 0.746    | 0.492    | 0.493    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | 0.020       | 0.343 | -0.190   | 0.463    | 0.680    | 1.003    | -0.143   | 0.763    | 0.207    | 0.486    | 0.067    | 0.798    | 0.512    | 0.570    |
| <b>NIM</b>   | 0.140       | 0.437 | -0.070   | 0.531    | 0.800    | 1.045    | -0.023   | 0.800    | 0.327    | 0.544    | 0.187    | 0.835    | 0.632    | 0.619    |
| <b>NMC</b>   | -0.795      | 0.459 | -1.005   | 0.574    | -0.135   | 1.030    | -0.958   | 0.823    | -0.608   | 0.577    | -0.748   | 0.857    | -0.303   | 0.649    |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | 0.210       | 0.393 |          |          | 0.870    | 1.015    | 0.047    | 0.792    | 0.397    | 0.532    | 0.257    | 0.827    | 0.702    | 0.609    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | -0.660      | 0.956 | -0.870   | 1.015    |          |          | -0.823   | 1.177    | -0.473   | 1.019    | -0.613   | 1.200    | -0.168   | 1.061    |
| <b>NIST</b>  | 0.164       | 0.719 | -0.047   | 0.792    | 0.823    | 1.177    |          |          | 0.350    | 0.808    | 0.210    | 1.021    | 0.655    | 0.925    |
| <b>NRC</b>   | -0.187      | 0.415 | -0.397   | 0.532    | 0.473    | 1.019    | -0.350   | 0.808    |          |          | -0.140   | 0.835    | 0.305    | 0.643    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | -0.047      | 0.755 | -0.257   | 0.827    | 0.613    | 1.200    | -0.210   | 1.021    | 0.140    | 0.835    |          |          | 0.445    | 0.928    |
| <b>INM</b>   | -0.492      | 0.580 | -0.702   | 0.609    | 0.168    | 1.061    | -0.655   | 0.925    | -0.305   | 0.643    | -0.445   | 0.928    |          |          |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | 0.064       | 0.284 | -0.147   | 0.441    | 0.723    | 0.974    | -0.100   | 0.741    | 0.250    | 0.460    | 0.110    | 0.779    | 0.555    | 0.626    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | 0.024       | 0.283 | -0.187   | 0.560    | 0.683    | 1.034    | -0.140   | 0.818    | 0.210    | 0.572    | 0.070    | 0.851    | 0.515    | 0.704    |

Lab, S/N i  $\longrightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\downarrow$

|        | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | IMGC     |          | PTB      |          |
|--------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|        | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL    | -0.045      | 0.322 | -0.108   | 0.379    | -0.068   | 0.512    |
| NPL    | -0.497      | 0.486 | -0.560   | 0.524    | -0.520   | 0.625    |
| CSIRO  | 0.000       | 0.165 | -0.063   | 0.259    | -0.023   | 0.430    |
| KRISS  | 0.020       | 0.343 | -0.043   | 0.385    | -0.003   | 0.516    |
| NIM    | 0.140       | 0.437 | 0.077    | 0.455    | 0.117    | 0.571    |
| NMC    | -0.795      | 0.459 | -0.858   | 0.494    | -0.818   | 0.602    |
| NRLM   | 0.210       | 0.393 | 0.147    | 0.441    | 0.187    | 0.560    |
| VNIIIM | -0.660      | 0.956 | -0.723   | 0.974    | -0.683   | 1.034    |
| NIST   | 0.164       | 0.719 | 0.100    | 0.741    | 0.140    | 0.818    |
| NRC    | -0.187      | 0.415 | -0.250   | 0.460    | -0.210   | 0.572    |
| CENAM  | -0.047      | 0.755 | -0.110   | 0.779    | -0.070   | 0.851    |
| INM    | -0.492      | 0.580 | -0.555   | 0.626    | -0.515   | 0.704    |
| IMGC   | 0.064       | 0.284 |          |          | 0.040    | 0.484    |
| PTB    | 0.024       | 0.283 | -0.040   | 0.484    |          |          |

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1573$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_j$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_j$ , expressed in K**



Nominal temperature 1400°C

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|              | $D_i$ $U_i$<br>/ K |          | <b>VSL</b>      |          | <b>NPL</b>      |          | <b>CSIRO</b>    |          | <b>KRISS</b>    |          | <b>NIM</b>      |          | <b>NMC</b>      |          |
|--------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
|              | $D_{ij}$<br>/ K    | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$<br>/ K | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$<br>/ K | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$<br>/ K | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$<br>/ K | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$<br>/ K | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$<br>/ K | $U_{ij}$ |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.045             | 0.385    |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |
| <b>NPL</b>   | -0.510             | 0.600    | -0.465          | 0.656    |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | 0.045              | 0.221    | 0.090           | 0.322    | 0.555           | 0.575    |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |
| <b>KRISS</b> | 0.055              | 0.410    | 0.100           | 0.464    | 0.565           | 0.661    | 0.010           | 0.334    |                 |          |                 |          |                 |          |
| <b>NIM</b>   | 0.195              | 0.522    | 0.240           | 0.558    | 0.705           | 0.722    | 0.150           | 0.455    | 0.140           | 0.534    |                 |          |                 |          |
| <b>NMC</b>   | -0.885             | 0.519    | -0.840          | 0.585    | -0.375          | 0.738    | -0.930          | 0.496    | -0.940          | 0.679    | -1.080          | 0.715    |                 |          |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | 0.310              | 0.473    | 0.355           | 0.528    | 0.820           | 0.710    | 0.265           | 0.422    | 0.255           | 0.616    | 0.115           | 0.616    | 1.195           | 0.650    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | -0.880             | 1.228    | -0.835          | 1.259    | -0.370          | 1.332    | -0.925          | 1.220    | -0.935          | 1.328    | -1.075          | 1.328    | 0.005           | 1.285    |
| <b>NIST</b>  | 0.260              | 0.815    | 0.305           | 0.854    | 0.770           | 0.972    | 0.215           | 0.792    | 0.205           | 0.858    | 0.065           | 0.905    | 1.145           | 0.918    |
| <b>NRC</b>   | -0.730             | 0.496    | -0.685          | 0.559    | -0.220          | 0.714    | -0.775          | 0.462    | -0.785          | 0.565    | -0.925          | 0.635    | 0.155           | 0.653    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | -0.050             | 0.906    | -0.005          | 0.944    | 0.460           | 1.043    | -0.095          | 0.889    | -0.105          | 0.947    | -0.245          | 0.991    | 0.835           | 1.003    |
| <b>INM</b>   | -0.510             | 0.629    | -0.465          | 0.643    | 0.000           | 0.801    | -0.555          | 0.560    | -0.565          | 0.648    | -0.705          | 0.710    | 0.375           | 0.726    |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | 0.115              | 0.352    | 0.160           | 0.443    | 0.625           | 0.632    | 0.070           | 0.308    | 0.060           | 0.450    | -0.080          | 0.535    | 1.000           | 0.556    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | 0.000              | 0.352    | 0.045           | 0.589    | 0.510           | 0.739    | -0.045          | 0.496    | -0.055          | 0.594    | -0.195          | 0.661    | 0.885           | 0.679    |

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

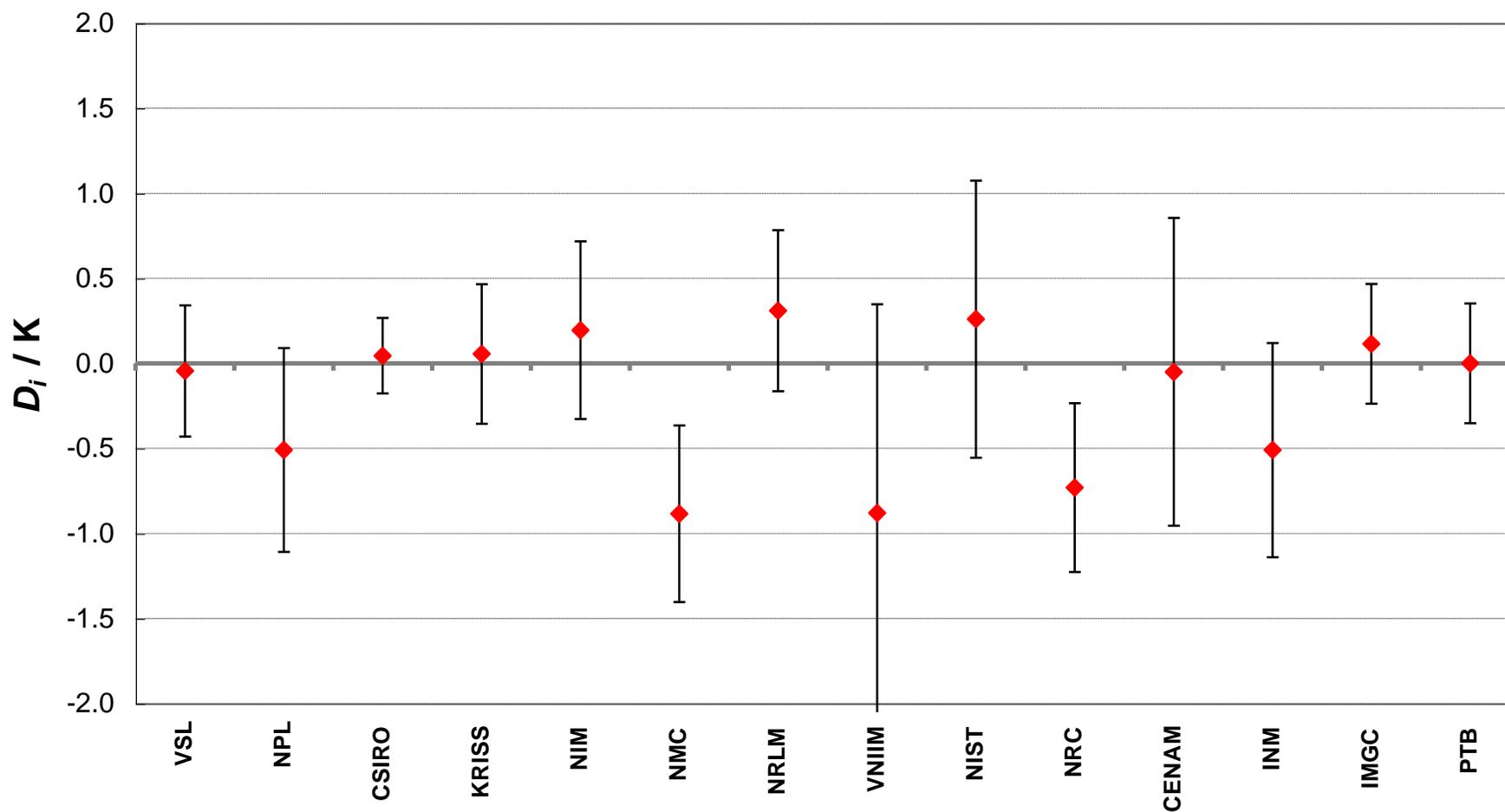
|              | $D_i$         | $U_i$ | NRLM          |          | VNIIM         |          | NIST          |          | NRC           |          | CENAM         |          | INM           |          |
|--------------|---------------|-------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|
|              | /K            |       | $D_{ij}$      | $U_{ij}$ |
|              |               |       | /K            |          | /K            |          | /K            |          | /K            |          | /K            |          | /K            |          |
| <b>VSL</b>   | <b>-0.045</b> | 0.385 | <b>-0.355</b> | 0.528    | <b>0.835</b>  | 1.259    | <b>-0.305</b> | 0.854    | <b>0.685</b>  | 0.559    | <b>0.005</b>  | 0.944    | <b>0.465</b>  | 0.643    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | <b>-0.510</b> | 0.600 | <b>-0.820</b> | 0.710    | <b>0.370</b>  | 1.332    | <b>-0.770</b> | 0.972    | <b>0.220</b>  | 0.714    | <b>-0.460</b> | 0.252    | <b>0.000</b>  | 0.801    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | <b>0.045</b>  | 0.221 | <b>-0.265</b> | 0.422    | <b>0.925</b>  | 1.220    | <b>-0.215</b> | 0.792    | <b>0.775</b>  | 0.462    | <b>0.095</b>  | 0.889    | <b>0.555</b>  | 0.560    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | <b>0.055</b>  | 0.410 | <b>-0.255</b> | 0.535    | <b>0.935</b>  | 1.279    | <b>-0.205</b> | 0.858    | <b>0.785</b>  | 0.565    | <b>0.105</b>  | 0.947    | <b>0.565</b>  | 0.648    |
| <b>NIM</b>   | <b>0.195</b>  | 0.522 | <b>-0.115</b> | 0.616    | <b>1.075</b>  | 1.328    | <b>-0.065</b> | 0.905    | <b>0.925</b>  | 0.635    | <b>0.245</b>  | 0.991    | <b>0.705</b>  | 0.710    |
| <b>NMC</b>   | <b>-0.885</b> | 0.519 | <b>-1.195</b> | 0.650    | <b>-0.005</b> | 1.285    | <b>-1.145</b> | 0.918    | <b>-0.155</b> | 0.653    | <b>-0.835</b> | 1.003    | <b>-0.375</b> | 0.726    |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | <b>0.310</b>  | 0.473 |               |          | <b>1.190</b>  | 1.290    | <b>0.050</b>  | 0.896    | <b>1.040</b>  | 0.623    | <b>0.360</b>  | 0.983    | <b>0.820</b>  | 0.699    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | <b>-0.880</b> | 1.228 | <b>-1.190</b> | 1.290    |               |          | <b>-1.140</b> | 1.440    | <b>-0.150</b> | 1.287    | <b>-0.830</b> | 1.496    | <b>-0.370</b> | 1.326    |
| <b>NIST</b>  | <b>0.260</b>  | 0.815 | <b>-0.050</b> | 0.896    | <b>1.140</b>  | 1.440    |               |          | <b>0.990</b>  | 0.918    | <b>0.310</b>  | 1.184    | <b>0.770</b>  | 1.015    |
| <b>NRC</b>   | <b>-0.730</b> | 0.496 | <b>-1.040</b> | 0.623    | <b>0.150</b>  | 1.287    | <b>-0.990</b> | 0.918    |               |          | <b>-0.680</b> | 0.986    | <b>-0.220</b> | 0.707    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | <b>-0.050</b> | 0.906 | <b>-0.360</b> | 0.983    | <b>0.830</b>  | 1.496    | <b>-0.310</b> | 1.184    | <b>0.680</b>  | 0.986    |               |          | <b>0.460</b>  | 1.052    |
| <b>INM</b>   | <b>-0.510</b> | 0.629 | <b>-0.820</b> | 0.699    | <b>0.370</b>  | 1.326    | <b>-0.770</b> | 1.015    | <b>0.220</b>  | 0.707    | <b>-0.460</b> | 1.052    |               |          |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | <b>0.115</b>  | 0.352 | <b>-0.195</b> | 0.520    | <b>0.995</b>  | 1.241    | <b>-0.145</b> | 0.832    | <b>0.845</b>  | 0.539    | <b>0.165</b>  | 0.926    | <b>0.625</b>  | 0.674    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | <b>0.000</b>  | 0.352 | <b>-0.310</b> | 0.649    | <b>0.880</b>  | 1.301    | <b>-0.260</b> | 0.923    | <b>0.730</b>  | 0.657    | <b>0.050</b>  | 1.002    | <b>0.510</b>  | 0.761    |

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|       | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | IMGC     |          | PTB      |          |
|-------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL   | -0.045      | 0.385 | -0.160   | 0.443    | -0.045   | 0.589    |
| NPL   | -0.510      | 0.600 | -0.625   | 0.632    | -0.510   | 0.739    |
| CSIRO | 0.045       | 0.221 | -0.070   | 0.308    | 0.045    | 0.496    |
| KRISS | 0.055       | 0.410 | -0.060   | 0.450    | 0.055    | 0.594    |
| NIM   | 0.195       | 0.522 | 0.080    | 0.535    | 0.195    | 0.661    |
| NMC   | -0.885      | 0.519 | -1.000   | 0.556    | -0.885   | 0.679    |
| NRLM  | 0.310       | 0.473 | 0.195    | 0.520    | 0.310    | 0.649    |
| VNIM  | -0.880      | 1.228 | -0.995   | 1.241    | -0.880   | 1.301    |
| NIST  | 0.260       | 0.815 | 0.145    | 0.832    | 0.260    | 0.923    |
| NRC   | -0.730      | 0.496 | -0.845   | 0.539    | -0.730   | 0.657    |
| CENAM | -0.050      | 0.906 | -0.165   | 0.926    | -0.050   | 1.002    |
| INM   | -0.510      | 0.629 | -0.625   | 0.674    | -0.510   | 0.761    |
| IMGC  | 0.115       | 0.352 |          |          | 0.115    | 0.558    |
| PTB   | 0.000       | 0.352 | -0.115   | 0.558    |          |          |

CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1673$  K  
Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K



Nominal temperature 1500°C

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

| Lab, S/N j $\Downarrow$ | $D_i$ / K    |          | $U_i$        |          | VSL          |          | NPL          |          | CSIRO        |          | KRISS        |          | NIM          |          | NMC          |          |
|-------------------------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|                         | $D_{ij}$ / K | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL                     | -0.082       | 0.414    |              |          |              |          | 0.467        | 0.747    | -0.140       | 0.349    | -0.110       | 0.518    | -0.295       | 0.623    | 0.970        | 0.656    |
| NPL                     | -0.550       | 0.683    | -0.467       | 0.747    |              |          |              |          | -0.607       | 0.671    | -0.577       | 0.770    | -0.762       | 0.834    | 0.503        | 0.849    |
| CSIRO                   | 0.058        | 0.259    | 0.140        | 0.349    | 0.607        | 0.671    |              |          |              |          | 0.030        | 0.387    | -0.155       | 0.508    | 1.110        | 0.584    |
| KRISS                   | 0.028        | 0.467    | 0.110        | 0.518    | 0.577        | 0.770    | -0.030       | 0.387    |              |          |              |          | -0.185       | 0.623    | 1.080        | 0.710    |
| NIM                     | 0.213        | 0.593    | 0.295        | 0.623    | 0.762        | 0.834    | 0.155        | 0.508    | 0.185        | 0.623    |              |          |              |          | 1.265        | 0.821    |
| NMC                     | -1.052       | 0.588    | -0.970       | 0.656    | -0.503       | 0.849    | -1.110       | 0.584    | -1.080       | 0.769    | -1.265       | 0.821    |              |          |              |          |
| NRLM                    | 0.353        | 0.538    | 0.435        | 0.589    | 0.902        | 0.822    | 0.295        | 0.485    | 0.325        | 0.702    | 0.140        | 0.702    | 1.405        | 0.746    |              |          |
| VNIIM                   | -0.912       | 1.520    | -0.830       | 1.554    | -0.363       | 1.617    | -0.970       | 1.532    | -0.940       | 1.655    | -1.125       | 1.655    | 0.140        | 1.563    |              |          |
| NIST                    | 0.336        | 0.918    | 0.418        | 0.963    | 0.885        | 1.104    | 0.278        | 0.905    | 0.308        | 0.981    | 0.123        | 1.032    | 1.388        | 1.044    |              |          |
| NRC                     | -0.850       | 0.565    | -0.767       | 0.636    | -0.300       | 0.815    | -0.907       | 0.543    | -0.877       | 0.663    | -1.062       | 0.736    | 0.203        | 0.752    |              |          |
| CENAM                   | 0.000        | 1.026    | 0.083        | 1.072    | 0.550        | 1.190    | -0.057       | 1.020    | -0.027       | 1.088    | -0.212       | 1.134    | 1.053        | 1.144    |              |          |
| INM                     | -0.580       | 0.730    | -0.497       | 0.741    | -0.030       | 0.924    | -0.637       | 0.663    | -0.607       | 0.764    | -0.792       | 0.828    | 0.473        | 0.843    |              |          |
| IMGC                    | 0.146        | 0.396    | 0.228        | 0.502    | 0.695        | 0.724    | 0.088        | 0.377    | 0.118        | 0.535    | -0.067       | 0.623    | 1.198        | 0.643    |              |          |
| PTB                     | -0.025       | 0.394    | 0.058        | 0.648    | 0.525        | 0.833    | -0.082       | 0.557    | -0.052       | 0.674    | -0.237       | 0.746    | 1.028        | 0.763    |              |          |

Lab, S/N i  $\longrightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\downarrow$

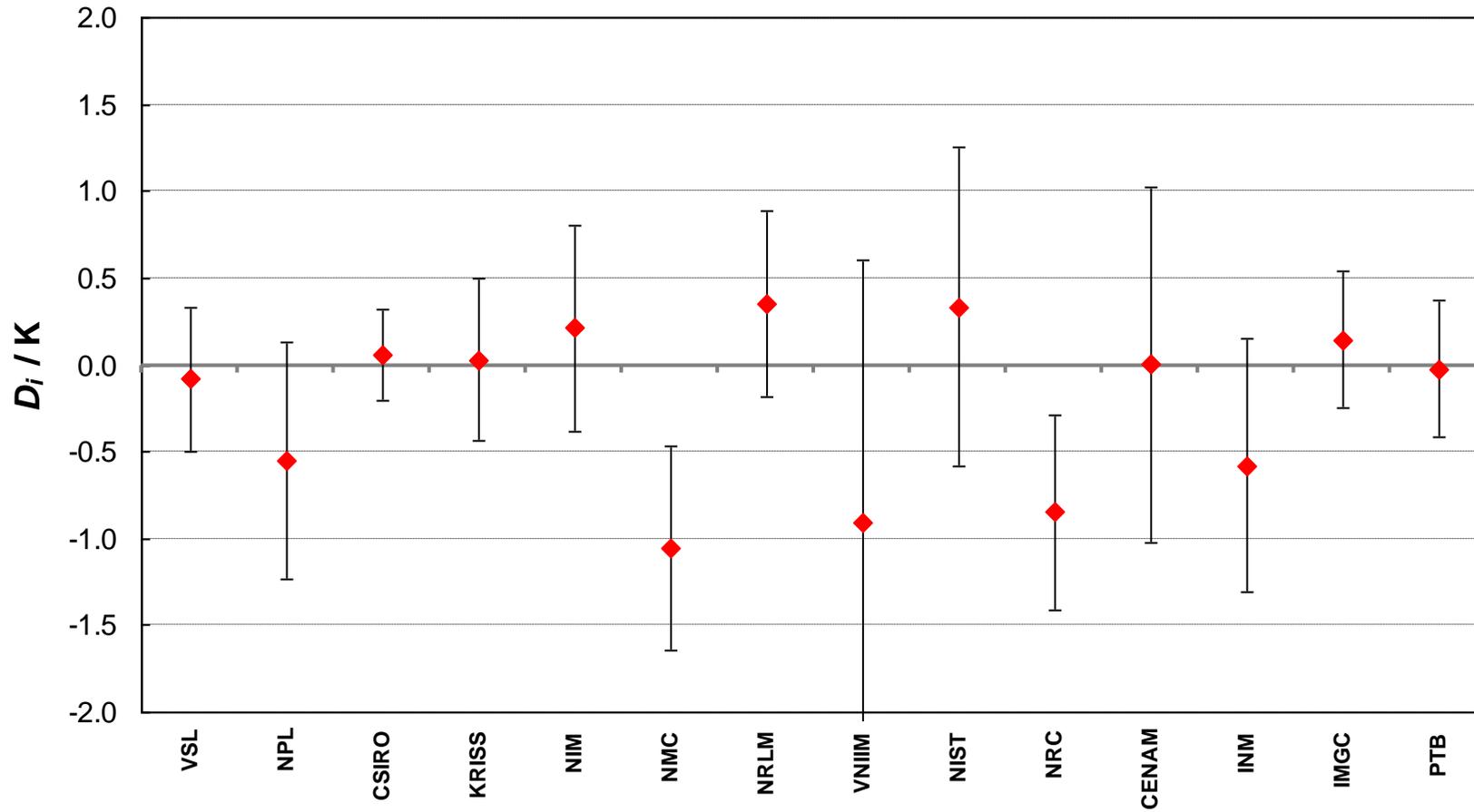
|              | $D_i$  | $U_i$ | NRLM     |          | VNIIM    |          | NIST     |          | NRC      |          | CENAM    |          | INM      |          |
|--------------|--------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|              | /K     |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
|              |        |       | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          | /K       |          |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.082 | 0.414 | -0.435   | 0.589    | 0.830    | 1.554    | -0.418   | 0.963    | 0.767    | 0.636    | -0.083   | 1.072    | 0.497    | 0.741    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | -0.550 | 0.683 | -0.902   | 0.822    | 0.363    | 1.617    | -0.885   | 1.104    | 0.300    | 0.815    | -0.550   | 0.272    | 0.030    | 0.924    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | 0.058  | 0.259 | -0.295   | 0.485    | 0.970    | 1.532    | -0.278   | 0.905    | 0.907    | 0.543    | 0.057    | 1.020    | 0.637    | 0.663    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | 0.028  | 0.467 | -0.325   | 0.615    | 0.940    | 1.590    | -0.308   | 0.981    | 0.877    | 0.663    | 0.027    | 1.088    | 0.607    | 0.764    |
| <b>NIM</b>   | 0.213  | 0.593 | -0.140   | 0.702    | 1.125    | 1.655    | -0.123   | 1.032    | 1.062    | 0.736    | 0.212    | 1.134    | 0.792    | 0.828    |
| <b>NMC</b>   | -1.052 | 0.588 | -1.405   | 0.746    | -0.140   | 1.563    | -1.388   | 1.044    | -0.203   | 0.752    | -1.053   | 1.144    | -0.473   | 0.843    |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | 0.353  | 0.538 |          |          | 1.265    | 1.597    | 0.017    | 1.022    | 1.202    | 0.721    | 0.352    | 1.125    | 0.932    | 0.816    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | -0.912 | 1.520 | -1.265   | 1.597    |          |          | -1.248   | 1.728    | -0.063   | 1.569    | -0.913   | 1.791    | -0.333   | 1.615    |
| <b>NIST</b>  | 0.336  | 0.918 | -0.017   | 1.022    | 1.248    | 1.728    |          |          | 1.185    | 1.044    | 0.335    | 1.336    | 0.915    | 1.166    |
| <b>NRC</b>   | -0.850 | 0.565 | -1.202   | 0.721    | 0.063    | 1.569    | -1.185   | 1.044    |          |          | -0.850   | 1.128    | -0.270   | 0.811    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | 0.000  | 1.026 | -0.352   | 1.125    | 0.913    | 1.791    | -0.335   | 1.336    | 0.850    | 1.128    |          |          | 0.580    | 1.223    |
| <b>INM</b>   | -0.580 | 0.730 | -0.932   | 0.816    | 0.333    | 1.615    | -0.915   | 1.166    | 0.270    | 0.811    | -0.580   | 1.223    |          |          |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | 0.146  | 0.396 | -0.207   | 0.606    | 1.058    | 1.519    | -0.190   | 0.939    | 0.995    | 0.619    | 0.145    | 1.050    | 0.725    | 0.786    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | -0.025 | 0.394 | -0.377   | 0.732    | 0.888    | 1.574    | -0.360   | 1.024    | 0.825    | 0.744    | -0.025   | 1.128    | 0.555    | 0.891    |

Lab, S/N i  $\implies$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|       | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | IMGC     |          | PTB      |          |
|-------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL   | -0.082      | 0.414 | -0.228   | 0.502    | -0.058   | 0.648    |
| NPL   | -0.550      | 0.683 | -0.695   | 0.724    | -0.525   | 0.833    |
| CSIRO | 0.058       | 0.259 | -0.088   | 0.377    | 0.082    | 0.557    |
| KRISS | 0.028       | 0.467 | -0.118   | 0.535    | 0.052    | 0.674    |
| NIM   | 0.213       | 0.593 | 0.067    | 0.623    | 0.237    | 0.746    |
| NMC   | -1.052      | 0.588 | -1.198   | 0.643    | -1.028   | 0.763    |
| NRLM  | 0.353       | 0.538 | 0.207    | 0.606    | 0.377    | 0.732    |
| VNIIM | -0.912      | 1.520 | -1.058   | 1.519    | -0.888   | 1.574    |
| NIST  | 0.336       | 0.918 | 0.190    | 0.939    | 0.360    | 1.024    |
| NRC   | -0.850      | 0.565 | -0.995   | 0.619    | -0.825   | 0.744    |
| CENAM | 0.000       | 1.026 | -0.145   | 1.050    | 0.025    | 1.128    |
| INM   | -0.580      | 0.730 | -0.725   | 0.786    | -0.555   | 0.891    |
| IMGC  | 0.146       | 0.396 |          |          | 0.170    | 0.611    |
| PTB   | -0.025      | 0.394 | -0.170   | 0.611    |          |          |

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1773$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_j$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_j$ , expressed in K**



Nominal temperature 1600°C

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|              | $D_i$ / K    |          | $U_i$        |          | <b>VSL</b>   |          | <b>NPL</b>   |          | <b>CSIRO</b> |          | <b>KRISS</b> |          | <b>NIM</b>   |          | <b>NMC</b>   |          |
|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|              | $D_{ij}$ / K | $U_{ij}$ |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.113       | 0.452    |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>NPL</b>   | -0.540       | 0.781    | 0.427        | 0.853    |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | 0.053        | 0.262    | -0.427       | 0.853    |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>KRISS</b> | 0.028        | 0.502    | 0.165        | 0.387    | 0.592        | 0.768    |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>NIM</b>   | 0.238        | 0.660    | 0.140        | 0.572    | 0.567        | 0.875    | -0.025       | 0.426    |              |          |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>NMC</b>   | -1.133       | 0.652    | 0.350        | 0.702    | 0.777        | 0.951    | 0.185        | 0.580    | 0.210        | 0.702    |              |          |              |          |              |          |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | 0.443        | 0.599    | -1.020       | 0.724    | -0.593       | 0.972    | -1.185       | 0.628    | -1.160       | 0.836    | -1.370       | 0.892    |              |          |              |          |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | -0.578       | 1.797    | 0.555        | 0.662    | 0.982        | 0.938    | 0.390        | 0.543    | 0.415        | 0.788    | 0.205        | 0.788    | 1.575        | 0.828    |              |          |
| <b>NIST</b>  | 0.591        | 1.014    | -0.465       | 1.835    | -0.038       | 1.901    | -0.630       | 1.807    | -0.605       | 1.955    | -0.815       | 1.955    | 0.555        | 1.860    |              |          |
| <b>NRC</b>   | -1.020       | 0.643    | 0.703        | 1.069    | 1.130        | 1.240    | 0.538        | 1.002    | 0.563        | 1.086    | 0.353        | 1.148    | 1.723        | 1.167    |              |          |
| <b>CENAM</b> | -0.005       | 1.224    | -0.907       | 0.713    | -0.480       | 0.939    | -1.072       | 0.607    | -1.047       | 0.738    | -1.257       | 0.826    | 0.113        | 0.851    |              |          |
| <b>INM</b>   | -0.615       | 0.820    | 0.108        | 1.272    | 0.535        | 1.411    | -0.057       | 1.217    | -0.032       | 1.287    | -0.242       | 1.340    | 1.128        | 1.355    |              |          |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | 0.126        | 0.436    | -0.502       | 0.833    | -0.075       | 1.056    | -0.667       | 0.744    | -0.642       | 0.854    | -0.852       | 0.932    | 0.518        | 0.955    |              |          |
| <b>PTB</b>   | 0.001        | 0.433    | 0.238        | 0.557    | 0.665        | 0.831    | 0.073        | 0.413    | 0.098        | 0.589    | -0.112       | 0.696    | 1.258        | 0.726    |              |          |
|              |              |          | 0.113        | 0.720    | 0.540        | 0.950    | -0.052       | 0.616    | -0.027       | 0.745    | -0.237       | 0.832    | 1.133        | 0.858    |              |          |

Lab, S/N i  $\implies$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

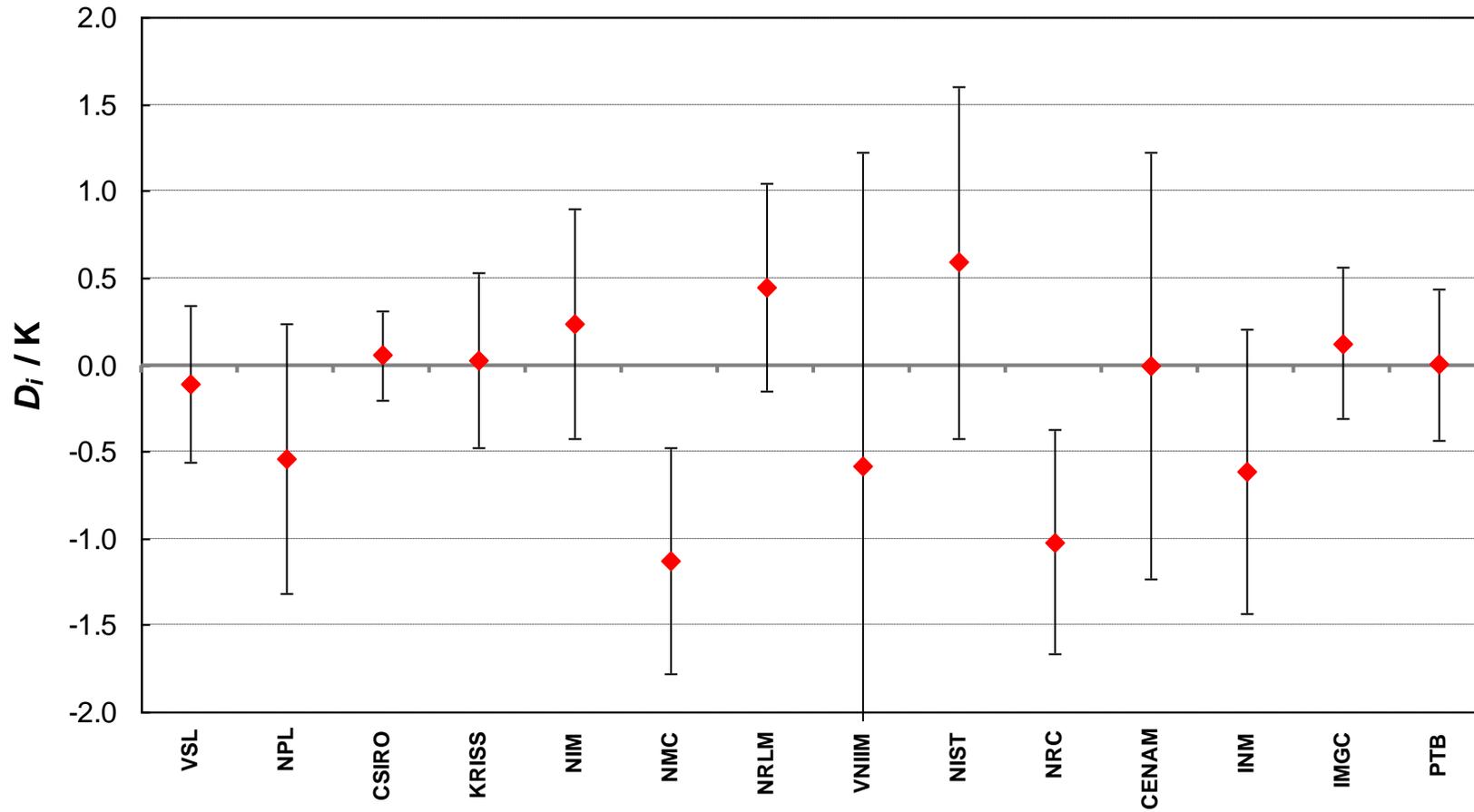
|              | $D_i$        | $U_i$ | NRLM         |          | VNIIM        |          | NIST     |          | NRC          |          | CENAM        |          | INM          |          |
|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|              | /K           |       | $D_{ij}$     | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$     | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$     | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$     | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$     | $U_{ij}$ |
|              |              |       | /K           |          | /K           |          | /K       |          | /K           |          | /K           |          | /K           |          |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.113       | 0.452 | -0.555       | 0.662    | <b>0.465</b> | 1.835    | -0.703   | 1.069    | <b>0.907</b> | 0.713    | -0.108       | 1.272    | <b>0.502</b> | 0.833    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | -0.540       | 0.781 | -0.982       | 0.938    | <b>0.038</b> | 1.901    | -1.130   | 1.240    | <b>0.480</b> | 0.939    | -0.535       | 0.297    | <b>0.075</b> | 1.056    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | <b>0.053</b> | 0.262 | -0.390       | 0.543    | <b>0.630</b> | 1.807    | -0.538   | 1.002    | <b>1.072</b> | 0.607    | <b>0.057</b> | 1.217    | <b>0.667</b> | 0.744    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | <b>0.028</b> | 0.502 | -0.415       | 0.685    | <b>0.605</b> | 1.868    | -0.563   | 1.086    | <b>1.047</b> | 0.738    | <b>0.032</b> | 1.287    | <b>0.642</b> | 0.854    |
| <b>NIM</b>   | <b>0.238</b> | 0.660 | -0.205       | 0.788    | <b>0.815</b> | 1.955    | -0.353   | 1.148    | <b>1.257</b> | 0.826    | <b>0.242</b> | 1.340    | <b>0.852</b> | 0.932    |
| <b>NMC</b>   | -1.133       | 0.652 | -1.575       | 0.828    | -0.555       | 1.860    | -1.723   | 1.167    | -0.113       | 0.851    | -1.128       | 1.355    | -0.518       | 0.955    |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | <b>0.443</b> | 0.599 |              |          | <b>1.020</b> | 1.888    | -0.148   | 1.137    | <b>1.462</b> | 0.811    | <b>0.447</b> | 1.330    | <b>1.057</b> | 0.918    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | -0.578       | 1.797 | -1.020       | 1.888    |              |          | -1.168   | 2.007    | <b>0.442</b> | 1.841    | -0.573       | 2.122    | <b>0.037</b> | 1.892    |
| <b>NIST</b>  | <b>0.591</b> | 1.014 | <b>0.148</b> | 1.137    | <b>1.168</b> | 2.007    |          |          | <b>1.610</b> | 1.171    | <b>0.595</b> | 1.554    | <b>1.205</b> | 1.292    |
| <b>NRC</b>   | -1.020       | 0.643 | -1.462       | 0.811    | -0.442       | 1.841    | -1.610   | 1.171    |              |          | -1.015       | 1.337    | -0.405       | 0.900    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | -0.005       | 1.224 | -0.447       | 1.330    | <b>0.573</b> | 2.122    | -0.595   | 1.554    | <b>1.015</b> | 1.337    |              |          | <b>0.610</b> | 1.428    |
| <b>INM</b>   | -0.615       | 0.820 | -1.057       | 0.918    | -0.037       | 1.892    | -1.205   | 1.292    | <b>0.405</b> | 0.900    | -0.610       | 1.428    |              |          |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | <b>0.126</b> | 0.436 | -0.317       | 0.678    | <b>0.703</b> | 1.787    | -0.465   | 1.045    | <b>1.145</b> | 0.713    | <b>0.130</b> | 1.255    | <b>0.740</b> | 0.886    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | <b>0.001</b> | 0.433 | -0.442       | 0.817    | <b>0.578</b> | 1.845    | -0.590   | 1.139    | <b>1.020</b> | 0.853    | <b>0.005</b> | 1.336    | <b>0.615</b> | 1.008    |

Lab, S/N i  $\implies$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|       | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | IMGC     |          | PTB      |          |
|-------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL   | -0.113      | 0.452 | -0.238   | 0.557    | -0.113   | 0.720    |
| NPL   | -0.540      | 0.781 | -0.665   | 0.831    | -0.540   | 0.950    |
| CSIRO | 0.053       | 0.262 | -0.073   | 0.413    | 0.052    | 0.616    |
| KRISS | 0.028       | 0.502 | -0.098   | 0.589    | 0.027    | 0.745    |
| NIM   | 0.238       | 0.660 | 0.112    | 0.696    | 0.237    | 0.832    |
| NMC   | -1.133      | 0.652 | -1.258   | 0.726    | -1.133   | 0.858    |
| NRLM  | 0.443       | 0.599 | 0.317    | 0.678    | 0.442    | 0.817    |
| VNIM  | -0.578      | 1.797 | -0.703   | 1.787    | -0.578   | 1.845    |
| NIST  | 0.591       | 1.014 | 0.465    | 1.045    | 0.590    | 1.139    |
| NRC   | -1.020      | 0.643 | -1.145   | 0.713    | -1.020   | 0.853    |
| CENAM | -0.005      | 1.224 | -0.130   | 1.255    | -0.005   | 1.336    |
| INM   | -0.615      | 0.820 | -0.740   | 0.886    | -0.615   | 1.008    |
| IMGC  | 0.126       | 0.436 |          |          | 0.125    | 0.683    |
| PTB   | 0.001       | 0.433 | -0.125   | 0.683    |          |          |

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1873$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_j$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_j$ , expressed in K**



Nominal temperature 1700°C

Lab, S/N i  $\Rightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\Downarrow$

|              | $D_i$ $U_i$   |       | <b>VSL</b>    |          | <b>NPL</b>    |          | <b>CSIRO</b>  |          | <b>KRISS</b>  |          | <b>NIM</b>    |          | <b>NMC</b>   |          |
|--------------|---------------|-------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|              | / K           |       | $D_{ij}$      | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$     | $U_{ij}$ |
| <b>VSL</b>   | -0.235        | 0.480 |               |          | <b>0.330</b>  | 0.929    | <b>-0.265</b> | 0.433    | <b>-0.235</b> | 0.667    | <b>-0.485</b> | 0.813    | <b>1.155</b> | 0.816    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | <b>-0.565</b> | 0.854 | <b>-0.330</b> | 0.929    |               |          | <b>-0.595</b> | 0.834    | <b>-0.565</b> | 0.972    | <b>-0.815</b> | 1.052    | <b>0.825</b> | 1.075    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | <b>0.030</b>  | 0.259 | <b>0.265</b>  | 0.433    | <b>0.595</b>  | 0.834    |               |          | <b>0.030</b>  | 0.511    | <b>-0.220</b> | 0.673    | <b>1.420</b> | 0.723    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | <b>0.000</b>  | 0.571 | <b>0.235</b>  | 0.667    | <b>0.565</b>  | 0.972    | <b>-0.030</b> | 0.511    |               |          | <b>-0.250</b> | 0.816    | <b>1.390</b> | 0.896    |
| <b>NIM</b>   | <b>0.250</b>  | 0.740 | <b>0.485</b>  | 0.813    | <b>0.815</b>  | 1.052    | <b>0.220</b>  | 0.673    | <b>0.250</b>  | 0.816    |               |          | <b>1.640</b> | 1.038    |
| <b>NMC</b>   | <b>-1.390</b> | 0.734 | <b>-1.155</b> | 0.816    | <b>-0.825</b> | 1.075    | <b>-1.420</b> | 0.723    | <b>-1.390</b> | 0.968    | <b>-1.640</b> | 1.038    |              |          |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | <b>0.455</b>  | 0.667 | <b>0.690</b>  | 0.752    | <b>1.020</b>  | 1.036    | <b>0.425</b>  | 0.625    | <b>0.455</b>  | 0.911    | <b>0.205</b>  | 0.911    | <b>1.845</b> | 0.950    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | <b>0.035</b>  | 2.022 | <b>0.270</b>  | 2.054    | <b>0.600</b>  | 2.155    | <b>0.005</b>  | 2.025    | <b>0.035</b>  | 2.179    | <b>-0.215</b> | 2.179    | <b>1.425</b> | 2.102    |
| <b>NIST</b>  | <b>0.500</b>  | 1.129 | <b>0.735</b>  | 1.185    | <b>1.065</b>  | 1.383    | <b>0.470</b>  | 1.112    | <b>0.500</b>  | 1.219    | <b>0.250</b>  | 1.284    | <b>1.890</b> | 1.302    |
| <b>NRC</b>   | <b>-1.340</b> | 0.740 | <b>-1.105</b> | 0.792    | <b>-0.775</b> | 1.064    | <b>-1.370</b> | 0.678    | <b>-1.340</b> | 0.841    | <b>-1.590</b> | 0.933    | <b>0.050</b> | 0.960    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | <b>-0.170</b> | 1.321 | <b>0.065</b>  | 1.371    | <b>0.395</b>  | 1.538    | <b>-0.200</b> | 1.309    | <b>-0.170</b> | 1.401    | <b>-0.420</b> | 1.458    | <b>1.220</b> | 1.475    |
| <b>INM</b>   | <b>-0.805</b> | 0.892 | <b>-0.570</b> | 0.907    | <b>-0.240</b> | 1.169    | <b>-0.835</b> | 0.809    | <b>-0.805</b> | 0.950    | <b>-1.055</b> | 1.033    | <b>0.585</b> | 1.056    |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | <b>0.005</b>  | 0.482 | <b>0.240</b>  | 0.606    | <b>0.570</b>  | 0.928    | <b>-0.025</b> | 0.446    | <b>0.005</b>  | 0.669    | <b>-0.245</b> | 0.782    | <b>1.395</b> | 0.812    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | <b>-0.100</b> | 0.480 | <b>0.135</b>  | 0.775    | <b>0.465</b>  | 1.046    | <b>-0.130</b> | 0.657    | <b>-0.100</b> | 0.825    | <b>-0.350</b> | 0.918    | <b>1.290</b> | 0.945    |

Lab, S/N i  $\longrightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\downarrow$

|              | $D_i$ $U_i$   |       | NRLM          |          | VNIIM         |          | NIST          |          | NRC           |          | CENAM         |          | INM           |          |
|--------------|---------------|-------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|---------------|----------|
|              | / K           |       | $D_{ij}$      | $U_{ij}$ |
| <b>VSL</b>   | <b>-0.235</b> | 0.480 | <b>-0.690</b> | 0.752    | <b>-0.270</b> | 2.054    | <b>-0.735</b> | 1.185    | <b>1.105</b>  | 0.792    | <b>-0.065</b> | 1.371    | <b>0.570</b>  | 0.907    |
| <b>NPL</b>   | <b>-0.565</b> | 0.854 | <b>-1.020</b> | 1.036    | <b>-0.600</b> | 2.155    | <b>-1.065</b> | 1.383    | <b>0.775</b>  | 1.064    | <b>-0.395</b> | 0.351    | <b>0.240</b>  | 1.169    |
| <b>CSIRO</b> | <b>0.030</b>  | 0.259 | <b>-0.425</b> | 0.625    | <b>-0.005</b> | 2.025    | <b>-0.470</b> | 1.112    | <b>1.370</b>  | 0.678    | <b>0.200</b>  | 1.309    | <b>0.835</b>  | 0.809    |
| <b>KRISS</b> | <b>0.000</b>  | 0.571 | <b>-0.455</b> | 0.799    | <b>-0.035</b> | 2.099    | <b>-0.500</b> | 1.219    | <b>1.340</b>  | 0.841    | <b>0.170</b>  | 1.401    | <b>0.805</b>  | 0.950    |
| <b>NIM</b>   | <b>0.250</b>  | 0.740 | <b>-0.205</b> | 0.911    | <b>0.215</b>  | 2.179    | <b>-0.250</b> | 1.284    | <b>1.590</b>  | 0.933    | <b>0.420</b>  | 1.458    | <b>1.055</b>  | 1.033    |
| <b>NMC</b>   | <b>-1.390</b> | 0.734 | <b>-1.845</b> | 0.950    | <b>-1.425</b> | 2.102    | <b>-1.890</b> | 1.302    | <b>-0.050</b> | 0.960    | <b>-1.220</b> | 1.475    | <b>-0.585</b> | 1.056    |
| <b>NRLM</b>  | <b>0.455</b>  | 0.667 |               |          | <b>0.420</b>  | 2.117    | <b>-0.045</b> | 1.271    | <b>1.795</b>  | 0.915    | <b>0.625</b>  | 1.446    | <b>1.260</b>  | 1.016    |
| <b>VNIIM</b> | <b>0.035</b>  | 2.022 | <b>-0.420</b> | 2.117    |               |          | <b>-0.465</b> | 2.277    | <b>1.375</b>  | 2.100    | <b>0.205</b>  | 2.379    | <b>0.840</b>  | 2.146    |
| <b>NIST</b>  | <b>0.500</b>  | 1.129 | <b>0.045</b>  | 1.271    | <b>0.465</b>  | 2.277    |               |          | <b>1.840</b>  | 1.334    | <b>0.670</b>  | 1.708    | <b>1.305</b>  | 1.433    |
| <b>NRC</b>   | <b>-1.340</b> | 0.740 | <b>-1.795</b> | 0.915    | <b>-1.375</b> | 2.100    | <b>-1.840</b> | 1.334    |               |          | <b>-1.170</b> | 1.474    | <b>-0.535</b> | 1.001    |
| <b>CENAM</b> | <b>-0.170</b> | 1.321 | <b>-0.625</b> | 1.446    | <b>-0.205</b> | 2.379    | <b>-0.670</b> | 1.708    | <b>1.170</b>  | 1.474    |               |          | <b>0.635</b>  | 1.554    |
| <b>INM</b>   | <b>-0.805</b> | 0.892 | <b>-1.260</b> | 1.016    | <b>-0.840</b> | 2.146    | <b>-1.305</b> | 1.433    | <b>0.535</b>  | 1.001    | <b>-0.635</b> | 1.554    |               |          |
| <b>IMGC</b>  | <b>0.005</b>  | 0.482 | <b>-0.450</b> | 0.760    | <b>-0.030</b> | 2.036    | <b>-0.495</b> | 1.179    | <b>1.345</b>  | 0.836    | <b>0.175</b>  | 1.368    | <b>0.810</b>  | 0.978    |
| <b>PTB</b>   | <b>-0.100</b> | 0.480 | <b>-0.555</b> | 0.900    | <b>-0.135</b> | 2.093    | <b>-0.600</b> | 1.274    | <b>1.240</b>  | 0.967    | <b>0.070</b>  | 1.451    | <b>0.705</b>  | 1.093    |

Lab, S/N i  $\longrightarrow$

Lab, S/N j  $\downarrow$

|       | $D_i$ $U_i$ |       | IMGC     |          | PTB      |          |
|-------|-------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|       | / K         |       | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ | $D_{ij}$ | $U_{ij}$ |
| VSL   | -0.235      | 0.480 | -0.240   | 0.606    | -0.135   | 0.775    |
| NPL   | -0.565      | 0.854 | -0.570   | 0.928    | -0.465   | 1.046    |
| CSIRO | 0.030       | 0.259 | 0.025    | 0.446    | 0.130    | 0.657    |
| KRISS | 0.000       | 0.571 | -0.005   | 0.669    | 0.100    | 0.825    |
| NIM   | 0.250       | 0.740 | 0.245    | 0.782    | 0.350    | 0.918    |
| NMC   | -1.390      | 0.734 | -1.395   | 0.812    | -1.290   | 0.945    |
| NRLM  | 0.455       | 0.667 | 0.450    | 0.760    | 0.555    | 0.900    |
| VNIM  | 0.035       | 2.022 | 0.030    | 2.036    | 0.135    | 2.093    |
| NIST  | 0.500       | 1.129 | 0.495    | 1.179    | 0.600    | 1.274    |
| NRC   | -1.340      | 0.740 | -1.345   | 0.836    | -1.240   | 0.967    |
| CENAM | -0.170      | 1.321 | -0.175   | 1.368    | -0.070   | 1.451    |
| INM   | -0.805      | 0.892 | -0.810   | 0.978    | -0.705   | 1.093    |
| IMGC  | 0.005       | 0.482 |          |          | 0.105    | 0.766    |
| PTB   | -0.100      | 0.480 | -0.105   | 0.766    |          |          |

**CCT-K5 : Nominal temperature,  $T_{90} = 1973$  K**  
**Degrees of equivalence,  $D_i$ , and expanded uncertainties ( $k = 2$ ),  $U_i$ , expressed in K**

