# The International Metrology Resource Registry

Robert Hanisch
Office of Data and Informatics
Material Measurement Laboratory
National Institute of Standards and Technology



robert.hanisch@nist.gov





# Goals

- Make it easy to locate metrology resources—data, services, facilities—with characterization of the quality of the data across the network of NMIs and Designated Institutes
- Maximize collaboration and coordination of efforts among NMIs
- Establish a global network of metrology resources for the academic and industrial research communities; increase impact



# Pilot Project

- Initiated following October 2015 NMI
   Directors meeting where NIST proposal was discussed
- Participants
  - NIST USA
  - NRC-CNRC Canada
  - PTB Germany
  - NPL UK
  - KRISS Korea

- VNIIMS Russia
- NIM China
- NMII/AIST Japan
- BIPM



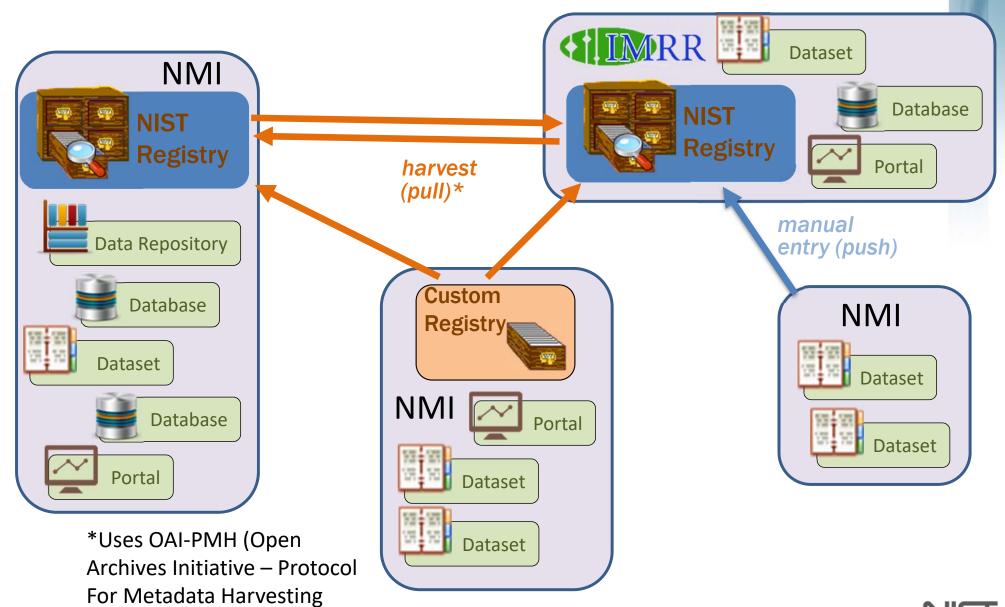
# Pilot Project

- Implementation based on Materials Resource Registry developed at NIST
- Modified metadata
  - Metrology rather than materials science focus
  - Data quality characterization
- Federated architecture
  - Large NMIs or RMOs can run their own registries
  - Others can register with registry of their choice
  - Metadata records are synchronized with primary service at BIPM
- Open to NMIs and DIs only
  - Contributors must apply for account
  - Account requests reviewed and vetted
  - Metadata records reviewed



October 19, 2017

Mariti Stillenburna sana





Hanisch

October 19, 2017





# International Metrology Resource Registry Delta

A Collaborative Effort of the International Metrology Community

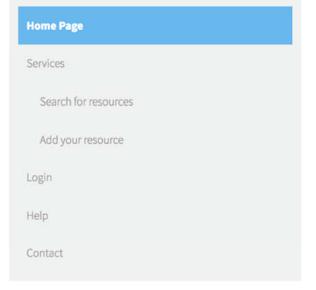
**SEARCH FOR RESOURCES** 

**ADD YOUR RESOURCE** 

# Find Metrology Resources

This system allows for the registration of materials resources, bridging the gap between existing resources and the end users. The International Metrology Resource Registry functions as a centrally located service, making the registered information available for research to the materials community.

This is being developed at the Russian Research Institute for Metrological Service and is made available to solicit comments from the Material Science community. Please do not enter any proprietary data into this system.



# Demonstration

http://imrr.bipm.org



Hanisch

Home

Services »

Login

Help

Contact





# International Metrology Resource Registry

A Collaboration of BIPM Member Institutes

**SEARCH FOR RESOURCES** 

ADD YOUR RESOURCE

# Find Metrology Resources

This system allows for the registration of resources, bridging the gap between existing resources and the end users. The International Metrology Resource Registry functions as a centrally located service, making the registered information available for research to the global community.

This is being developed at the Bureau International des Poids et Mesures and is made available to solicit comments from the global community. Please do not enter any proprietary data into this system.

# Services Search for resources Add your resource Login Help Contact



## International Metrology Resource Registry

#### Search for Resources

Enter keywords, or leave blank to retrieve all records







Institutes



Databases



Datasets



Documents







Data Services Data Portals

Software and Tools

58 results

Search criteria used (Clear all):

Resource Type: ×

## By default, all resources are listed

#### ↑ RESOURCE TYPE: (Cle

- Database (20)
- ☑ Dataset (7)
- Document (13)
- Metrology Institute (9)
- Portal (6)
- Service (1)
- Software (2)

#### **✓ STATUS OF THE** DATA:

✓ STATUS OF THE DOCUMENT:

**▼ APPLICATION AREA:** (Clear)

▼ TYPE OF PROPERTIES(Clear)
MEASURED:

#### NIST/EPA Gas Phase Infrared Library (NIST-GPID)

US National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) (United States of America)

Home: 10.18434/T45K5N ✓

Subject keyword(s): infrared spectra, vapor phase

This data collection contains 5,228 infrared spectra of different compounds along with chemical structures for most of them. Spectra are provided on a CD-ROM in the JCAMP-DX (Joint Committee for Atomic and Molecular Physical Data "Data Exchange") format. Chemical structures are provided in the MOL-file format. The IR data origin... show more

#### **NIST Standard Reference Data Gateway**

US National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) (United States of America)

Home: http://srdata.nist.gov/gateway/✓

Subject keyword(s): standards, standard reference data, metrology, materials, physics, computing, cybersecurity, law enforcement

The NIST Data Gateway is an online system designed to provide users with easy access to NIST scientific and technical data. The Gateway provides (1) direct links to free NIST online systems and full text online versions of many Journal of Physical and Chemical Reference Data (JPCRD) articles, (2) links to descriptions and orderi... show more

#### NIST Thermophysical Properties of Hydrocarbon Mixtures Database (SRD#4)

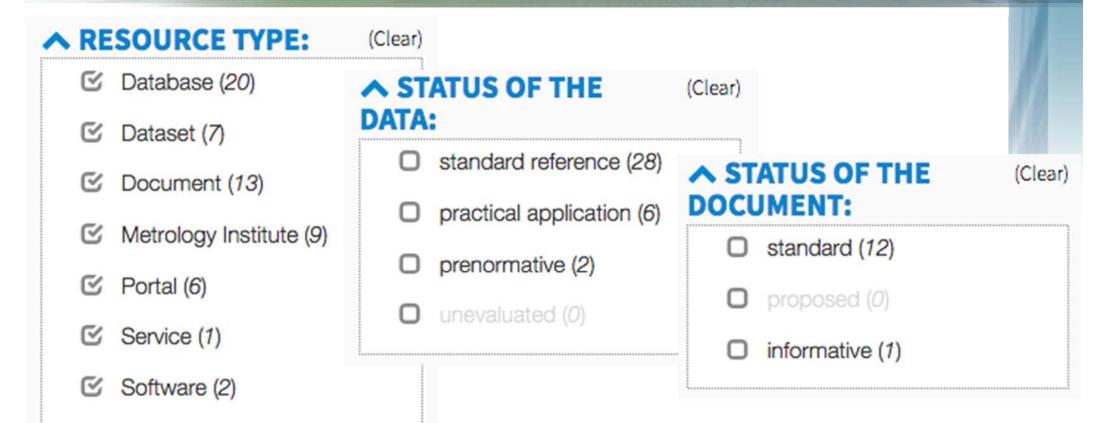
US National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) (United States of America)

Home: 10.18434/T4CC76~

Subject keyword(s): Chemical engineering, chemical manufacturing, chemical property, chemistry, dielectric constants, equation of state, fluids, heat capacity, hydrocarbons, LNG, mixtures, natural gas, petrochemical, phase equilibria, thermal conductivity, thermodynamics, thermophysics, transport property, viscosity



# Metadata



Metadata are grouped into facets and use a predefined vocabulary



1 Same Saller Hall Brasen

# Metadata

Clear)
(15)
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

ASSETT SHIMMANAMANA

<b>∧</b> TY	PE OF PROPERTIES (Clear)
MEAS	URED:
0	optical (5)
0	mechanical (8)
0	thermal (11)
0	structural (2)
0	transport (7)
0	deteriorative (0)
0	chemical (8)
	1



(Clear)

# Metadata

# **△ GENERAL DATA**COLLECTION METHOD:

15977 Shill Mill Shill Shirt

- experimental (20)
- observational (1)
- computational (4)

# **↑** TYPE OF MATERIAL STUDIED:

- organic (11)
- inorganic (7)
- biological (1)

#### **▲ AVAILABILITY:**

- public (40)
- open-login (1)
- proprietary (1)
- fee-required (7)

# **▲ TYPE OF MEDIA**AVAILABLE:

- CD/CDROM (1)
- DVD/DVDROM (0)
- flash drive (1)
- floppy disc (0)
- other (1)

# **▲ SUPPORTED**OPERATING SYSTEMS

- Windows (2)
- Linux (0)

(Clear)

■ MacOS (0)

#### ▲ IS THE SOURCE CODE (Clear) AVAILABLE?

- Yes (0)
- □ No (1)





#### A STATE STATE STATE STATE OF THE STATE OF TH

#### Top level synopsis

#### Transport properties of fuels (PTB-Th-5en)

Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt (PTB) (Germany)

Home: 10.7795/110.20150622W

Subject keyword(s): fuels, biofuels, fossile fuels, petrol, blends of biofuels, blends of fossile fuels, fuel mixtures, bioethanol, biodiesel, diesel, oil methyl ester, alcanes, ethanol, fluid density, oscillation-type density meter, temperature dependence of fluid density, viscosity, density-dependence of viscosity, thermal expansion coefficient of fluids, temperature conversion coefficient for fuel mixtures, sample stability In this study measurements of the density and viscosity of mixtures of biofuels and fossil fuels are discussed including their temperature dependence. The blends cover the fuels commercially available in Germany as well as in most parts of Europe. Furthermore, to cover blends with larger percentage of biofuels which may become commercially availabl... show more



# **Transport properties of fuels**

Resource Type: Dataset

Local ID: BG5Z6A0DA5AWSVDDOUO5

Status: active

# Descriptive Metadata

Resource Type: Dataset

**Title:** Transport properties of fuels

Abbreviation: PTB-Th-5en

Publisher: Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt (PTB)

**Sponsoring Country Name:** Germany **Sponsoring Country Abbrev:** DEU

**Publication Year: 2015** 

Home Page Doi: 10.7795/110.20150622W

Contact Name: Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt (PTB)

Contact Email Address: bibliothek@ptb.de

Creator Name: Henning Wolf

Creator Affiliation: Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt

**Description:** 

In this study measurements of the density and viscosity of mixtures of biofuels and fossil fuels are discussed including their temperature dependence. The blends cover the fuels commercially available in Germany as well as in most parts of Europe. Furthermore, to cover blends with larger percentage of biofuels which may become commercially available in future mixture series consisting of 0 % biofuel up to 100 % biofuel were prepared and measured. To gain a better understanding of the fundamental behaviour of the density and viscosity, additional measurements were carried out on pure alkanes and on the mixture series ethanol-hexane and ethanol-nonane. The changes in density and viscosity were compared to the spread of data gained from a collection of samples demonstrating the regional variance of parameters of commercially available and nominal identical fuels in Germany. [Sample long-term stability was monitored over years.]

**Subject:** fuels, biofuels, fossile fuels, petrol, blends of biofuels, blends of fossile fuels, fuel mixtures, bioethanol, biodiesel, diesel, oil methyl ester, alcanes, ethanol, fluid density, oscillation-type density meter, temperature dependence of fluid density, viscosity, density-dependence of viscosity, thermal expansion coefficient of fluids, temperature conversion coefficient for fuel mixtures, sample stability

Application Area: metrology standards

Data Status: prenormative

#### Access

Rights: public

License Name: Private use is allowed for non-profit purposes only.

#### **ACCESS VIA DOWNLOAD:**

Format: PDF

Access URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.7795/110.20150622W

Full metadata listing



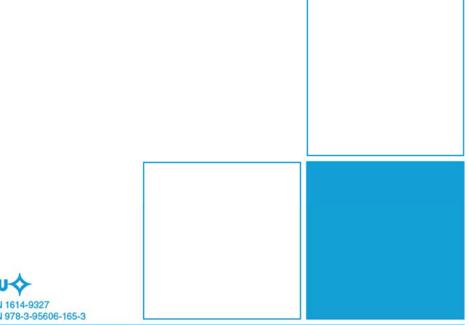




#### Link through to the actual resource

Henning Wolf

Transport properties of fuels

























Datasets

Standards Documents

Data Services

Data Portals

#### Search criteria used (Clear all):

Resource Type: ×

#### Search on the term "viscosity"

2 results

▼ RESOURCE TYPE: (Clear)

➤ STATUS OF THE (Clear)

DATA:

**▼ STATUS OF THE** (Clear) **DOCUMENT:** 

✓ APPLICATION AREA: (Clear)

▼ TYPE OF PROPERTIES(Clear)
MEASURED:

**▼ GENERAL DATA** (Clear) **COLLECTION METHOD:** 

▼ TYPE OF MATERIAL (Clear)

STUDIED:

➤ AVAILABILITY: (Clear)

**▼ TYPE OF MEDIA** (Clear) **AVAILABLE:** 

**▼ SUPPORTED** (Clear) **OPERATING SYSTEMS** 

✓ IS THE SOURCE CODE (Clear) AVAILABLE?

#### NIST Thermophysical Properties of Hydrocarbon Mixtures Database (SRD#4)

US National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) (United States of America)

Home: 10.18434/T4CC76~

Subject keyword(s): Chemical engineering, chemical manufacturing, chemical property, chemistry, dielectric constants, equation of state, fluids, heat capacity, hydrocarbons, LNG, mixtures, natural gas, petrochemical, phase equilibria, thermal conductivity, thermodynamics, thermophysics, transport property, viscosity

This database provides calculated predicted values for thermodynamic and transport properties of pure fluids and fluid mixtures containing up to 20 components. The components are selected from a database of 210 components, mostly hydrocarbons. It provides these values via an interactive software program called SUPERTRAPP. ... show more

#### Transport properties of fuels (PTB-Th-5en)

Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt (PTB) (Germany)

Home: 10.7795/110.20150622W~

Subject keyword(s): fuels, biofuels, fossile fuels, petrol, blends of biofuels, blends of fossile fuels, fuel mixtures, bioethanol, biodiesel, diesel, oil methyl ester, alcanes, ethanol, fluid density, oscillation-type density meter, temperature dependence of fluid density, viscosity, density-dependence of viscosity, thermal expansion coefficient of fluids, temperature conversion coefficient for fuel mixtures, sample stability

In this study measurements of the density and viscosity of mixtures of biofuels and fossil fuels are discussed including their temperature dependence. The blends cover the fuels commercially available in Germany as well as in most parts of Europe. Furthermore, to cover blends with larger percentage of biofuels which may become commercially availabl... show more

















Software and Tools

Databases Datasets

Documents

Data Services

Data Portals

Search criteria used (Clear all):

Resource Type: ×

Look for resources by organization

3 results

▼ RESOURCE TYPE: (Clear)

➤ STATUS OF THE (Clear)

DATA:

**▼ STATUS OF THE** (Clear) **DOCUMENT:** 

**▼ APPLICATION AREA:** (Clear)

▼ TYPE OF PROPERTIES(Clear)
MEASURED:

**▼ GENERAL DATA** (Clear) COLLECTION METHOD:

**▼ TYPE OF MATERIAL** (Clear) **STUDIED:** 

✓ AVAILABILITY: (Clear)

**▼ TYPE OF MEDIA** (Clear) **AVAILABLE:** 

**✓ SUPPORTED** (Clear) **OPERATING SYSTEMS** 

**✓ IS THE SOURCE CODE** (Clear) **AVAILABLE?** 

**Network Database System for Thermophysical Property Data (TPDS)** 

NMIJ, AIST (Japan)

Home: http://tpds.db.aist.go.jp/index\_en.html✓

Subject keyword(s): Thermal conductivity, Thermal diffusivity, Specific heat capacity, Coefficient of thermal expansion, Density, Surface Tension, Vapor Pressure, Solids and melts

Network Database System for Thermophysical Property Data has been developed by NMIJ, AIST. About 11,500 of Thermophysical properties data (e.g. Thermal conductivity, thermal diffusivity, heat capacity, Coefficient of thermal expansion, density, surface tension and vapor pressure and more) for fluids, solids and melts are available on the web for free.

#### **Spectral Database for Organic Compounds (SDBS)**

NMIJ, AIST (Japan)

Home: http://sdbs.db.aist.go.jp/✓

Subject keyword(s): H-1 and C-13 NMR, FT-IR, EI-MS, Organic compounds, Spectra

SDBS is an integrated spectral database system for organic compounds, which includes 6 different types of spectra under a directory of the compounds. The six spectra are as follows, an electron impact Mass spectrum (EI-MS), a Fourier transform infrared spectrum (FT-IR), a H-1 nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectrum, a C-13 NMR spectrum,... show more

#### National Metrology Institute of Japan, AIST (NMIJ, AIST)

(Japan)

Home: https://www.nmij.jp/english/✓ Subject keyword(s): NMIJ home page

#### Link through to the actual resource

Spectral Database for Organic Compounds SDBS

Japanese

Introduction

Disclaimer

HELP

Contact

What's New

RIO-DB

FAQ

LINK

418

#### Welcome to Spectral Database for Organic Compounds, SDBS.

This is a free site organized by National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST), Japan.

NMR: T.Yamaji, T.Saito, K.Hayamizu, M.Yanagisawa and O.Yamamoto

MS: N.Wasada ESR: K.Someno

IR: S.Kinugasa, K.Tanabe and T.Tamura

Raman: K.Tanabe and J.Hiraishi

AND SHIP SHIPS SHIPS SHOW

#### What's New

URL http://sdbs.db.aist.go.jp

If you can not access to the Search page, check this FAQ.

2016.09.17

System maintenance on September 21, JST. The service will be unavailable for some hours.



















Databases Datasets

Standards Documents Data Services

Data Portals

Search criteria used (Clear all):

Resource Type: \*

Search on the term "SRD"

14 results

▼ RESOURCE TYPE: (Clear)

➤ STATUS OF THE (Clear)

DATA:

➤ STATUS OF THE (Clear)

DOCUMENT:

**▼ APPLICATION AREA:** (Clear)

▼ TYPE OF PROPERTIES(Clear)
MEASURED:

**▼ GENERAL DATA** (Clear)

COLLECTION METHOD:

**▼ TYPE OF MATERIAL** (Clear) **STUDIED:** 

✓ AVAILABILITY: (Clear)

**▼ TYPE OF MEDIA** (Clear) **AVAILABLE:** 

**▼ SUPPORTED** (Clear) **OPERATING SYSTEMS** 

✓ IS THE SOURCE CODE (Clear)
AVAILABLE?

#### **KRISS National Standard Reference Data (NSRD)**

Korea Research Institute Standards and Science(KRISS) (Republic of Korea)

Home: http://www.srd.re.kr∨

Subject keyword(s): Standard Reference Data

Standard Reference Data is the scientific, technical data and information whose reliability and accuracy are assessed and evaluated by scientist for use in technical problem solving, industrial application, research and development. In accordance with the Enforcement Ordinance of the Framework Act on National Standards, National Center for Standard... show more

#### NIST Thermophysical Properties of Hydrocarbon Mixtures Database (SRD#4)

US National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) (United States of America)

Home: 10.18434/T4CC76~

Subject keyword(s): Chemical engineering, chemical manufacturing, chemical property, chemistry, dielectric constants, equation of state, fluids, heat capacity, hydrocarbons, LNG, mixtures, natural gas, petrochemical, phase equilibria, thermal conductivity, thermodynamics, thermophysics, transport property, viscosity

This database provides calculated predicted values for thermodynamic and transport properties of pure fluids and fluid mixtures containing up to 20 components. The components are selected from a database of 210 components, mostly hydrocarbons. It provides these values via an interactive software program called SUPERTRAPP. ... show more

#### NIST Atomic Spectra Database (NIST-ASD)

US National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) (United States of America)

Home: 10.18434/T4W30F~

Subject keyword(s): atomic spectra, spectral lines, energy levels, ground state energy, ionization energy

This database provides access and search capability for NIST critically evaluated data on atomic energy levels, wavelengths, and transition probabilities that are kept reasonably up-to-date by the Atomic Spectroscopy Data Center at NIST. The spectroscopic data may be selected and displayed according to wavelengths or energ... show more

참조표준이란?

Q 통합검색

검색

화원기입

활용지원마당 센상개 시이트맨

로그인

Link through to the actual resource



데이터센터

구축통계 물리화학 에너지 보건 7,500 5,000 2,500

참조표준 DB >

<sup>정부3.0</sup> 참<del>조Ⅱ준조</del>회

금속

물리화학

+

재료

정보마당

생명과학

에너지

보건

환경



내열/구조강 인장물성

발전, 석유화학 설비는 물론 대형 교량과 같은 국가기간 산 업과 항공우주 ...

금속소재역학데이터센터

데이터건수: 2410건

미세조직

참조표준 활용사례

스테인리스강으로 만든 선재/ 봉재의 경우, 내식성, 내열성 등을 필요로 하...

포항산업과학연구원

데이터건수: 491건

플라즈마 물성 참조표준 개발 및 활용

유기화합물 열역학 참조표준 활용사례



인장물성

금속결정에 높은 에너지를 갖 는 방사선 입자를 조사시키면 녹온(knock-...

한국원자력연구원

데이터건수: 20건

DB 더보기 ~

#### SNS 소식



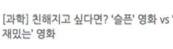
[과학] 가을 태풍의 피해가 더 심한 이유



[보건분야] 눈만 살펴보아도 뇌질환 조기



[데이터] 4차 산업혁명의 중심엔 데이터 71!





동적인장물성 참조표준 개발과 활용 사례

한국인 뇌 MR영상 참조표준 개발과 활용

#### 공지사항



참조표준 종합워크숍 개최 안내

2016년도 국가참조표준 데이터센터 신

2016년 세계 측정의날 참조표준 수상

국가참조표준데이터개발보급사업 평가

#### 최근 주요 활동



2015 참조표준 생체신호 불확도 연구...



사업 비교공개평 가위원회...



계량측정의 날 기념 참조표준 설명회 및...



partment of Commerce

원자력재료

+

2016-08-02

2016-06-21 2016-06-13

2016-05-23

2016-01-15



2015 참조표준

Home

Services »





# International Metrology Resource Registry



**SEARCH FOR RESOURCES** 

ADD YOUR RESOURCE

## Find Resources

This system allows for the registration of resources, bridging the gap between existing resources and the end users. The International Metrology Resource Registry functions as a centrally located service, making the registered information available for research to the global community.

This is being developed at the Bureau International des Poids et Mesures and is made available to solicit comments from the global community. Please do not enter any proprietary data into this system.

#### **Home Page**

Services

Search for resources

Add your resource

Dashboard

Logout

Help

Contact



#### Just Getting Started? Tell us about your institution

Have you just logged in for the first time? Your first step to sharing your metrology data is to describe your institution as provider of data. Start now.

Finished? Thank you! Now users know you have useful data. Next, you can describe some of the data you have available. Start with the most important ones.

#### **Describing Your Data Resources**

To describe and share a data resource, choose one of the categories that best describes your resource. (These categories can be somewhat fuzzy, so don't worry too much about picking the wrong one.)

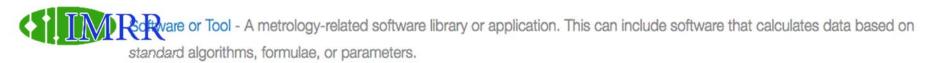
Database - A collection of data that is searchable in some way. Users can either search it on-line through a specialized web site or download the data and search it off-line.

Dataset - A collection of data that are available for download either as a single file or a set of files.

Dataset - An on-line standard or metrology-related document. This is intended primarily for **key standards documents** or supporting documents related to metrology provided directly by a Metrology Institute. Do not register articles published and available through normal journals.

Data Service - A web tool that calculates, analyzes, or otherwise interacts with data. Users may use the service either through a web page or programmatically through an API.

Data Portal - A web site that provides a suite of tools for interacting with a variety of data.







Please select one of the following options to Add your Resource. You can create a new record, continue editing a previously saved draft, or upload an XML file.

Open a saved draft:

Upload an existing XML file:

Browse...

No file selected.









#### **Add New Database**

#### Tips:

- "Grey-ed out" labels indicate optional fields; click the plus (+) icon next to it to add a value
- Some fields can take add multiple values, click the plus (+) icon to show additional entry boxes
- To remove values or empty items (that are not required), click the minus (-) icon

localid	
BTCLCQ5U972X5KMV7AE	BL
status active	•
Resource Type (do not edit):	Dataset: Database
Database's Full Name:	
Subtitle:	
Database's Abbreviation:	.g. initials, acronym, etc.
Publishing Institution:	
Home Country:	
Publication Year:	
Primary Identifier or Location	ion:
Choice HomePageUF	DI I





-		100	2
	2000	2	_

creator	0	
contribu	utor 🔘	

■ Give a summary of the contents of the database and how users may access it:

Enter a descriptive term; click ... Subject keyword:



Application Area: 0

Metrology Information

Name of property measured: ①



Type of properties measured: ①



General Data Collection Method: 3



Type of material studied:

Material Name: 0



Key chemical constituent sampled or addressed: 3

Status of the data:

standard reference





#### A STATE STATE STATE STATE OF THE STATE OF TH

#### Previous data quality descriptors

Quality Metrics: Please answer the following questions:	
Did the measurements make use of equpment set with standard calibrations, traceable to recognized primary standards and SI units? No (or Don't Know)	
Was a recognized standard method used to obtain the measurements? No (or Don't Know)	
Do the reported values include a full GUM-based characterization of uncertainties? No (or Don't Know)	
Are the reported values based on multi-site (e.g. round-robin) measurements? No (or Don't Know)	
Are the reported values accompanied by a description of the stability and/or maturity of the the samples measured? No (or Don't Know)	
Were the measurements conducted on certified reference materials (as defined by VIM3)? No (or Don't Know)	
Are the reported values accompanied by documentation of certification, a review report, or a reference to a peer-reviewed open-access paper describing the quality of the data?	No (or Don't Know)
Are the reported values compiled through a critical review of values reported in the peer-reviewed literature? No (or Don't Know)	
■ Access Information	
Availability: public	
License Name:	
URL for Terms of Use:	
Available data access method: 3	



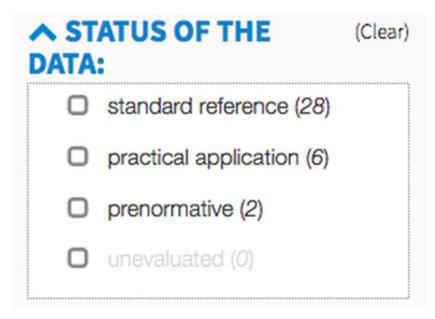
Hanisch

# Originally Proposed Quality Metrics

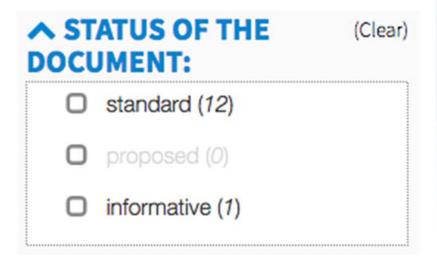
- Did the measurements make use of equipment set with standard calibrations, traceable to recognized primary standards and SI units?
- Was a recognized standard method used to obtain the measurements?
- Do the reported values include a full GUM-based characterization of uncertainties?
- Are the reported values based on multi-site (e.g., round-robin) measurements?
- Are the reported values accompanied by a description of the stability and/or maturity of the samples measured?
- Were the measurements conducted on certified reference materials (as defined by VIM3)?
- Are the reported values accompanied by documentation of certification, a review report, or a reference to a peer-reviewed open-access paper describing the quality of the data?
- Are the reported values compiled through a critical review of values reported in the peer-reviewed literature?



# Simpler...



A STATE STATE STATE OF THE STAT



- Answers to original questions were often not known, not applicable
- Too many categories, complicated descriptions
- As publication in the IMRR is only open to NMIs and DIs, we trust their assertions on data quality



# Open for Business?

http://imrr.bipm.org/





October 19, 2017

# Thanks

- NIST: Ray Plante, Sharief Youssef, Pierre Francois Rigodiat, Alden Dima, Mary Brady
- KRISS: Kyung Chae
- PTB: Joachim Meier
- NPL: Graham Sims
- NMIJ: Takeshi Saito

Hanisch

- VNIIMS: Alexander Koslov, Artem Guskov
- BIPM: Andy Henson, Janet Miles, Laurent Le Mée



# Reproducibility

# RIGOR MORTIS

HOW SLOPPY SCIENCE

CREATES WORTHLESS

CURES, CRUSHES HOPE,

AND WASTES BILLIONS

Books and popular press reports are making all of science look bad!

RICHARD HARRIS





# Reproducibility

Report on the First IEEE Workshop on the Future of Research Curation and Research Reproducibility

nature Home News & Comment Research Careers & Jobs Current Issue Archive A Archive Volume 547 Issue 7664 Comment Article

NATURE | COMMENT

#### Metrology is key to reproducing results

Martyn Sené, Ian Gilmore & Jan-Theodoor Janssen

25 July 2017

Scientists of all stripes must work with measurement experts so that studies can be compared, urge Martyn Sené, Ian Gilmore and Jan-Theodoor Janssen

**POLICY FORUM** 

RESEARCH INTEGRITY

#### Fostering reproducibility in industry-academia research

Sharing can pose challenges for collaborations

5-6 November 2016

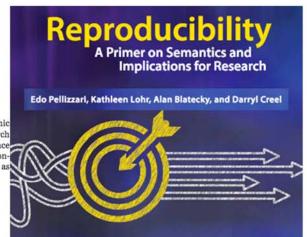
WASHINGTON, DC

By B. R. Jasny, 'N. Wigginton, 2 M. McNutt, 3 T. Bubela, 4 S. Buck, 5 R. Cook-Deegan, 6 T. Gardner, 7 B. Hanson, 8 C. Hustad, 9 V. Kiermer, 10 D. Lazer, 11 A. Lupia, 2

A. Manrai, 12 L. McConnell, 13 K. Noonan, 14 E. Phimister, 15 B. Simon, 16 K. Strandburg, 17 Z. Summers,18 D. Watts19

resources and/or data that are indispensable for research, and acafor much early-stage research that eads to industrial innovation. It

any companies have proprietary | \$2,000,000 per project (2). For academic scientists, an inability to trust research findings means an erosion of confidence demics provide the creative fuel from the scientific community, decisionmakers, and the general public, as well a the waste of scarce resources.



Reproducibility and the Components of Research: a Systematic Approach to High **Quality Research Studies** 

A.L. Plant, C. A. Becker, R. J. Hanisch, R.F. Boisvert, A. Possolo

National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD 20899

#### Summary:

The current push for reproducibly is driven by a desire for confidence in research results. A thorough indicator of confidence in research results may be provided by a systematic process for assessing and documenting the sources of uncertainty in a study. A framework to guide systematic assessment of and reporting on sources of uncertainty and ambiguity is suggested.

Reproducibility is not the only indicator of confidence in research results

nature methods

Techniques for life scientists and chemists

Home | Current issue | Comment | Research | Archive ▼ | Authors & referees ▼ | About the journal ▼

home > archive > issue > commentary > abstract

NATURE METHODS | COMMENTARY



Improved reproducibility by assuring confidence in measurements in biomedical research

Anne L Plant, Laurie E Locascio, Willie E May & Patrick D Gallagher

Affiliations | Corresponding author

Nature Methods 11, 895-898 (2014) | doi:10.1038/nmeth.3076 Published online 28 August 2014





#### Planning

- Clear articulation of the goals of the study and the basis for generalizability to other settings, species, conditions, etc., if claimed in the conclusions.
- The experimental design, including variables to be tested, numbers of samples, statistical models to be used, how sampling is performed, etc.
- Preliminary data or evaluations that support the selection of protocols and statistical models.
- Identification and evaluation of assumptions related to anticipated experiments, theories to be used, and methods to analyze results.

#### Characterization of systemic sources of bias and uncertainty

- Characterization of reagents or samples (e.g. composition, purity, activity, etc.)
- Assessment that experimental equipment is responding correctly (e.g. through use of calibration materials, verification of vendor specifications).
- Positive and negative control experiments and samples are appropriate to the variables being tested.
- · Evaluation of local environment (e.g. laboratory conditions such as temperature)

#### Characterization of the quality of experimental data and protocols

- Acquisition of supplementary data that provide characteristics of the quality of experimental
  data. These characteristics include precision (i.e., repeatability, reproducibility); accuracy
  (which can be challenged by applying orthogonal methods or by comparison to a reference
  material); sensitivity to environmental or experimental perturbants (by performing
  robustness testing); the dynamic range and response function of the experimental protocol or
  assay (and assuring that data points are within that valid range);
- Inter-comparison of data using different technicians, laboratories, instruments, etc.

#### Data reduction and interpretation of results

- · Elucidation of the basis for the selected statistical analyses
- · Quantification of uncertainties of the values measured
- Evaluation of algorithms, code, software, and analytical models, to be used in analysis of data for robustness and accuracy
- · Comparison with previous data and results
- · Identification of uncontrolled and other potential sources of bias or uncertainty in the data
- · Consideration of feasible alternative interpretations of the data
- Evaluation of the predictive power of models used

#### Reporting and Dissemination

- Availability of supplementary material that fully describes the experiment/simulation and its analysis
- Public release of well-documented data and code used in the study
- Collection and archiving of metadata that provide documentation related to process details, reagents, other variables.

From Plant, Becker, Hanisch, Boisvert, and Possolo (2017)





# NIST Role

NIST leadership of a program to address research reliability includes

- Sponsorship of a workshop, winter/spring 2018, to engage leaders in a variety of research disciplines with interest in addressing reproducibility issues.
- Development of outreach materials and dissemination thereof, through a NIST website, press releases, news articles, etc.
- Long-term engagement with the research community, in collaboration with other NMIs, in the take-up of measurement assurance processes and best practices.

(Memo to K. Rochford, J. Olthoff, 21 July 2017, from Hanisch, Plant, Boisvert, and Possolo)



A STATE STANDARD HOLDEN