### Validation Methods and Test Results from Mobile Calibration Station (TIM02)

TIMETECH

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# Outline

TIMETECH

- Overview
- Preparation
  - Frequency Assignments
  - Participating Stations
  - Schedule
- Validation Test
  - Common Clock Test
  - OFF-ON Sequence Test
  - SATSIM Test
- Tools
- Test Results
- Signal Flow Chart and Complete Calibration Formula
- Status and Outlook

- Verify readiness of calibration station (TIM02)
- Remain at TIM: what can be done without travel?
- Performance of TIM01 (fixed) and TIM02 (mobile)
- Verify QA measures (start & end of a visit)
- Verify the calibration status on stand-alone mode
- Station interfaces: signals & data
- (Near) realtime data processing
- Check configuration control
- Qualify TimeTech (TIM01) as start & end points of a calibration trip

#### **Verification setup**





UTC(k) Labs Data FTP ESX Internet Data Server S Laptop Data Μ TIME (NTP) 1 А F s D Α Т 5/10 MHz Ref T 5/10 MHz Е S Signal & LAN 2 R 1PPS 1PPS SATRE Fiber Link SLAVE 10 MHz 1PPS 1PPS Ρ D Ref Time 1PPS Т 3 S T С 1 PPS (REF TO TIC) UTC(k) Ν Time Int MOBILE STATION Counter TRAILER **Oplink performance** Multimode fiber of length 500m 5ps@10s 2ps@ 300 s

#### **Calibration Station Concept**



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Validation of TimeTech's Mobile Calibration Station

### TIM01 and TIM02 Frequency Assignments

#### Mobile Station (TIM02) Settings

Description	Assignment
Station Name	TIM02
Clean Carrier Freq offset	-70 kHz
PN Code	31
PN Frequency offset	-31.304 kHz

#### TIM Fixed station (TIM01) settings

Description	Assignment
Station Name	TIM01
Clean Carrier Freq offset	-30 kHz
PN Code	14
PN Frequency offset	-13.416 kHz

# **Station Identifier Assignments**



Station	Station ID	Description			
РТВ	PTB <b>01</b>	PTB Even Hour 2min			
	PTB11	PTB Odd Hour 2min Session			
	PTB <b>21</b>	PTB Odd Hour 4min Session			
СН	CH01	CH Even Hour 2min			
	CH11	CH Odd Hour 2min Session			
	CH21	CH Odd Hour 4min Session			
AOS	AOS <mark>01</mark>	AOS Even Hour 2min			
	AOS11	AOS Odd Hour 2min Session			
	AOS <mark>21</mark>	AOS Odd Hour 4min Session			
ТІМ	TIM <mark>01</mark>	TIM Fixed Station Even Hour 2min			
	TIM11	TIM Fixed Station Odd Hour 2min Session			
	TIM <mark>21</mark>	TIM Fixed Station Odd Hour 4min Session			
	TIM <mark>02</mark>	TIM Mobile Station Even Hour 2min			
	TIM12	TIM Mobile Station Odd Hour 2min Session			
	TIM22	TIM Mobile Station Odd Hour 4min Session			

Start	End	Length	PTB01	CH01	AOS01	TIM01	TIM02
file char			е	n	q	t	V
Tx code			4	9	11	14	31
00:04:00	00:06:59	120					Ranging
00:09:00	00:11:59	120		TIM02			CH01
00:15:00	00:17:59	120			TIM02		AOS01
00:18:00	00:20:59	120				TIM02	TIM01
00:33:00	00:35:59	120	TIM02				PTB01
01:16:00	01:18:59	120	PTB11	TIM11		CH11	PTB11
01:19:00	01:21:59	120		TIM12	TIM11	AOS11	CH11
01:22:00	01:24:59	120	CH11	PTB11	TIM12		AOS11
01:25:00	01:27:59	120	AOS11		PTB11	TIM12	TIM11
01:28:00	01:30:59	120	TIM11	AOS11	CH11	PTB11	Ranging
01:31:00	01:35:59	240	TIM22	TIM21		CH21	PTB21
01:36:00	01:40:59	240		TIM22	TIM21	AOS21	CH21
01:41:00	01:45:59	240	CH21	PTB11	TIM22		AOS21
01:46:00	01:50:59	240	AOS21		PTB21	TIM22	TIM21
01:51:00	01:55:59	240	TIM21	AOS21	CH21	PTB21	Ranging

 $\checkmark$  The purpose of even and odd hour sessions is to compare the hourly effects on the TW measurements.

 $\checkmark$  The 4 min sessions are to compare the effect of increased sample points on the precision of the measurements.

- $\checkmark$  Test period 3 days
- ✓ Data Types used
  - 1. Real Time SATRE solution
  - 2. Inputs from ITU-format files exchanged by ftp server
  - 3. Inputs from 1s files exchanged by ftp server
  - TW (Labi Labj), namely ½ [TW (Labi) TW (Labj)]
  - TW (Labi) refers to the output in ITU output, "TW" column
  - The TW result time-tag formula Time tagged as

Floor ((Stop time – Start time +1s) / 2) + Correct factor

(The Correct Factor for the SATRE modem is -0.5s)

TIMETECH

- ✓ Verify the stability after "transportation" of Mobile Station
- ✓ Operations:
  - Operate for > 5 days
  - Switch OFF Master Oplink and Complete Mobile Station 6 hrs
  - Switch ON
  - Operate the station for 5 days and compare the TW results
  - Repeat the switch OFF and ON and verify the TW results

### **Tools – System M&C**

5.		CITEFOON	1 00										
Operation View	easurements VI	a SATRESUU Mo olavii. Helo	dem ¥2.6										
Sustem Stat	າເຊີ່ <mark>ຫ</mark> ໃນການລະ	piay <u>l</u> oip Datus I of Cattin	an Ì 🗟 - Add an	l 🧆 Eller	ing of courdate [ 16]	Pagaina statistics	Chatian Chatia	ian 🗮 Operat	iono ? Evonto I				
-SATRE TWST	ET Modem 500	natus   y setur	igs   wy Add-on	s j 🐝 Filler	ing or raw data   🛄	Date & Time	Tation statis	ucs   20 operau	ions a Elvenits				
Module	Rx1			з <b>—</b>	Tx	Date 2012/09/0	2 MJD 56172 L	JTC 20:37:40 (S.	ATRE)				
Config	SP01	P SP01	▼ Тімо1	<b>T-</b> ] []	гімо1 🚽	Environment							
PN Code	1MChip PN 3	MChip PN 3	▼ 1MChip F	'N 14 <b>▼</b> 1	MChip PN 1 👻	Temperature (Out	door)[37.3°C] Tem	perature (IDU)					
Erequency [Hz]	70133349.093	70133349.09	2 (empty)	═╧╡╠╴	-12 🚖	1pps ref. OK	Time	e ref. OK					
Power [dBm]	-53.7	-53.5	<pre> <empty></empty></pre>		0136584.000	Frequency ref. OK	. GPS	Receiver OK					
C/No [dBHz]	50.5	49.7	<pre> <empty></empty></pre>			Transceiver ComT	ech Status		SATSIM				
litter [ne]	1.349	1.458	<empty></empty>			Uplink Freq 142	60.0MHZ Uplin	Katt <b>180B</b>	Humidity [16.0	)%]			
Lock Status	Code & Carrier	Code & Carrie	r lidle	== `	unlocked	Dnlink Freq 109	60.0MHz Dnlin	k Att 15.0dB	ISAT Banging	1			
Statue					locked	RF Status ON	RF P	ower 31 dBm	[on ridinging				
Campleo	39	29		•	format error	Telnet		Start	Stop				
Scheduler													
Start Time	Sys. Action	Rx1 Measuren	ent [ns]			Rx2 Measurer	nent [ns]			Rx3 Measure	ement [ns]		
		Action	Round Trip	Clock Diff	Clock Drift	Action	Round Trip	Clock Diff	Clock Drift	Action	Round Trip	Clock Diff	Clock Drift
20:21:15		LOCK[CH01]	264008767.607	0.000	0.0000	LOCK[CH01]	264008750.363	0.000	0.0000				
20:22:00		MEAS[120s]	264009488.577	-1896.925	0.0114	MEAS[120s]	264009488.814	0.000	0.0000				
20:24:05		RX[IDLE]				RX[IDLE]							
20:24:15		LOCK[IPQ01]	259287322.940	0.000	0.0000	LOCK[IPQ01]	259287323.961	0.000	0.0000				
20:25:00		MEAS[120s]	259288045.817	-1867.712	-0.0010	MEAS[120s]	259288045.853	0.000	0.0000				
20:27:05		RX[IDLE]				RX[IDLE]							
20:27:15		LOCK[AOS01]	266903992.499	0.000	0.0000	LOCK[AOS01]	266903991.233	0.000	0.0000				
20:28:00		MEAS[120s]	266904701.468	-1949.123	-0.0242	MEAS[120s]	266904701.729	0.000	0.0000				
20:30:05		RX[IDLE]				RX[IDLE]							
20:33:15		LOCK[VSL01]				LOCK[VSL01]	264570810.916	0.000	0.0000				
20:34:00		MEAS[120s]	264571534.442	-2256.355	0.0152	MEAS[120s]	264571534.911	0.000	0.0000				
20:36:05		RX[IDLE]				RX[IDLE]							
20:36:15		LOCK[SP01]				LOCK[SP01]							
							00704.04.00.005	0.000	0.0000				
20:37:00		MEAS[120s]	267216182.175	-1841.833	-0.0266	MEAS[120s]	267216182.635	0.000	0.0000				
20:37:00 20:39:05		MEAS[120s] RX[IDLE]	267216182.175	-1841.833	-0.0266	RX[IDLE]	267216182.635	0.000	0.0000				

#### **Monitor & Control of** ٠

- ✓ 1x SATRE Modem
- ✓ 1x Transceiver
  - ComTech, AnaCom, CrossTech...
- ✓ 1 set SATSIM ODU/IDU
- ✓ TimeTech H2Unit

#### BIPM, Sèvres, Oplink Master & Slave... Validation of TimeTech's Mobile Calibration Station

- **Real-time Outputs** ٠
  - ✓ ITU Files
  - ✓ Raw Data
  - ✓ Log, Statistics, User-Defined Files...

# Tools – System M&C (contd.)





#### Session lock details (left) and real time observation of the clock difference

### **Tools – TW Analyser**





- Download of 1s Files or ITU Files over FTP with auto-update feature
- Computation and Analysis of raw clock difference, i.e. <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> [TW (Lab<sub>i</sub>) TW (Lab<sub>i</sub>)]
- Computation of differential RefDly, i.e. REFDELAY (Lab<sub>i</sub>) REFDELAY (Lab<sub>i</sub>)
- Computation and Analysis of Sagnac Effect with/without TLE
- Computation and Analysis of Troposphere Effect with/without TLE
- Computation and Analysis of Total Delay with selectable corrective parameters
  - **Computation and Analysis of 3-Corner-Hat Closure (TCC)**

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- Objective Validation
- Participating labs PTB, AOS, CH, TIM (Fixed & Mobile)
- Performance comparison odd and even hours in TW (Labi – Labj) without REFDLY
- Performance comparison 120s vs 240s in TW (Labi – Labj) without REFDLY
- Performance of IIOTIC reporting REFDLY
- Performance of Optical Link

# Performance Comparison Hour Effect and NTL Effect in TW (Labi – Labj) without REFDLY



#### TW (Labi – Labj) = $\frac{1}{2}$ [TW (Labi) – TW (Lab<sub>j</sub>)] ( Data from ITU )

Link ID		Even	Hour		Odd Hour						
NPL (s)		1:	20			12	20		240		
Statistics	Peak	to Peak [ns]	Std. Dev [ns]		Peak to F	Peak	Std. Dev	Peak to F	Peak	Std. Dev	
TW(TIM01, TIM02)		1,9435	0	,441213		1,237	0,291386		1,0555	0,238	3218
TW(TIM01, PTB01)		24,158		7,046		24,365	7,229		24,627	7,	,263
TW(TIM01, CH01)		24,793		7,334		24,514	7,266		24,41	7,	,026
TW(TIM02, PTB01)		24,254		7,119		23,792	7,17		24,337	7,	,204
TW(TIM02, CH01)		24,939		7,008		23,925	7,191		24,422	7,	,018
Link ID		F	IOUR (Ev	en vs	Odd)		Normal T	gth (2m	in vs 4min)		
Common Item			NTL (2 n	nin, ea	ch)			ODD	Hour		
Statistics		Peak to P	eak [ns]	Std. D	Dev [ns]		Peak to Peal	< [ns]	Std. D	ev [ns]	
TW(TIM01, TIM02	2)		1,57			1,51		1,17		1	,22
TW(TIM01, PTBC	)1)		0,99			0,97		0,99		1	,00
TW(TIM01, CH01	l)		1,01			1,01	1,00		) 1,03		,03
TW(TIM02, PTBC	01)		1,02		0,99		0,98		3 1,0		,00
TW(TIM02, CH01	l)		1,04		0,97		0,98		8 1,		,02
AVG			1,02			0,99		0,99		1	,01

• Performance in ODD VS EVEN hours (CCD)

1.5 times better in Peak-to-Peak & Std.Dev

• Performance with 240s VS 120s (CCD)

1.2 times better in Peak-to-Peak & Std.Dev

• Performance in ODD VS EVEN hours (TW)

Equivalent in Peak-to-Peak & Std.Dev

Performance with 240s VS 120s (TW)
Equivalent in Peak-to-Peak & Std.Dev

### Performance of IIOTIC Reporting REFDLY Performance of Oplink

REFDLY (Labi) = UTC(Labi) – 1PPSIN + Avg<1PPSIN – 1PPSTX> (From IIOTIC)

Link ID	Even	Hour	Odd Hour						
NPL (s)	1:	20	1:	20	240				
Statistics	Peak to Peak [ns]	Std. Dev [ns]	Peak to Peak	Std. Dev	Peak to Peak	Std. Dev			
TIM01 (REFDLY)	0,088	0,02	0,085	0,02	0,085	0,02			
TIM02 (REFDLY)	0,063	0,013	0,058	0,011	0,058	0,011			

OPLINK (Labi) = Master Delay (From Ext.TIC) + Oplink Delay (From Slave) + CALR



# CCD and Three-Corner-Hat Round-Trip Closure (TCC)

#### CCD = TW (Labi - Labj) + REFDLY (Labi) – REFDLY(Labj)

Link ID	Even	Hour	Odd Hour						
NPL (s)	12	20	1:	20	240				
Statistics	Peak to Peak [ns]	Std. Dev [ns]	Peak to Peak	Std. Dev	Peak to Peak	Std. Dev			
CCD	1,955	0,442	1,099	0,265	0,841	0	),203		

#### Closure analysis (stability): [TW(1) - TW(2)] + [TW(2) - TW(3)] + [TW(3) - TW(1)] = 0

Link ID	Even	Hour	Odd Hour						
NPL (s)	1:	20		120	240				
Statistics	Mean [ns]	Std. Dev [ns]	Mean	Std. Dev	Mean	Std. Dev			
[TIM01-TIM02-PTB01]	-0,477	0,734	0,352	0,374	0,261	0,407			
[TIM01-TIM02-CH01]	0,621	0,425	-0,666	0,24	-0,677	0,266			

**Observations:** 

- Improved stability in Odd hour on both CCD and TCC
- Improved stability in CCD by increase in track length

- Objective Verifying repeatability of performance
- Participating labs PTB, AOS, CH, TIM (Fixed & Mobile)
- Performance of IIOTIC reporting REFDLY
- Performance of Optical Link
- CCD Validation

### OFF-ON Sequence Test – REFDLY (Fixed & Mobile) –///



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#### **OFF-ON Sequence Test – OPLINK**





![](_page_19_Figure_3.jpeg)

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#### Oplink Not used in CCD computation Even and Odd hours data combined together

![](_page_19_Picture_6.jpeg)

Validation of TimeTech's Mobile Calibration Station

#### **OFF-ON Sequence Test** – CCD

![](_page_20_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Figure_2.jpeg)

#### **OFF-ON Sequence Test** – (CCD, TCC) Vaildation

Link ID		Even Hour					Odd Hour							
NPL (s)			12	20			12	120 240						
Statistics		Peak to Pe	eak [ns]	Std. De	ev [ns]	Ре	ak to Peak	Sto	d. Dev	Peak to Peak Std. De			Dev	
CCD (Totoal)		0,924	0,221			0,819		0,185	0,688				0,178	
			CCD(Star	t)	SD[CCD(Star	t)] (	CCD(End)		SD[CCD(End)]	CCD(Start	- End)	C	SD	
Even Hour		120		23,854	0,2	219	23	3,87	0,166	6	0,0	016		0,385
Odd Hour		120		23,661	0,1	27	23,	656	0,188	3	0,0	005		0,315
		240		23,708	B 0,	,04	23,	869	0,126	6	0,1	161		0,166

#### CCD = TW (Labi - Labj) + REFDLY (Labi) – REFDLY(Labj)

#### Closure analysis (stability): [TW(1) - TW(2)] + [TW(2) - TW(3)] + [TW(3) - TW(1)] = 0

Link ID	Eve	n Hour	Odd Hour						
NPL (s)	1	20		120	240				
Statistics	Mean [ns]	Std. Dev [ns]	Mean	Std. Dev	Mean	Std. Dev			
[TIM01-TIM02-PTB01]	-0,394	0,681	0,3	0,381	0,399	0,472			
[TIM01-TIM02-CH01]	-0,152	0,44	-0,475	0,191	-0,154	0,222			

#### Results from former campaign

Campaign	$CCD_1$	$SD_1$	$CCD_2$	$SD_2$	$\left \text{CCD}_1 - \text{CCD}_2\right $	CSD
E1	4.146	0.148	4.304	0.261	0.158	0.300
E2	-278.024	0.196	-277.547	0.335	0.477	0.388
E2	694.683	0.034	694.135	0.624	0.548	0.625
E3	7.400	0.183	7.011	0.282	0.389	0.336
E4	41.025	0.306	41.116	0.597	0.091	0.671
E5	-20.102	0.157	-20.103	0.111	0.001	0.192

#### Excellent match with earlier campaigns!!

No.	Year	Participating institutes
E1	1997	TUG, DTAG, PTB
T1	2002	USNO, PTB
T2	2003	USNO, PTB
E2	2003	INRIM, PTB
E3	2004	PTB, VSL, OP, NPL
T3	2004	USNO, PTB
T4	2004	USNO, PTB
T5	2005	USNO, PTB
E4	2005	PTB, SP, VSL, NPL, OP, INRIM
T6	2006	USNO, PTB
E5	2006	TUG, PTB, METAS
T7	2007	USNO, PTB
T8	2007	USNO, PTB

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![](_page_23_Figure_2.jpeg)

# SATSIM Test (Stationloop of TIM 02, mobile)

![](_page_24_Figure_2.jpeg)

High impact of temperature due to unstable air conditioner

Repeat SATSIM tests for Mobile station after solving the air conditioner issue

Signal Flow Chart & Complete Calibration Formula

![](_page_25_Figure_1.jpeg)

 $\Delta VAR = [OPLINKVAR(2, 1) + ESVAR(2, 1)]$ 

 $CCD(i, PS) = 0.5^{*}(TW(i) - TW(PS)) + REFDELAY(i) - REFDELAY(PS)$ 

 $[UTC(1) - UTC(2)]_{Link} = 0.5^{*}(TW(i) - TW(PS@2)) + CCD(1, PS) + SCD(2) - SCD(1) - \Delta VAR$ 

OPLINK(i) = Master Delay(From Ext.TIC) + Oplink Delay (From Slave) + CALR

 $CAL_{SITE}(1,2) = CCD(2, PS) - CCD(1, PS) + SCD(2) - SCD(1) - \Delta VAR$ 

 $CAL_{Link}(1,2) = [UTC(1) - UTC(2)]_{Link} - 0.5^{*}(TW(1) - TW(2))$ 

TIMETECH

![](_page_26_Picture_1.jpeg)

- CCD can be improved by having odd hour sessions with long track period TW
- Adaptation of the AOS data format where the %22 message (REFDLY) is concacnated with the Rx output messages
- Inputs for analysis from all labs need to based on equivalent TW algorithm i.e. The quadratic fit algorithm without filtering
- Calibration Method proposed is LINK + SITE
- Temperature inside mobile station requires better stabilization

Solve Oplink 5ns Instability (offline, not affecting availability)

Install new air conditioning equipment (unavailable for 1 week)

**Code vs Carrier phase Common Clock analysis** 

Some software improvements

**Refine configuration control** 

Thank you for the support and patience:

Dr. Dirk Piester, PTB Mr. Jürgen Becker, PTB Dr. Christian Schlunegger, METAS Dr. Jerzy Nawrocki, AOS

![](_page_29_Picture_1.jpeg)

- Station ready by Oct. 1st
- Cost €6000 / participant
- 1 formal order from METAS (thanks!)
- Document "Site preparation" available
- Calibration includes:
  - Pre-test verification (on-site), 4 hrs max
  - Installation & setup, 4 hrs max
  - 3 days measurements, automatic operation
  - Real-time data quality assessment
  - Post test verification (on site), 4 hrs max
  - Dismounting / packing (on site), 4 hrs max
  - All test data in text format
  - Calibration Protocol (on-site), signed by Lab and TIM
  - Calibration Report (after the trip)
- Support by 1 person of the lab is required BIPM, Sèvres, Sept 6-7<sup>th</sup>, 2012

- The Mobile Calibration Station successfully achieved test objectives
- Common clock test results compatible with earlier results
- Appropriate analysis tools are available
- A dedicated calibration schedule has been established
- 3 day calibration duration has been found optimum
- Configuration control implemented
- Station ready for starting campaign in Europe