



JCGM 100:2008/Amd.1:2026

**Evaluation of measurement
data — Guide to the
expression of uncertainty in
measurement.**

**AMENDMENT 1:
Nonlinearity in
measurement models**

*Évaluation des données de mesure — Guide
pour l'expression de
l'incertitude de mesure. AMENDEMENT 1:
Non-linéarité dans les
modèles de mesure*

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Evaluation of measurement data — Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement.

AMENDMENT 1: Nonlinearity in measurement models

Page 9, 4.1.4

Designate the existing NOTE as NOTE 2 and add the following new NOTE 1:

NOTE 1 When the nonlinearity of f is significant, a Monte Carlo method as described in JCGM 101:2008 [21] can be applied, or higher-order terms in a Taylor series expansion of $Y = f(X_1, X_2, \dots, X_N)$ must be included in the expression for y in Equation (2). When the input quantities X_i are independent and the distribution of each X_i is normal, the next higher-order terms to be added to the right-hand side of Equation (2) are

$$\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_i^2} u^2(x_i).$$

Equation (H.10) provides a generalization for the case of non-independent, normally distributed X_i .

Page 85, **H.1.7 Second-order terms**

Change the first paragraph as follows:

Note 1 to 4.1.4 and the note to 5.1.2 point out that Equations (2) and (10), which are used in this example to obtain the estimate l of the measurand and the associated combined standard uncertainty $u_c(l)$, must be augmented when the nonlinearity of the function $Y = f(X_1, X_2, \dots, X_N)$ is so significant that the higher-order terms in the Taylor series expansion cannot be neglected. Such is the case in this example, and therefore both the calculation of l and the evaluation of $u_c(l)$ as presented up to this point are not complete. It is easily checked that the first expression given in note 1 to 4.1.4 is equal to zero, so that the estimate l is unaffected by higher-order terms. Instead, the application to Equation (H.3) of the expression given in the note to 5.1.2 yields in fact two distinct non-negligible second-order terms to be added to Equation (H.5). These terms, which arise from the quadratic term in the expression of the note, are

...

Page 115, **Bibliography**

After Reference [20], add

[21] BIPM, IEC, IFCC, ILAC, ISO, IUPAC, IUPAP, and OIML. Evaluation of measurement data — Supplement 1 to the “Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement” — Propagation of distributions using a Monte Carlo method. Joint Committee for Guides in Metrology, JCGM 101:2008. doi:10.59161/JCGM101-2008.

END OF THE AMENDMENT